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**COE-3**

**Sem 4**

**OS tutorial file**

**CEC14**

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## **FORK**

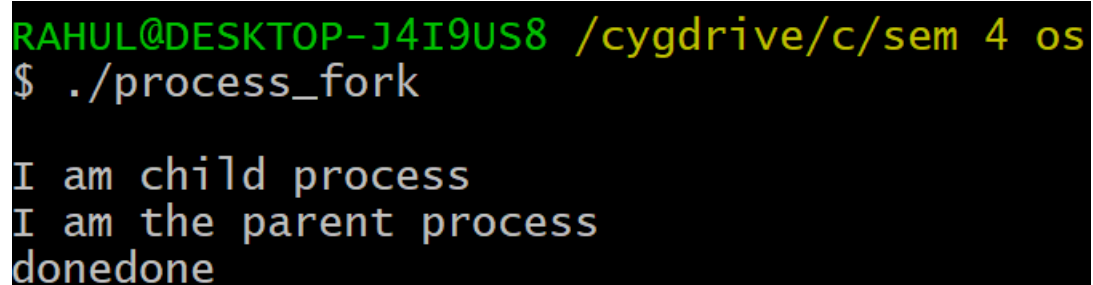
```
#include<iostream>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<unistd.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int check=fork();
    if(check==0)//child
    {
        cout<<"I am child process";
    }
    else if(check>0)
    {
        cout<<"\nI am the parent process";
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"Child cannot be created";
    }
    cout<<"\ndone";
}
```



```
RAHUL@DESKTOP-J4I9US8 /cygdrive/c/sem 4 os
$ ./process_fork

I am child process
I am the parent process
donedone
```

## WAIT PROCESS

```
#include<iostream>
#include<sys/wait.h>
#include<unistd.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    cout<<"Parent process creating child process\n";
    if(fork(>0)
    {
        cout<<"I am parent process and will wait till my child completes the counting\n";
        pid_t id= wait(NULL);
        cout<<"exiting parent after child whose id is:"<<id<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"I am child process and will count from 1 till 10 and then exit\n";
        for(int i=1;i<=10;i++)
        {
            cout<<i<<" ";
        }
        cout<<"\nexiting child with id:"<<getpid()<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
RAHUL@DESKTOP-J4I9US8 /cygdrive/c/sem 4 os
$ ./waitprocess
Parent process creating child process
I am parent process and will wait till my child completes the counting
I am child process and will count from 1 till 10 and then exit
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
exiting child with id:1432
exiting parent after child whose id is:1432
```

## STATUS

```
#include<iostream>

#include<sys/wait.h>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<unistd.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    if(fork()==0)
    {
        cout<<"Child process id:"<<getpid()<<" performing some commands"<<endl;
        //execl("/bin/sh", "bin/sh", "-c", "./wrongpath", "NULL");
        //comment this line to see the status when child process works fine
    }
    else
    {
        int child_id;

        int status;

        child_id=wait(&status);

        if(WIFEXITED(status)==true)
        {cout<<"child process id:"<<child_id<<" terminated with status:"<<WEXITSTATUS(status);

            if(WEXITSTATUS(status)==0)

            {cout<<" =>Child process commands successful";}

            if(WEXITSTATUS(status)==127)

            {cout<<" =>Invalid path";}}}}
```

```
RAHUL@DESKTOP-J4I9US8 /cygdrive/c/sem 4 os
$ ./status
Child process id:1435 performing some commands
NULL: ./wrongpath: No such file or directory
child process id:1435 terminated with status:127 =>Invalid path
```

## PRINT ID

```
#include<iostream>

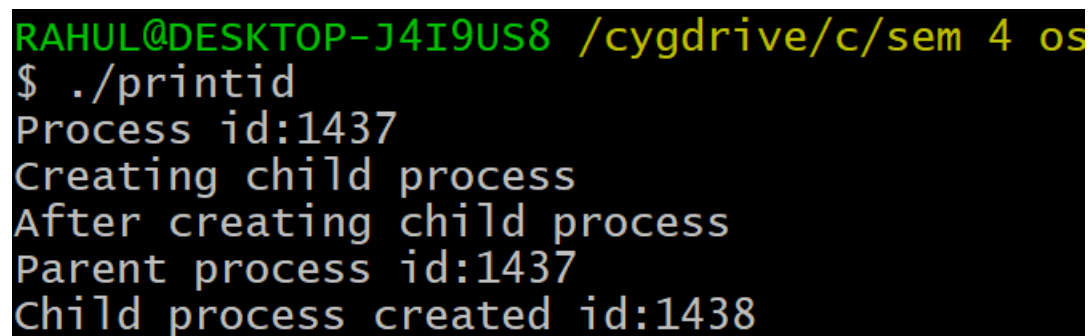
#include<sys/types.h>

#include<unistd.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    cout<<"Process id:"<<getpid()<<endl;
    cout<<"Creating child process"<<endl;
    if(fork()==0)
    {
        int p_pid=getppid();
        cout<<"After creating child process"<<endl;
        cout<<"Parent process id:"<<p_pid<<endl;
        cout<<"Child process created id:"<<getpid()<<endl;

    }
}
```

A terminal window with a black background and green text. The prompt is 'RAHUL@DESKTOP-J4I9US8 /cygdrive/c/sem 4 os'. The user enters '\$ ./printid'. The output is: 'Process id:1437', 'Creating child process', 'After creating child process', 'Parent process id:1437', and 'Child process created id:1438'.

```
RAHUL@DESKTOP-J4I9US8 /cygdrive/c/sem 4 os
$ ./printid
Process id:1437
Creating child process
After creating child process
Parent process id:1437
Child process created id:1438
```

## FIRST COME FIRST SERVE

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

void findWaitingTime(int processes[], int n,
int bt[], int wt[])
{wt[0] = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i < n ; i++ ) wt[i] = bt[i-1] + wt[i-1] ;}

void findTurnAroundTime( int processes[], int n,int bt[], int wt[], int tat[])
{for (int i = 0; i < n ; i++)tat[i] = bt[i] + wt[i];}

void solution( int processes[], int n, int bt[])
{
    int wt[n], tat[n], total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
    findWaitingTime(processes, n, bt, wt);
    findTurnAroundTime(processes, n, bt, wt, tat);
    cout << "Processes "<< " Burst time "
        << " Waiting time " << " Turn around time\n";
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        total_wt = total_wt + wt[i];
        total_tat = total_tat + tat[i];
        cout << " " << i+1 << "\t\t" << bt[i] << "\t " << wt[i] << "\t\t " << tat[i] << endl;
    }

    cout << "Average waiting time = "<< (float)total_wt / (float)n;
    cout << "\nAverage turn around time = "
        << (float)total_tat / (float)n;
}

int main()
{ int n;
    cout <<"enter the number of processes"<<endl;
    cin>>n;
    int processes[100];
    cout<<"enter the processes"<<endl;
    for(int i = 0 ; i<n ; i++){cin>>processes[i];}
```

```

cout<<"enter the bursts times"<<endl;
int burst_time[100] ;
for(int i = 0 ; i<n ; i++){cin>>burst_time[i];}
solution(processes, n, burst_time);
return 0;
}

```

```

enter the number of processes
3
enter the processes
1
2
3
enter the bursts times
24
3
3
Processes  Burst time  Waiting time  Turn around time
1          24         0             24
2          3         24             27
3          3         27             30
Average waiting time = 17
Average turn around time = 27
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 92.364 s
Press any key to continue.

```

## NON-PREEMPTIVE-SJF

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

class process
{
public:
    int burst_time,arrival_time,index;
};

bool cmp(process a,process b)
{
    if(a.arrival_time==b.arrival_time)

```



```

        {return a.burst_time<b.burst_time; }
    else
        {return a.arrival_time<b.arrival_time; }
    }
int main()
{
    cout<<"Enter the number of processes:";
    int n;cin>>n;
    process arr[n];
    cout<<"Enter the arrival time and burst time\n";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {cin>>arr[i].arrival_time>>arr[i].burst_time; arr[i].index=i; }
    sort(arr,arr+n,cmp);
    int ans[n];
    memset(ans,0,sizeof(int)*n);
    int time=0;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {ans[i]=time-arr[i].arrival_time; time+=arr[i].burst_time; }
    int avg=0;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {cout<<"Waiting time of process "<<i+1<<" is "<<ans[i]<<endl; avg+=ans[i]; }
    cout<<"Average waiting time is "<<avg/n;}

```

```

Enter the number of processes:4
Enter the arrival time and burst time
0 6
0 8
0 7
0 3
Waiting time of process 1 is 0
Waiting time of process 2 is 3
Waiting time of process 3 is 9
Waiting time of process 4 is 16
Average waiting time is 7
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 266.162 s
Press any key to continue.

```

## **PREEMPTIVE-SJF**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

struct Process {

    int pid; // Process ID

    int bt; // Burst Time

    int art; // Arrival Time

};

void findWaitingTime(Process proc[], int n,int wt[])
{
    int rt[n];

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

        rt[i] = proc[i].bt;

    int complete = 0, t = 0, minm = INT_MAX;

    int shortest = 0, finish_time;

    bool check = false;

    while (complete != n) {

        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {

            if ((proc[j].art <= t) &&(rt[j] < minm) && rt[j] > 0) {

                minm = rt[j];shortest = j;check = true;}}

        if (check == false) {

            t++;

            continue;

        }

        rt[shortest]--;

        minm = rt[shortest];

        if (minm == 0)minm = INT_MAX;

        if (rt[shortest] == 0) {

            complete++;

            check = false;

            finish_time = t + 1;

            wt[shortest] = finish_time -proc[shortest].bt -proc[shortest].art;

            if (wt[shortest] < 0){wt[shortest] = 0;}

            t++;}}
```

```

void findTurnAroundTime(Process proc[], int n,
int wt[], int tat[])
{
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)tat[i] = proc[i].bt + wt[i];
}

void findavgTime(Process proc[], int n)
{
    int wt[n], tat[n], total_wt = 0,
    total_tat = 0;
    findWaitingTime(proc, n, wt);
    findTurnAroundTime(proc, n, wt, tat);
    cout << "Processes "<< " Burst time "<< " Waiting time "<< " Turn around time\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        total_wt = total_wt + wt[i];
        total_tat = total_tat + tat[i];
        cout << " " << proc[i].pid << "\t\t"<< proc[i].bt << "\t\t " << wt[i]<< "\t\t " << tat[i] << endl;
    }
    cout << "\nAverage waiting time = "<< (float)total_wt / (float)n;
    cout << "\nAverage turn around time = "<< (float)total_tat / (float)n;
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    cout <<"enter the number of processes"<<endl;
    cin>>n;
    Process p [10];
    cout<<"enter processes details"<<endl;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++)
    {
        cout<<"enter process id"<<endl;
        cin>>p[i].pid;

        cout<<"enter the burst time"<<endl;
        cin>>p[i].bt;
    }
}

```

```

        cout<<"enter the arrival time"<<endl;

        cin>>p[i].art;
    }

    findavgTime(p, n);

    return 0;
}

```

```

0
enter process id
2
enter the burst time
4
enter the arrival time
1
enter process id
3
enter the burst time
9
enter the arrival time
2
enter process id
4
enter the burst time
5
enter the arrival time
3
Processes  Burst time  Waiting time  Turn around time
1           8           9           17
2           4           0            4
3           9          15           24
4           5           2            7

Average waiting time = 6.5
Average turn around time = 13
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 53.278 s

```

## PRIORITY FCFS

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

struct Process
{
    int pid; // Process ID
    int bt; // CPU Burst time required
    int priority; // Priority of this process
}

```

```
};
```

```
bool comparison(Process a, Process b)
```

```
{return (a.priority < b.priority);}
```

```
void findWaitingTime(Process proc[], int n,int wt[])
```

```
{
```

```
    wt[0] = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < n ; i++ )wt[i] = proc[i-1].bt + wt[i-1] ;
```

```
}
```

```
void findTurnAroundTime( Process proc[], int n,int wt[], int tat[])
```

```
{for (int i = 0; i < n ; i++)tat[i] = proc[i].bt + wt[i];}
```

```
void findavgTime(Process proc[], int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int wt[n], tat[n], total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
```

```
    findWaitingTime(proc, n, wt);
```

```
    findTurnAroundTime(proc, n, wt, tat);
```

```
    cout << "\nProcesses "<< " Burst time "<< " Waiting time " << " Turn around time\n";
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        total_wt = total_wt + wt[i];
```

```
        total_tat = total_tat + tat[i];
```

```
        cout << " " << proc[i].pid << "\t\t"
```

```
            << proc[i].bt << "\t " << wt[i]
```

```
            << "\t\t" << tat[i] <<endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout << "\nAverage waiting time = "<< (float)total_wt / (float)n;
```

```
    cout << "\nAverage turn around time = "<< (float)total_tat / (float)n;
```

```
}
```

```
void priorityScheduling(Process proc[], int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    sort(proc, proc + n, comparison);
```

```

        cout<< "Order in which processes gets executed \n";

        for (int i = 0 ; i < n; i++)cout << proc[i].pid <<" ";

        findavgTime(proc, n);
    }

int main()
{
    int n;

    cout <<"enter the number of processes"<<endl;
    cin>>n;
    Process p [10];
    cout<<"enter processes details"<<endl;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++)
    {
        cout<<"enter process id:";
        cin>>p[i].pid;
        cout<<"enter the burst time:";
        cin>>p[i].bt;
        cout<<"enter the priority:";
        cin>>p[i].priority;}

    priorityScheduling(p, n);

    return 0;}

```

```

"C:\sem 4 os\priority.exe"
enter processes details
enter process id:1
enter the burst time:10
enter the priority:3
enter process id:2
enter the burst time:1
enter the priority:1
enter process id:3
enter the burst time:2
enter the priority:4
enter process id:4
enter the burst time:1
enter the priority:5
enter process id:5
enter the burst time:5
enter the priority:2
Order in which processes gets executed
2 5 1 3 4
Processes  Burst time  Waiting time  Turn around time
2           1          0              1
5           5          1              6
1          10          6             16
3           2         16             18
4           1         18             19

Average waiting time = 8.2
Average turn around time = 12

```

## **ROUND ROBIN**

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

void findWaitingTime(int processes[], int n,int bt[], int wt[], int quantum)
{
    int rem_bt[n];
    for (int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++)rem_bt[i] = bt[i];
    int t = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        bool done = true;
        for (int i = 0 ; i < n; i++)
        {
            if (rem_bt[i] > 0)
            {
                done = false;
                if (rem_bt[i] > quantum)
                {
                    t += quantum;
                    rem_bt[i] -= quantum;
                }
                else
                {
                    t = t + rem_bt[i];
                    wt[i] = t - bt[i];
                    rem_bt[i] = 0;
                }
            }
        }
        if (done == true)break;
    }
}

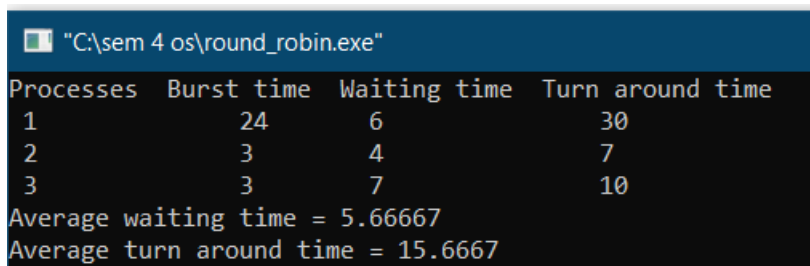
void findTurnAroundTime(int processes[], int n,int bt[], int wt[], int tat[])
{for (int i = 0; i < n ; i++)tat[i] = bt[i] + wt[i];}
```

```

void findavgTime(int processes[], int n, int bt[],int quantum)
{
    int wt[n], tat[n], total_wt = 0, total_tat = 0;
    findWaitingTime(processes, n, bt, wt, quantum);
    findTurnAroundTime(processes, n, bt, wt, tat);
    cout << "Processes "<< " Burst time "<< " Waiting time " << " Turn around time\n";
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        total_wt = total_wt + wt[i];
        total_tat = total_tat + tat[i];
        cout << " " << i+1 << "\t\t" << bt[i] << "\t" << wt[i] << "\t\t" << tat[i] << endl;
    }
    cout << "Average waiting time = "<< (float)total_wt / (float)n;
    cout << "\nAverage turn around time = "<< (float)total_tat / (float)n;
}

int main()
{
    int processes[] = { 1, 2, 3};
    int n = sizeof processes / sizeof processes[0];
    int burst_time[] = {24,3,3};
    int quantum = 4;
    findavgTime(processes, n, burst_time, quantum);
    return 0;
}

```



```

"C:\sem 4 os\round_robin.exe"
Processes  Burst time  Waiting time  Turn around time
1          24         6             30
2           3         4             7
3           3         7            10
Average waiting time = 5.66667
Average turn around time = 15.6667

```



## READER WRITER PROBLEM

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<pthread.h>

#include<semaphore.h>

sem_t mutex,writeblock;

int data = 0,rcount = 0;

void *reader(void *arg)

{

    int f;

    f = ((int)arg);

    sem_wait(&mutex);

    rcount = rcount + 1;

    if(rcount==1)

        sem_wait(&writeblock);

    sem_post(&mutex);

    printf("Data read by the reader%d is %d\n",f,data);

    sem_wait(&mutex);

    rcount = rcount - 1;

    if(rcount==0)

        sem_post(&writeblock);

    sem_post(&mutex);

}

void *writer(void *arg)

{

    int f;

    f = ((int) arg);

    sem_wait(&writeblock);

    data++;

    printf("Data written by the writer%d is %d\n",f,data);

    sem_post(&writeblock);

}

int main()

{

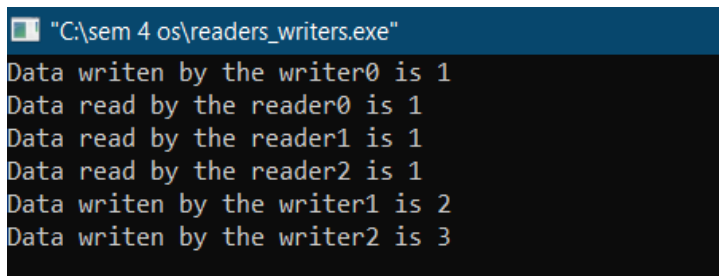
    int i,b;
```

```

pthread_t rtid[5],wtid[5];
sem_init(&mutex,0,1);
sem_init(&writeblock,0,1);
for(i=0;i<=2;i++)
{pthread_create(&wtid[i],NULL,writer,(void *)i);pthread_create(&rtid[i],NULL,reader,(void *)i);}
for(i=0;i<=2;i++)
{pthread_join(wtid[i],NULL);pthread_join(rtid[i],NULL);}

return 0;
}

```



```

"C:\sem 4 os\readers_writers.exe"
Data writen by the writer0 is 1
Data read by the reader0 is 1
Data read by the reader1 is 1
Data read by the reader2 is 1
Data written by the writer1 is 2
Data writen by the writer2 is 3

```

## DINING PHILOSOPHER PROBLEM

```

#include<stdio.h>

#define n 4

int compltedPhilo = 0,i;

struct fork{
    int taken;
}ForkAvil[n];

struct philosp{
    int left;
    int right;
}Philostatus[n];

void goForDinner(int philID){
    if(Philostatus[philID].left==10 && Philostatus[philID].right==10)
    printf("Philosopher %d completed his dinner\n",philID+1);
    else if(Philostatus[philID].left==1 && Philostatus[philID].right==1){
    printf("Philosopher %d completed his dinner\n",philID+1);
    Philostatus[philID].left = Philostatus[philID].right = 10;
    int otherFork = philID-1;

```

```

if(otherFork== -1)
    otherFork=(n-1);
ForkAvil[philID].taken = ForkAvil[otherFork].taken = 0;
printf("Philosopher %d released fork %d and fork %d\n",philID+1,philID+1,otherFork+1);
compltedPhilo++;
}
else if(Philostatus[philID].left==1 && Philostatus[philID].right==0){
    if(philID==(n-1)){
        if(ForkAvil[philID].taken==0){
            ForkAvil[philID].taken = Philostatus[philID].right = 1;
            printf("Fork %d taken by philosopher %d\n",philID+1,philID+1);
        }else{
            printf("Philosopher %d is waiting for fork %d\n",philID+1,philID+1);
        }
    }else{
        int dupphilID = philID;
        philID-=1;
        if(philID== -1)
            philID=(n-1);
        if(ForkAvil[philID].taken == 0){
            ForkAvil[philID].taken = Philostatus[dupphilID].right = 1;
            printf("Fork %d taken by Philosopher %d\n",philID+1,dupphilID+1);
        }else{
            printf("Philosopher %d is waiting for Fork %d\n",dupphilID+1,philID+1);
        }
    }
}
else if(Philostatus[philID].left==0){
    if(philID==(n-1)){
        if(ForkAvil[philID-1].taken==0){
            ForkAvil[philID-1].taken = Philostatus[philID].left = 1;
            printf("Fork %d taken by philosopher %d\n",philID,philID+1);
        }else{
            printf("Philosopher %d is waiting for fork %d\n",philID+1,philID);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
else{
    if(ForkAvil[philID].taken == 0){
        ForkAvil[philID].taken = PhiloStatus[philID].left = 1;
        printf("Fork %d taken by Philosopher %d\n",philID+1,philID+1);
    }else{printf("Philosopher %d is waiting for Fork %d\n",philID+1,philID+1); }}}
}

int main(){
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        ForkAvil[i].taken=PhiloStatus[i].left=PhiloStatus[i].right=0;

    while(compltedPhilo<n){ for(i=0;i<n;i++)goForDinner(i);
        printf("\nTill now num of philosophers completed dinner are %d\n\n",compltedPhilo);}

    return 0;
}

```

```

C:\sem 4 os\dining_philosophers.exe
Fork 1 taken by Philosopher 1
Fork 2 taken by Philosopher 2
Fork 3 taken by Philosopher 3
Philosopher 4 is waiting for fork 3

Till now num of philosophers completed dinner are 0

Fork 4 taken by Philosopher 1
Philosopher 2 is waiting for Fork 1
Philosopher 3 is waiting for Fork 2
Philosopher 4 is waiting for fork 3

Till now num of philosophers completed dinner are 0

Philosopher 1 completed his dinner
Philosopher 1 released fork 1 and fork 4
Fork 1 taken by Philosopher 2
Philosopher 3 is waiting for Fork 2
Philosopher 4 is waiting for fork 3

Till now num of philosophers completed dinner are 1

Philosopher 1 completed his dinner
Philosopher 2 completed his dinner
Philosopher 2 released fork 2 and fork 1
Fork 2 taken by Philosopher 3
Philosopher 4 is waiting for fork 3

Till now num of philosophers completed dinner are 2

Philosopher 1 completed his dinner
Philosopher 2 completed his dinner
Philosopher 3 completed his dinner
Philosopher 3 released fork 3 and fork 2
Fork 3 taken by philosopher 4

Till now num of philosophers completed dinner are 3

Philosopher 1 completed his dinner
Philosopher 2 completed his dinner
Philosopher 3 completed his dinner
Fork 4 taken by philosopher 4

Till now num of philosophers completed dinner are 3

Philosopher 1 completed his dinner
Philosopher 2 completed his dinner
Philosopher 3 completed his dinner
Philosopher 4 completed his dinner
Philosopher 4 released fork 4 and fork 3

```

## **BANKER ALGORITHM**

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

bool banker(int available[3],int allocate[][3],int need[][3],int n)
{
    bool finish[n];
    for(int z=0;z<n;z++){finish[z]=false;}

    int i=0;
    bool again=true;
    while(again==true)
    {
        again=false;
        for(int s=0;s<n;s++)
        {
            if(finish[i]==false && need[i][0]<=available[0] && need[i][1]<=available[1] && need[i][2]<=available[2])
            {
                again=true;
                finish[i]=true;
                available[0]+=allocate[i][0];available[1]+=allocate[i][1];available[2]+=allocate[i][2];
                i=(i+1)%n;
                break;
            }
            i=(i+1)%n;
        }
    }
    for(int z=0;z<n;z++)
    {if(finish[z]==false){return false;}}
    return true;
}

int main()
{
    cout<<"Enter the instances of 3 resources:";

    int available[3];

    cin>>available[0]>>available[1]>>available[2];
```

```

cout<<"Enter the number of processes:";

int n;cin>>n;

cout<<"Enter max use of resources for each process:";

int maxr[n][3];

for(int i=0;i<n;i++)

{cin>>maxr[i][0]>>maxr[i][1]>>maxr[i][2]; }

cout<<"Enter currently allocated instances of each process:";

int allocate[n][3];

for(int i=0;i<n;i++)

{

    cin>>allocate[i][0]>>allocate[i][1]>>allocate[i][2];

    available[0]-=allocate[i][0];

    available[1]-=allocate[i][1];

    available[2]-=allocate[i][2];

}

int need[n][3];

for(int i=0;i<n;i++)

{

    need[i][0]=maxr[i][0]-allocate[i][0];

    need[i][1]=maxr[i][1]-allocate[i][1];

    need[i][2]=maxr[i][2]-allocate[i][2];

}

bool safe=banker(available,allocate,need,n);

if(safe==false)

{cout<<"Initial state is unsafe";return 0; }

cout<<"Enter the index of process and its request:";

int index,request[3];

cin>>index>>request[0]>>request[1]>>request[2];

if(need[index][0]<request[0] || need[index][1]<request[1] || need[index][2]<request[2])

{cout<<index<<" is requesting for instances more than it claimed so request denied";return 0; }

allocate[index][0]+=request[0];

allocate[index][1]+=request[1];

allocate[index][2]+=request[2];

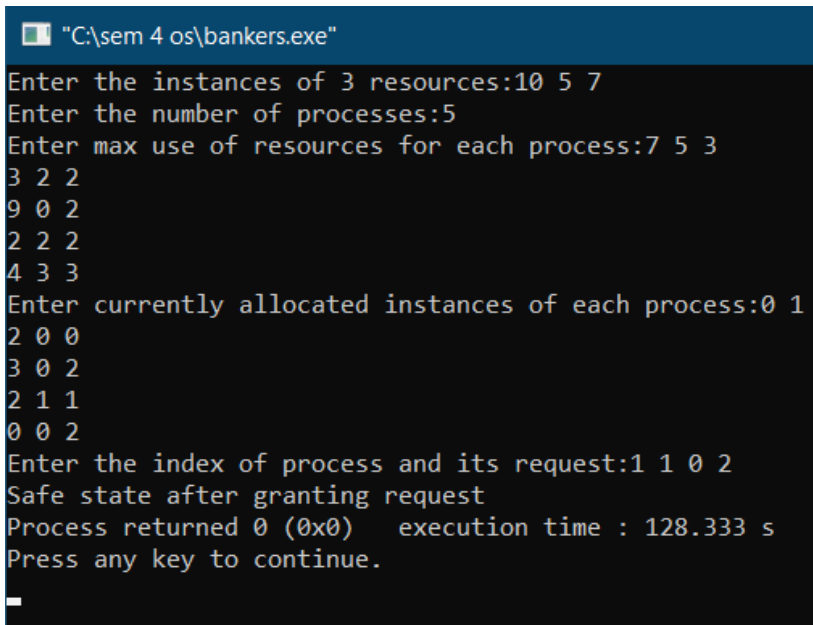
need[index][0]-=request[0];

```

```

    need[index][1]-=request[1];
    need[index][2]-=request[2];
    available[0]-=request[0];
    available[1]-=request[1];
    available[2]-=request[2];
    safe=banker(available,allocate,need,n);
    if(safe==true)
    {cout<<"Safe state after granting request";}
    else
    {cout<<"Request cannot be granted";}
}

```



```

"C:\sem 4 os\bankers.exe"
Enter the instances of 3 resources:10 5 7
Enter the number of processes:5
Enter max use of resources for each process:7 5 3
3 2 2
9 0 2
2 2 2
4 3 3
Enter currently allocated instances of each process:0 1 0
2 0 0
3 0 2
2 1 1
0 0 2
Enter the index of process and its request:1 1 0 2
Safe state after granting request
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 128.333 s
Press any key to continue.

```

## PAGE REPLACEMENT FIFO

```

#include<queue>
#include<iostream>
#include<map>
using namespace std;
void print(queue<int>q)
{
    while(!q.empty())
    {cout<<q.front()<<" ";q.pop();}
}

```

```

        cout<<endl;
    }
    int fcfs(int n,int pages[])
    {
        int page_fault=0;
        queue<int>q;
        map<int,bool>present;
        for(int i=0;pages[i]!=-1;i++)
        {
            if(present[pages[i]]==false)
            {
                page_fault++;
                if(q.size()<n){q.push(pages[i]);present[pages[i]]=true;}
                else
                {
                    present[q.front()]=false;
                    q.pop();
                    q.push(pages[i]);
                    present[pages[i]]=true;
                }
            }
        }
        print(q);
    }
    return page_fault;
}
int main()
{
    int n;
    cout<<"Enter the number of frames:";cin>>n;
    int pages[10000];int npage=-1;
    cout<<"Enter the pages and -1 to stop\n";
    do{
        npage++;
        cin>>pages[npage];
    }
}

```



```

}while(pages[npage]!=-1);
cout<<endl<<"page faults:"<<fcfs(n,pages);
return 0;
}

```

```

Enter the number of frames:4
Enter the pages and -1 to stop
1 0 2 2 1 7 6 7 0 1 2 0 3 0 4 5 1 5 2 -1
1
1 0
1 0 2
1 0 2
1 0 2
1 0 2 7
0 2 7 6
0 2 7 6
0 2 7 6
2 7 6 1
2 7 6 1
7 6 1 0
6 1 0 3
6 1 0 3
1 0 3 4
0 3 4 5
3 4 5 1
3 4 5 1
4 5 1 2

page faults:12

```

## PAGE REPLACEMENT LRU

```

#include<queue>
#include<iostream>
#include<map>
using namespace std;
void print(map<int,int>q)
{
    map<int,int>::iterator it=q.begin();
    while(it!=q.end())
    {cout<<it->first<<" ";it++;}
    cout<<endl;
}
int LRU(int n,int pages[])

```

```

{
    int page_fault=0;
    map<int,int>present;
    for(int i=0;pages[i]!=-1;i++)
    {
        if(present.find(pages[i])==present.end())
        {
            page_fault++;
            if(present.size()<n)
            {present[pages[i]]=i;}
            else
            {
                int temp=present.begin()->first;
                map<int,int>::iterator x=present.begin();
                x++;
                for(;x!=present.end();x++)
                {if(x->second<present[temp]){temp=x->first;} }
                present.erase(temp);
                present[pages[i]]=i;
            }
        }
        else
        {present[pages[i]]=i; }
        print(present);
    }
    return page_fault;
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    cout<<"Enter the number of frames:";cin>>n;
    int pages[10000];int npage=-1;
    cout<<"Enter the pages and -1 to stop\n";
    do{

```

```

    npage++;
    cin>>pages[npage];
}while(pages[npage]!=-1);
cout<<endl<<"page faults:"<<LRU(n,pages);
return 0;
}

```

```

Enter the number of frames:4
Enter the pages and -1 to stop
1 0 2 2 1 7 6 7 0 1 2 0 3 0 4 5 1 5 2 -1
1
0 1
0 1 2
0 1 2
0 1 2
0 1 2 7
1 2 6 7
1 2 6 7
0 1 6 7
0 1 6 7
0 1 2 7
0 1 2 7
0 1 2 3
0 1 2 3
0 2 3 4
0 3 4 5
0 1 4 5
0 1 4 5
1 2 4 5

page faults:12

```

## PAGE REPLACEMENT OPTIMAL

```

#include<queue>

#include<iostream>

#include<map>

using namespace std;

void print(map<int,int>q)
{
    map<int,int>::iterator it=q.begin();
    while(it!=q.end())
    {cout<<it->first<<" ";it++;}

    cout<<endl;
}

```

```

int optimal(int n,int pages[])
{
    int page_fault=0;
    map<int,int>present;
    for(int i=0;pages[i]!=-1;i++)
    {
        if(present.find(pages[i])==present.end())
        {
            page_fault++;
            if(present.size()<n)
            {
                present[pages[i]]=INT_MAX;
            }
            else
            {
                for(int j=i+1;pages[j]!=-1;j++)
                {
                    if(present.find(pages[j])!=present.end())
                    {
                        if(present[pages[j]]==INT_MAX)
                        {present[pages[j]]=j;}
                    }
                }
                int temp=present.begin()->first;int ans=present[temp];
                present[temp]=INT_MAX;
                map<int,int>::iterator it=present.begin();it++;
                for(;it!=present.end();it++)
                {
                    if(it->second>ans){temp=it->first;ans=it->second;}
                    present[it->first]=INT_MAX;
                }
                present.erase(temp);
                present[pages[i]]=INT_MAX;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    print(present);
}
return page_fault;
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    cout<<"Enter the number of frames:";cin>>n;
    int pages[10000];int npage=-1;
    cout<<"Enter the pages and -1 to stop\n";
    do{
        npage++;
        cin>>pages[npage];
    }while(pages[npage]!=-1);
    cout<<endl<<"page faults:"<<optimal(n,pages);
    return 0;
}

```

```

"C:\sem 4 os\page_replacement_optimal.exe"
Enter the number of frames:4
Enter the pages and -1 to stop
1 0 2 2 1 7 6 7 0 1 2 0 3 0 4 5 1 5 2 -1
1
0 1
0 1 2
0 1 2
0 1 2
0 1 2 7
0 1 6 7
0 1 6 7
0 1 6 7
0 1 6 7
0 1 2 7
0 1 2 7
0 1 2 3
0 1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 4 5
1 2 4 5
1 2 4 5
1 2 4 5
page faults:9

```

## FILE MANAGEMENT

```
#include<fstream>

#include<iostream>

#include<string>

using namespace std;

class stud
{
    int age;string name;
public:
    stud(int age,string name)
    {
        this->age=age;
        this->name=name;
    }
    void print()
    {cout<<" | "<<this->age<<" "<<this->name<<" | ";};
}

int main()
{
    cout<<"Binary files\n";
    fstream a;
    cout<<"Appending into the file name temp.dat\n";
    a.open("temp.dat",ios::binary|ios::app);
    cout<<"Enter the age and name of the student:";int age;string name;cin>>age>>name;
    stud ex(age,name);
    a.write((char*)&ex,sizeof(ex));
    cout<<"Closing file after appending\n";
    a.close();
    cout<<"Reading from file temp.dat\n\n";
    a.open("temp.dat",ios::binary|ios::in);
    while(a.read((char*)&ex,sizeof(ex)))
    {ex.print();}
    cout<<"\n\nClosing file";
    a.close();
    return 0;}
```

```

Binary files
Appending into the file name temp.dat
Enter the age and name of the student:20 Divyanshi
Closing file after appending
Reading from file temp.dat

| 20 Rahul | | 20 Sachin | | 18 Shailja | | 20 Akhil | | 20 Divyanshi |

Closing file

```

## DISK SCHEDULING FCFS

```

#include<cmath>

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int cur,s,ans=0;

    cout<<"Enter size of queue:";cin>>s;

    int arr[s];

    cout<<"Enter the requests values\n";
    for(int i=0;i<s;i++){cin>>arr[i];}

    cout<<"Enter the current pointer position:";cin>>cur;

    for(int i=0;i<s;i++)
    {
        ans+=abs(arr[i]-cur);

        cur=arr[i];
    }

    cout<<"\nCylinders used:"<<ans;
}

```

```

Enter size of queue:8
Enter the requests values
98 183 37 122 14 124 65 67
Enter the current pointer position:53
Cylinders used:640

```

## DISK SCHEDULING SSTF

```
#include<cmath>

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int cur,s,ans=0;

    cout<<"Enter size of queue:";cin>>s;

    int arr[s];

    cout<<"Enter the requests values\n";
    for(int i=0;i<s;i++){cin>>arr[i];}

    cout<<"Enter the current pointer position:";cin>>cur;

    bool next=true;

    while(next)
    {
        next=false;int mini=-1;

        for(int i=0;i<s;i++)
        {
            if(arr[i]==-1){continue;}

            if((mini== -1) || (abs(cur-arr[mini])>abs(cur-arr[i])))

                {mini=i; next=true; }

        }

        if(next==true)

            {ans+=abs(cur-arr[mini]);cur=arr[mini];arr[mini]=-1;}

    }

    cout<<"\nCylinders used:"<<ans;

}
```

```
Enter size of queue:8
Enter the requests values
98 183 37 122 14 124 65 67
Enter the current pointer position:53
Cylinders used:236
```



## DISK SCHEDULING SCAN

```
#include<cmath>

#include<iostream>

#include<map>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

    cout<<"*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****\nhead of disk is at 0 and end is at
199\n*****\n\n";

    int cur,s,ans=0;

    cout<<"Enter size of queue:";cin>>s;

    map<int,bool>arr;

    cout<<"Enter the requests values\n";

    for(int i=0;i<s;i++){int temp;cin>>temp;arr[temp]=true;}

    cout<<"Enter the current pointer position:";cin>>cur;

    while(arr.size()>0)

    {

        for(;cur>=0 && arr.size()>0;cur--)

        {

            if(arr.find(cur)!=arr.end()){arr.erase(cur);}

            if(arr.size()==0){break;}

            if(cur>0)

            {ans++;}

        }

        cur=0;

        if(arr.size()==0){break;}

        for(;cur<=199 && arr.size()>0;cur++)

        {

            if(arr.find(cur)!=arr.end()){arr.erase(cur);}

            if(arr.size()==0){break;}

            if(cur<199)

            {ans++;}

        }

        cur=199;
```

```

}

cout<<"\nCylinders used:"<<ans;

}

```

```

*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****
head of disk is at 0 and end is at 199
*****

Enter size of queue:8
Enter the requests values
176 79 34 60 92 11 41 114
Enter the current pointer position:50

Cylinders used:226

```

## DISK SCHEDULING C-SCAN

```

#include<cmath>

#include<iostream>

#include<map>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

    cout<<"*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****\nhead of disk is at 0 and end is at
199\n*****\n\n";

    int cur,s,ans=0;

    cout<<"Enter size of queue:";cin>>s;

    map<int,bool>arr;

    cout<<"Enter the requests values\n";

    for(int i=0;i<s;i++){int temp;cin>>temp;arr[temp]=true;}

    cout<<"Enter the current pointer position:";cin>>cur;

    while(arr.size()>0)

    {

        for(;cur<=199 && arr.size()>0;cur++)

        {

            if(arr.find(cur)!=arr.end()){arr.erase(cur);}

            if(arr.size()==0){break;}

            if(cur<199)

```

```

        {ans++;}
    }
    if(arr.size()==0){break;}
    ans+=199;
    cur=0;
}
cout<<"\nCylinders used:"<<ans;
}

```

```

*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****
head of disk is at 0 and end is at 199
*****
Enter size of queue:8
Enter the requests values
176 79 34 60 92 11 41 114
Enter the current pointer position:50

Cylinders used:389

```

## DISK SCHEDULING LOOK

```

#include<cmath>

#include<iostream>

#include<map>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    cout<<"*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****\nhead of disk is at 0 and end is at 199\n*****\n\n";

    int cur,s,ans=0,big=INT_MIN,small=INT_MAX;

    cout<<"Enter size of queue:";cin>>s;

    map<int,bool>arr;

    cout<<"Enter the requests values\n";

    for(int i=0;i<s;i++)
    {
        int temp;cin>>temp;arr[temp]=true;

        if(temp>big){big=temp;}
    }
}

```

```

        if(temp<small){small=temp;}
    }
    cout<<"Enter the current pointer position:";cin>>cur;
    while(arr.size()>0)
    {
        for(;cur<=big && arr.size()>0;cur++)
        {
            if(arr.find(cur)!=arr.end()){arr.erase(cur);}
            if(arr.size()==0){break;}
            if(cur<big)
            {ans++;}
        }
        cur=big;
        if(arr.size()==0){break;}
        for(;cur>=small && arr.size()>0;cur--)
        {
            if(arr.find(cur)!=arr.end()){arr.erase(cur);}
            if(arr.size()==0){break;}
            if(cur>small)
            {ans++;}
        }
        cur=small;
    }
    cout<<"\nCylinders used:"<<ans;
}

```

```

*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****
head of disk is at 0 and end is at 199
*****
Enter size of queue:8
Enter the requests values
176 79 34 60 92 11 41 114
Enter the current pointer position:50
Cylinders used:291

```

## DISK SCHEDULING C-LOOK

```
#include<cmath>

#include<iostream>

#include<map>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    cout<<"*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****\nhead of disk is at 0 and end is at
199\n*****\n\n";

    int cur,s,ans=0,big=INT_MIN,small=INT_MAX;

    cout<<"Enter size of queue:";cin>>s;

    map<int,bool>arr;

    cout<<"Enter the requests values\n";

    for(int i=0;i<s;i++)
    {
        int temp;cin>>temp;arr[temp]=true;

        if(temp>big){big=temp;}

        if(temp<small){small=temp;}
    }

    cout<<"Enter the current pointer position:";cin>>cur;

    while(arr.size()>0)
    {
        for(;cur<=big && arr.size()>0;cur++)
        {
            if(arr.find(cur)!=arr.end()){arr.erase(cur);}

            if(arr.size()==0){break;}

            if(cur<big)
            {ans++;}
        }

        if(arr.size()==0){break;}

        cur=small;

        ans+=(big-small);
    }
}
```

```
cout<<"\nCylinders used:"<<ans;  
}
```

```
*****ASSUSMPTIONS*****  
head of disk is at 0 and end is at 199  
*****  
  
Enter size of queue:8  
Enter the requests values  
176 79 34 60 92 11 41 114  
Enter the current pointer position:50  
  
Cylinders used:321
```