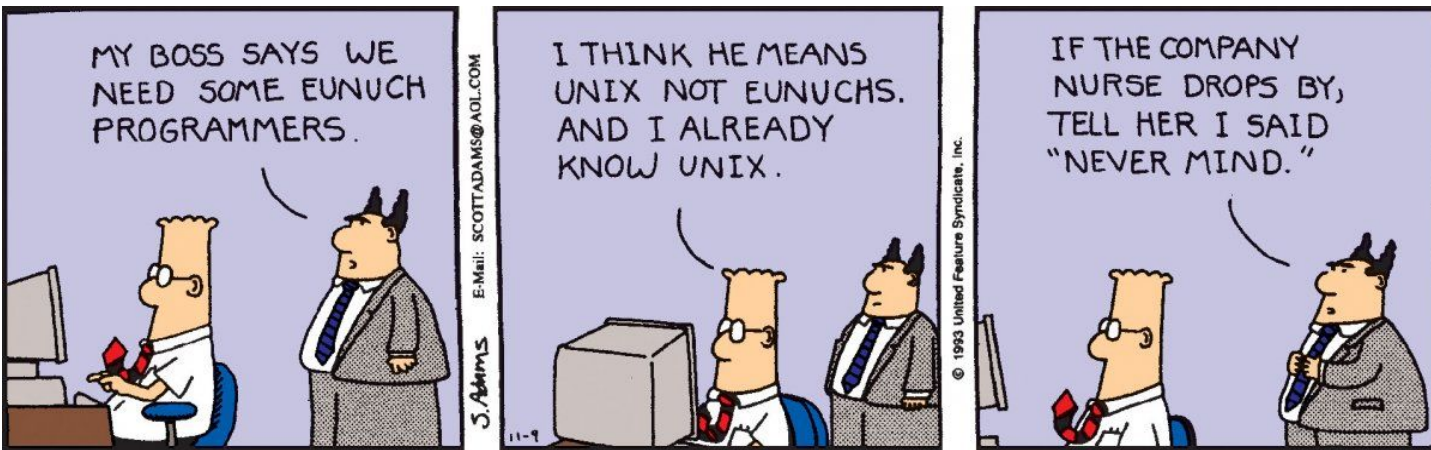


# Golang for Programmers

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# Assumption

Workshop is not an introduction to programming

Have working knowledge of 1 programming language

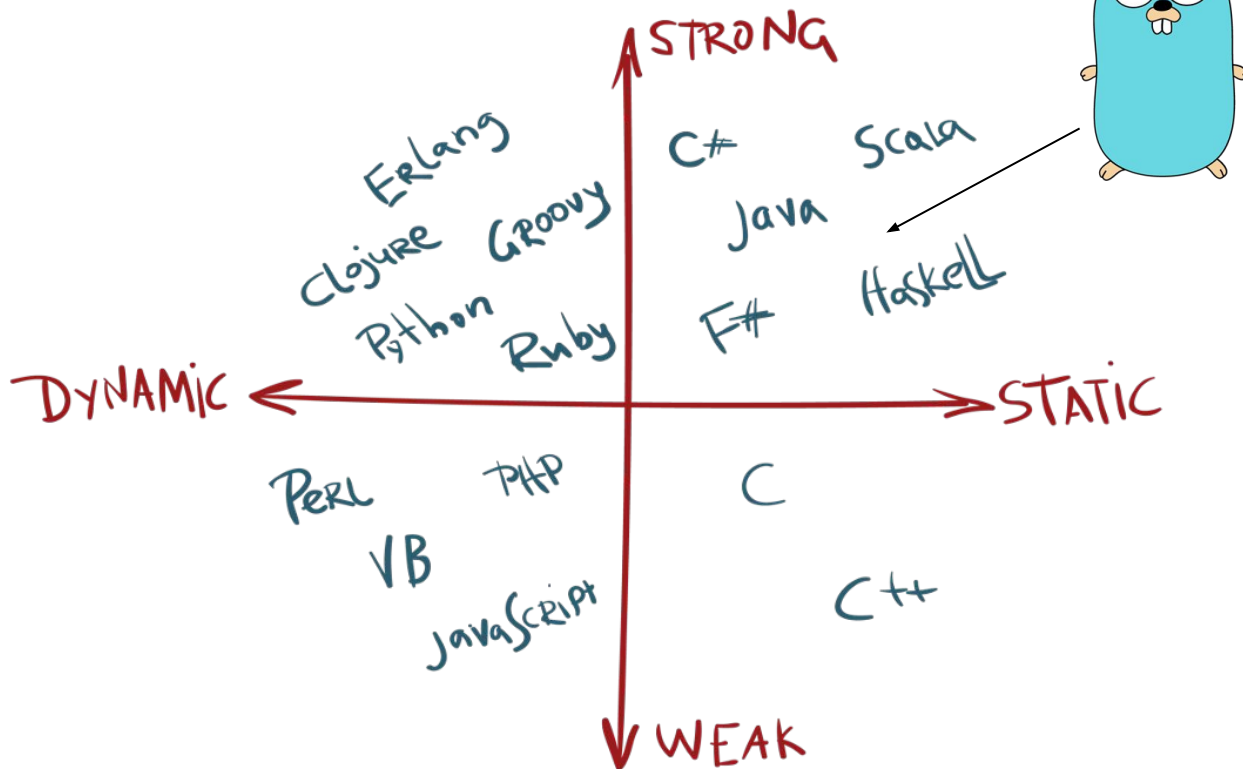
Know basic git operations

Run thru some basic plus plus Golang concepts, not exhaustive

Slide [https://bit.ly/golang\\_for\\_programmers](https://bit.ly/golang_for_programmers)

Repository <https://github.com/chukmunlee/boardgameatlas.git>

# What is Golang?



# What is it use for?

## Infrastructure and tools

- Runtime and platforms (Kubernetes and Docker), service mesh (Consul, Istio), monitoring, logging, tracing tool (Prometheus, Loki)

## Cloud native development

- RESTful web application, gRPC,

## Replacement for existing infrastructure

- CoreDNS, Caddy

# Data Types

The usual suspect

- string - “hello, world”
- rune - ‘h’
- number - int, int[8, 16, 32, 64], float[32, 64], uint[8, 16, 32, 64]
- complex - complex[32, 64]

var name string

**var** age uint8 = 21

pi := 3.14

# Arrays

Array - fixed size

```
var name [5]string  
name[0] = "fred"  
name[1] = "barney"  
name[2] = "wilma"  
name[3] = "betty"
```

```
var name [5]string { "fred", "barney", ... }  
name := [5]string { "fred", "barney" }
```

```
len(name) = 5  
cap(name) = 5
```

Slice - dynamic

```
var name = make([]int, 0, 5)  
name = append(name, "fred")  
name = append(name, "barney")
```

```
len(name) = 2  
cap(name) = 5
```

Slice from array  
slice := name[: 3]

# Loops

```
names := []string{ "fred", "barney", "wilma", "betty" }
```

For loop

```
for i := 0; i < len(names); i++ {  
    fmt.Printf("%d: %s\n", i, names[i])  
}
```

While loop

```
i := 0  
for i < len(names) {  
    fmt.Printf("%d: %s\n", i, names[i])  
    i++  
}
```

Iterator

```
for i, v := range names {  
    fmt.Printf("%d: %s\n", i, v)  
    i++  
}
```

# Pointers

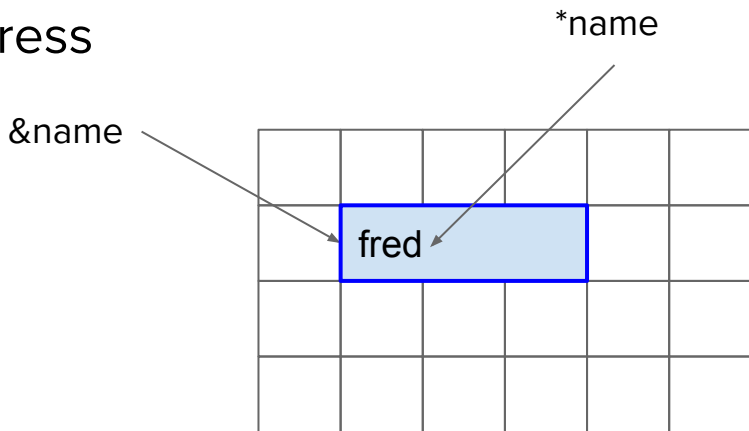
name := "fred"

&name // address of

\*&name == "fred" // contents of address

name := **new**(string)

\*name = "fred"






# Custom Types

```
type NaturalNumber unit32
```


```
type Customer struct {  
    Id NaturalNumber  
    Name string  
    balance float32  
}
```

```
type Apply[T any] func(T, T) T
```

Generics! Only supported in >= 1.18



May not be able to access balance  
if it is outside of the module



```
cust := Customer{ Id: 5, Name: "fred", balance: 0.0 }
```

```
func add(a int32, b int32) int32 {  
    return a + b  
}  
func mul(a int32, b int32) int32 {  
    return a * b  
}
```

```
var do Apply[int32] = add  
fmt.Printf("result = %d\n", do(10, 20))  
do = mul  
fmt.Printf("result = %d\n", do(10, 20))
```

# Class Like

```
type Customer struct {  
    Id NaturalNumber  
    Name string  
    balance float32  
}
```

```
type AccountOperations interface {  
    Deposit(amount float32) error  
    Withdraw(amount float32) error  
}
```

```
func (c *Customer) Deposit(amount float32) error {  
    c.balance += amount  
    return nil  
}
```

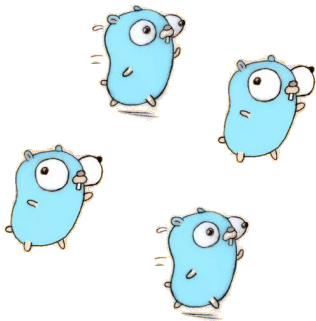
```
func (c *Customer) Withdraw(amount float32) error {  
    if c.balance < amount {  
        return fmt.Errorf("insufficient fund")  
    }  
    c.balance -= amount  
    return nil  
}
```

```
fred := Customer{Id: 1, Name: "fred"}  
fred.Deposit(10)
```

# Goroutine - Lightweight Threads

```
names := []string{ "fred", "barney", "wilma", "betty" }
```

```
for _, n := range names {  
    go func(name) {  
        fmt.Printf("Hello %s\n", name)  
    } (n)  
}
```



```
greet := func(name) {  
    fmt.Printf("Hello %s\n", name)  
}
```

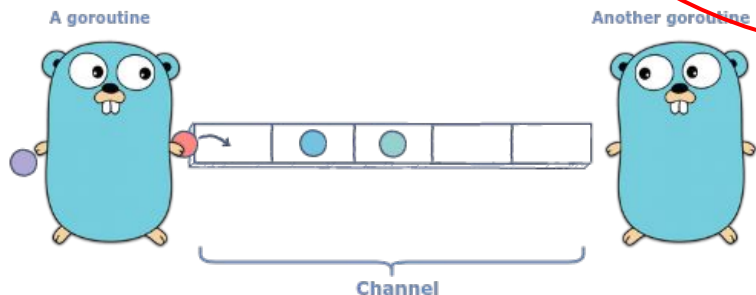
```
for _, n := range names {  
    go greet (n)  
}
```

# Channels - Communications Between Goroutines

```
c := make(chan int32, 1)
```

```
func print(c chan int32, fac int32) {  
    result := <-c  
    fmt.Printf("The result of %d! is %d", fac, result)  
}
```

```
func factorial (c chan int32, fac int32) {  
    result := int32(1)  
    for n > 0 {  
        result *= n  
        n--  
    }  
    c<- result  
}
```



Note: the main routine must keep running until all goroutines complete  
Otherwise goroutines will terminate when main routine exits

# Workshop - What Will We Be Building?

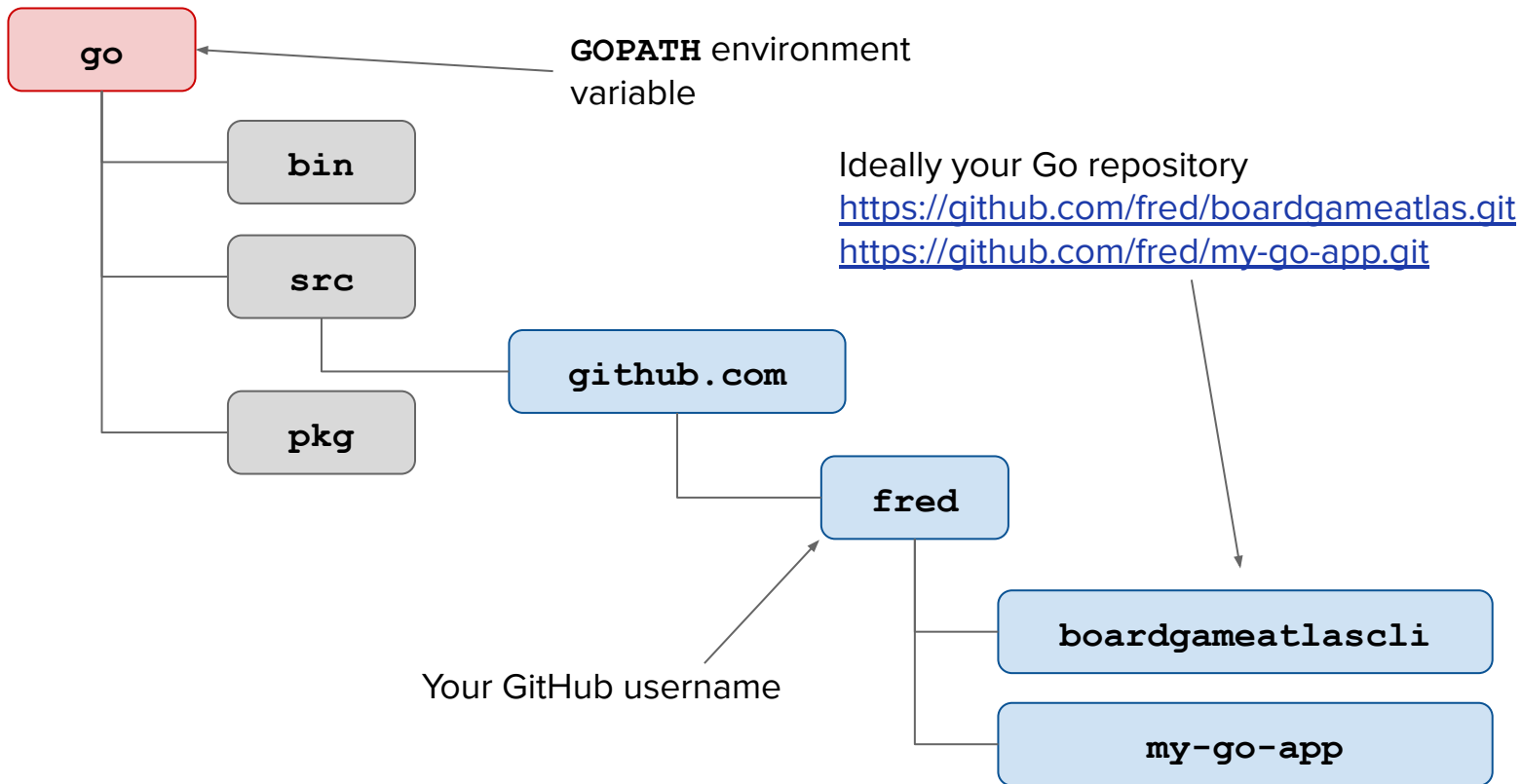
Command line tool to search for boardgames

<https://www.boardgameatlas.com/api/docs/search>

## Task

- CLI options to pass to the tool
- Learn to make HTTP GET request with query parameters
- Deserializing JSON into struct
- Make the search function reusable/integration by others
- Use context to control the HTTP request
- Pretty print the result
- Cross compile to other platforms
- Write a multi threaded version, if time permits

# Golang Work Directory





Unused



# Golang Environment Variables

Download from <https://go.dev/dl/>

GOROOT - location of your Golang SDK

GOPATH - defines the location of Go's workspace

- bin - utilities and your binaries are located here
- pkg - compiled packages
- src - go source code