

# VR/AR Workshop: JSFoo

Shivank

# About me

Shivank:

- I am the global Co-Chair for WebVR Industry Committee at VRAR Association.
- Mozilla Contributor
- Standalone VR/AR developer and consultant.

@shivank1995  
geekyshiva.xyz

# Discussion for the Day!

Intro to VR concepts

Introduction to Web VR

Why WebVR

Where webVR comes from?

How Aframe Comes into picture

Introduction to 3D models and  
Blocks

Intro to Aframe

Workshop #1: Creating Primitives

Workshop #2: Creating a Scene

Workshop #3 - #8: Creating image+video gallery,  
first animation, first planes, camera view

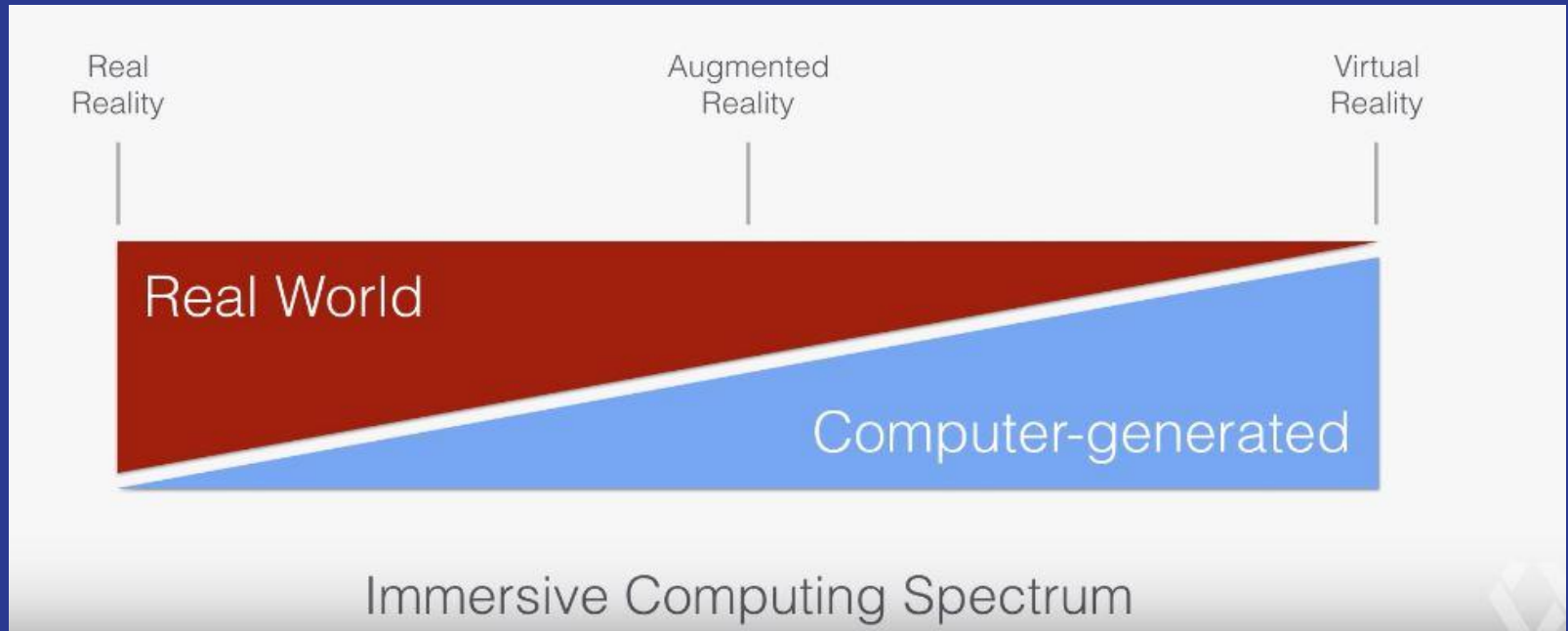
Debugging a Scene

Introduction Standalone VR, cinematic VR and  
storytelling

Workshop: Build AR

General tech discussion: ARcore, ARkit and other  
technologies

# About Realities





# Introduction to Virtual Reality

# Virtual Reality

- ◇ Immersion into in another world
- ◇ Usually uses a headset and mobile device
- ◇ Does not interact with the real world
- ◇ Experiential Information

# Augmented Reality

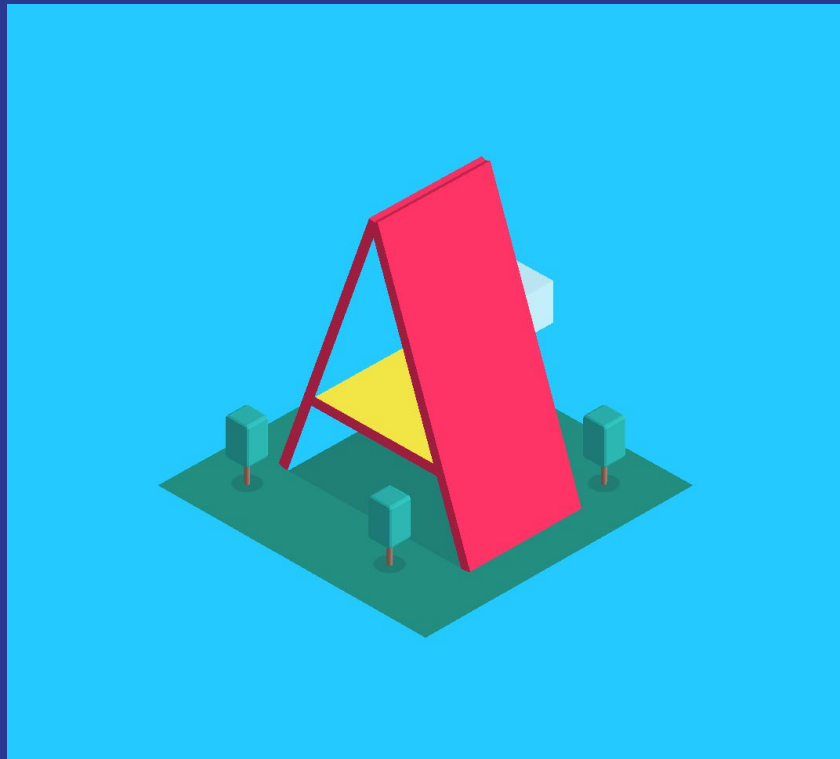
- ◇ Overlay of objects in world around you
- ◇ Use of a phone or viewing device
- ◇ Usually uses target image

# Current VR systems





# Introduction to WebVR





VR WEB

2D WEB

*Import WebVR Polyfill*

*Set up Camera*

*Build UI for Entering VR*

*Geometry + Material + Add*

*Initialize scene*

Too hard to create WebVR experiences.

*Create render loop*

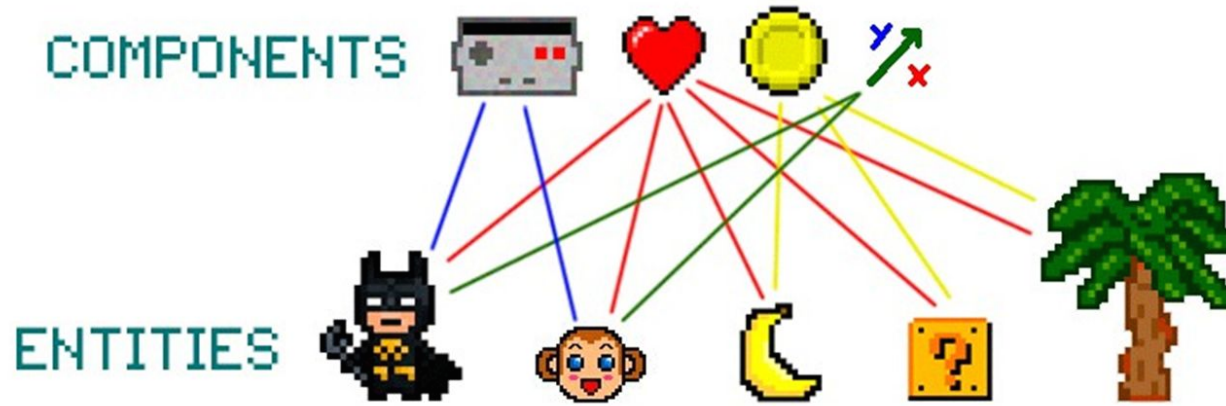
*Listen to window resize*

*Search for VREffect*

*Instantiate renderer*

*Declare canvas*

*Add lighting*



# Entity-Component-System



“A-Frame is like when MVC landed in traditional front-end work...[where] three.js is like jQuery.”

Reduces boilerplate

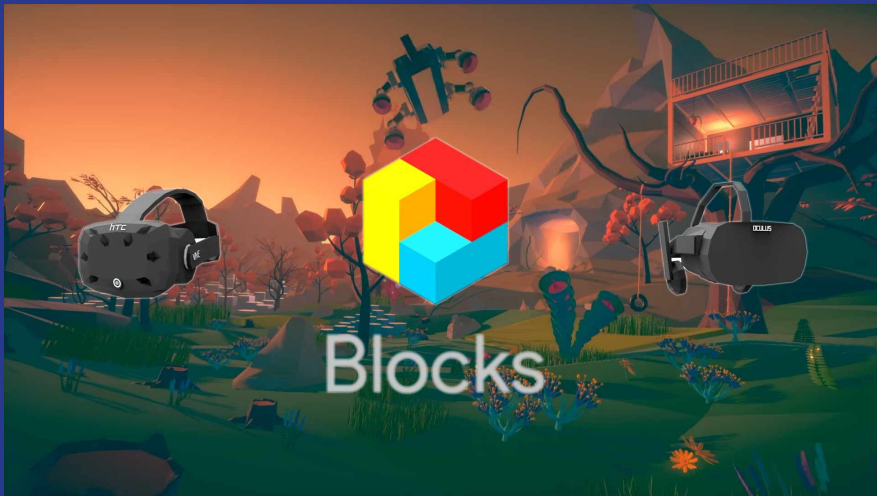
Empowers web developers and designers

Declarative ECS framework for three.js

# Multuser



# 3D Models and Blocks



Programs to create models include:

- [Blender](#)
- [MagicaVoxel](#)
- [Autodesk Maya](#) or [Maya LT](#)
- [Maxon Cinema4D](#)

A-Frame provides components for loading [glTF](#), [OBJ](#), [COLLADA](#). We [recommend using glTF](#)

Places to find 3D models include:

- [Sketchfab](#)
- [Clara.io](#)
- [Archive3D](#)
- [Sketchup's 3D Warehouse](#)
- [TurboSquid](#)



# Standalone VR

## Unity

Supports 21+ Platforms Including Mobile, Web, PC and Console

C#, UnityScript, Boo

Great for 2D and 3D

No Profiler for free version

Limited graphics

\$1500 Pro Version or \$75/month

Better option for novices

Programmer AND Designer friendly

Detailed documentation

Multitude of community and official tutorials for developer support

Free after a revenue turnover of <\$100k

Perfect tool for building any sort of game

## Unreal Engine 4

Supports mainly PC and Console Games

C++

Better powered for 3D games

Profiler

Next generation graphics.

Free with 5% revenue share

Only for pro's

Designer friendly only

Lacklustre documentation

Tutorials largely catering to designers rather than programmers

Free after a revenue turnover of <\$50k

FPS built, so better suited for FPS based games only

# The Real War: Unity vs Unreal?

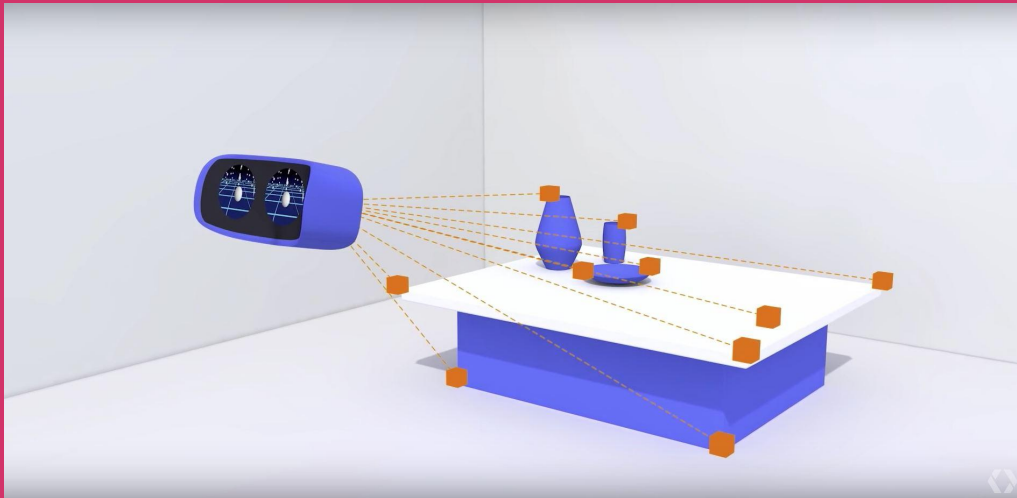
# Alternatives :)

Gaming platforms most worthy of mention here include but are not limited to:

- Game Maker Studio
- Coscos2D
- Marmalade

These gaming platforms have been widely successful in the recent years.

HMD's with Tango power  
like **WorldSense**  
&  
SLAM – Simultaneous  
Localization and Mapping



# Standalone VR Stack



- ◇ C# or C++
- ◇ Unity or Unreal
- ◇ Interaction Designing
- ◇ Vector Physics
- ◇ Game Programming
- ◇ Android
- ◇ Shaders
- ◇ SDK's are the game :P



Dive into *Augmented Reality*



**ARCore**

**vs.**



**ARKit**

# Key Points: ARCore vs ARKit

**In conclusion, both versions of AR technical innovations are neck-and-neck. While ARKit has distinct advantages in terms of hardware and tracking reliability, ARCore inches ahead with its mapping and reliable recovery. Apple's ARKit has a clear advantage in terms of already-installed devices in the market that this technology can be pushed to. Considering Google's dependence on various local markets and OEMs, the penetration of ARCore might not be as quick.**





# AR.js is here

Let's Build webAR



VR is not just for developer

A- Painter : Art- A Painter

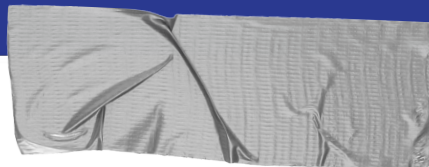
Journalism : Syria 360/ Fear of the Sky / Ivory Burn/ The Fight of Fallujah

Sandbox for Planners : City Builder

Data Visualisation : Adit / Alyssum / Google Brexit Experience

Gaming : A-Blast

Exploration: Journey to Mars/ Seeking Pluto's Frigid Heart



# Good luck!

We hope you'll use these tips to go out and deliver a memorable experience in VR/AR.

## Ping me at!

Twitter: [@shivank1995](#)

Github: [@GeekyShiva](#)