

WERKPLEKLEREN 27- 09- 2023: Talstelsels

Talstelsels- Binair talstelsel

| | | |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| 1001 0011 | = 128 + 16 + 2 + 1 | : 147 |
| 1101 1001 | = 128 + 64 + 16 + 8 + 1 | : 217 |
| 1001 1001 | = 128 + 16 + 8 + 1 | : 153 |
| 12 | = 12 - 8 = 4 - 4 = 0 | : 0000 1100 |
| 72 | = 72 - 64 = 8 - 8 = 0 | : 0100 1000 |
| 83 | = 83 - 64 = 19 - 16 = 3 - 2 = 1 - 1 = 0 | : 0101 0011 |
| 100 | = 100 - 64 = 36 - 32 = 4 - 4 = 0 | : 0110 0100 |
| 200 | = 200 - 128 = 72 - 64 = 8 - 8 = 0 | : 0110 1000 |

Talstelsels- Hexadecimaal talstelsel

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 3F | = 0011 1111 = 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 63 | : 0011 1111 (binair) / 63 (decimal) |
| 1011 0011 | = B3 = 128 + 32 + 16 + 2 + 1 = 179 | : B3 (hexadecimal) / 179 (decimal) |
| 538 (hexadecimal) | = 538 - 512 = 26 - 16 = 10 - 8 = 2 - 2 = 0 | : 0000 0010 0001 1010 (binair) / 21A |

Talstelsels- Octaal talstelsel

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 12 | = (001)(010) = 1010 | : 0000 1010 (binair)/10 (decimal)/0A (hexadecimal) |
| 178 | = 178 - 128 = 50 - 32 = 18 - 16 = 2 - 2 | : 1011 0010 (binair)/262 (octaal)/B2 (hexadecimal) |

Binair rekenen

| 512 | 256 | 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Binair stelsel

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2048 | 1024 | 512 | 256 | 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| 2^{11} | 2^{10} | 2^9 | 2^8 | 2^7 | 2^6 | 2^5 | 2^4 | 2^3 | 2^2 | 2^1 | 2^0 |

Formaat: Bits altijd groeperen per 4 (0000)

Hexadecimaal stelsel

| | |
|---|------|
| 0 | 0000 |
| 1 | 0001 |
| 2 | 0010 |
| 3 | 0011 |
| 4 | 0100 |
| 5 | 0101 |
| 6 | 0110 |
| 7 | 0111 |
| 8 | 1000 |
| 9 | 1001 |
| A | 1010 |
| B | 1011 |
| C | 1100 |
| D | 1101 |
| E | 1110 |
| F | 1111 |

Octaal stelsel

| | |
|---|-----|
| 0 | 000 |
| 1 | 001 |
| 2 | 010 |
| 3 | 011 |
| 4 | 100 |
| 5 | 101 |
| 6 | 110 |
| 7 | 111 |