

Title: Building AI Powered Solution for Assisting
Visually Impaired Individuals

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Abstract

The "AI Vision Care Assist" application leverages cutting-edge Artificial Intelligence to aid visually impaired individuals in understanding and interacting with their environment. This project integrates scene understanding, text extraction, object detection, and task-specific assistance, making it a versatile and practical tool. With multilingual support and text-to-speech capabilities, it provides a highly accessible user experience.

Introduction

- **Problem Statement:**

Visually impaired individuals face significant challenges in navigating their environment and understanding visual information. Existing solutions often lack multi-functionality or regional language support.

- **Objective:**

To develop an AI-powered application that assists visually impaired users by providing scene descriptions, text extraction, object detection, and task-specific guidance in multiple languages.

Features

Scene Description

- **What it does:** Generates a textual description of the uploaded image using Google Generative AI.
- **How it helps:** Provides an overview of the scene to users who cannot see it.

Text Extraction

- **What it does:** Extracts text from images using Tesseract OCR.
- **How it helps:** Allows users to read printed text from documents, labels, and signage.

Object Detection

- **What it does:** Detects objects in images using a pre-trained Faster R-CNN model.
- **How it helps:** Assists users in identifying obstacles or items in their environment.

Personalized Assistance

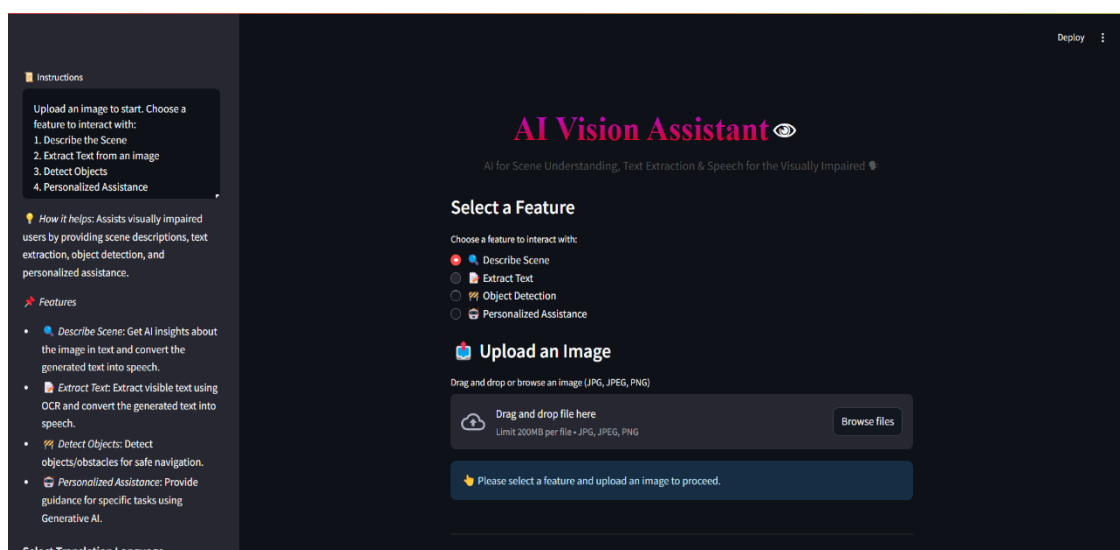
- **What it does:** Uses Generative AI to provide task-specific guidance based on the image content.
- **How it helps:** Offers detailed assistance, such as reading labels or recognizing items.

Text-to-Speech

- **What it does:** Converts the generated text into speech using pyttsx3.
- **How it helps:** Enables users to listen to the content in English.

Multilingual Support

- **What it does:** Translates text into regional languages (Telugu, Hindi, Kannada, and Malayalam) using Google Translate API.
- **How it helps:** Improves accessibility for non-English-speaking users.



Technologies Used

- **Streamlit**: For building the user interface.
- **Google Generative AI (Gemini API)**: For generating scene descriptions and personalized assistance.
- **Tesseract OCR**: For extracting text from images.
- **PyTorch (Faster R-CNN)**: For object detection.
- **Google Translate API**: For multilingual text translation.
- **pyttsx3**: For text-to-speech functionality.
- **Python Libraries**: PIL, torchvision, dotenv, and others.

Implementation :

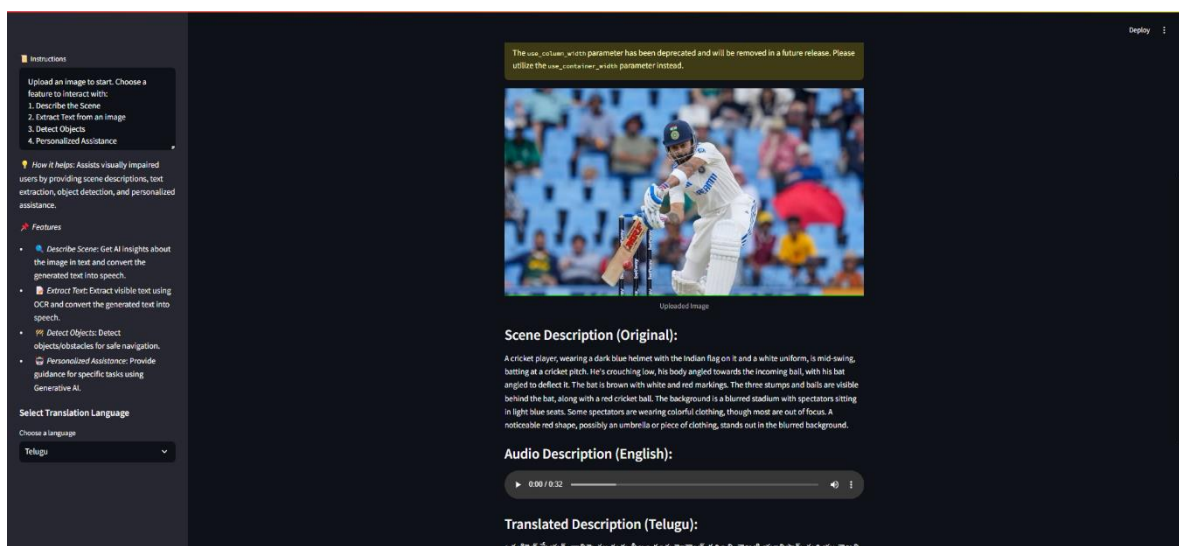
Scene Description

Provides an overview of the scene to users who cannot see it.

Google Generative AI (Gemini API): For generating scene descriptions and personalized assistance.

pyttsx3: For text-to-speech functionality.

```
# Generate scene description using Generative AI
def generate_scene_description(input_prompt, image_data):
    try:
        model = genai.GenerativeModel("gemini-1.5-pro-latest")
        response = model.generate_content([input_prompt, image_data[0]])
        return response.text
    except Exception as e:
        return f"⚠ Error generating scene description: {str(e)}"
```



Text Extraction :

Allows users to read printed text from documents, labels, and signage.

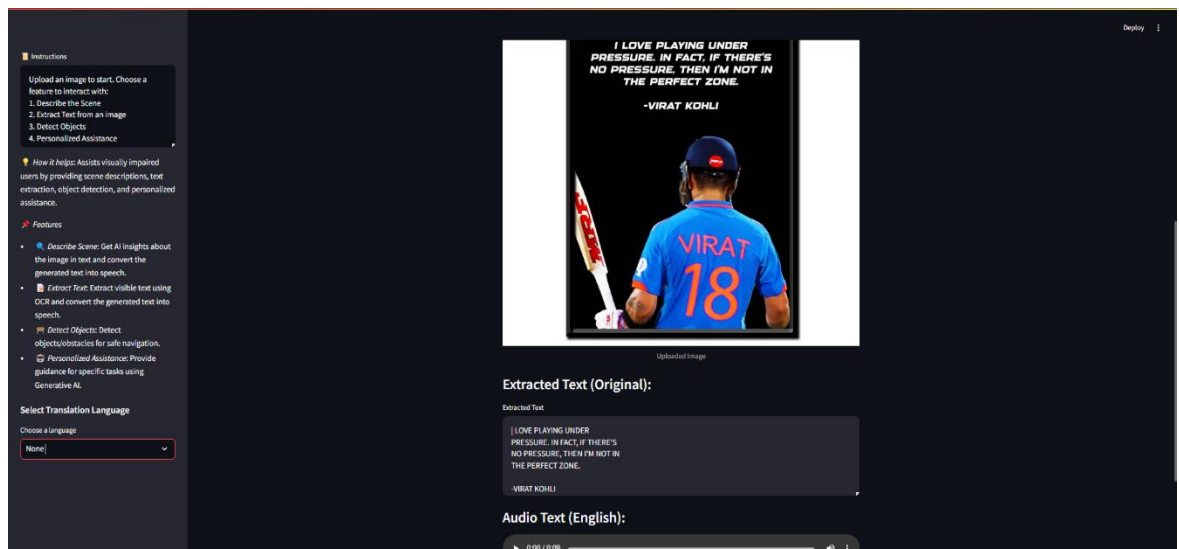
Tesseract OCR: For extracting text from images.

pyttsx3: For text-to-speech functionality.

```
import pytesseract          You, 13 hours ago • Initial commit with project files
from PIL import Image

# Set Tesseract OCR path (Windows)
pytesseract.pytesseract.tesseract_cmd = r'C:\Program Files\Tesseract-OCR\tesseract.exe'

def extract_text_from_image(image):
    """Extracts text from the given image using OCR."""
    return pytesseract.image_to_string(image)
```



Object Detection

Assists users in identifying obstacles or items in their environment.

PyTorch (Faster R-CNN): For object detection.

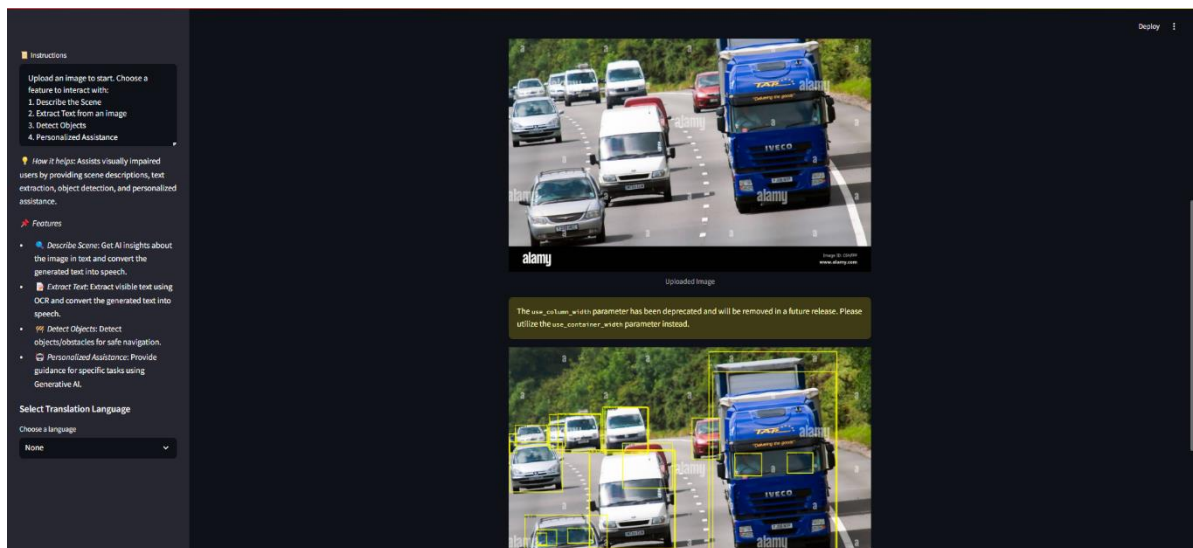
```
def load_object_detection_model():
    model = fasterrcnn_resnet50_fpn(pretrained=True)
    model.eval()
    return model

# COCO class labels (object categories for detection)
COCO_CLASSES = [
    "background_", "person", "bicycle", "car", "motorcycle", "airplane", "bus", "train", "truck", "boat",
    "traffic light", "fire hydrant", "N/A", "stop sign", "parking meter", "bench", "bird", "cat", "dog",
    "horse", "sheep", "cow", "elephant", "bear", "zebra", "giraffe", "N/A", "backpack", "umbrella", "N/A",
    "N/A", "handbag", "tie", "suitcase", "frisbee", "skis", "snowboard", "sports ball", "kite", "baseball bat",
    "baseball glove", "skateboard", "surfboard", "tennis racket", "bottle", "N/A", "wine glass", "cup", "fork",
    "knife", "spoon", "bowl", "banana", "apple", "sandwich", "orange", "broccoli", "carrot", "hot dog", "pizza",
    "donut", "cake", "chair", "couch", "potted plant", "bed", "N/A", "dining table", "N/A", "N/A", "toilet",
    "N/A", "tv", "laptop", "mouse", "remote", "keyboard", "cell phone", "microwave", "oven", "toaster", "sink",
    "refrigerator", "N/A", "book", "clock", "vase", "scissors", "teddy bear", "hair drier", "toothbrush"
]

# Detect objects in the image
def detect_objects(image, object_detection_model, threshold=0.5):
    transform = transforms.Compose([transforms.ToTensor()])
    img_tensor = transform(image)
    predictions = object_detection_model([img_tensor])[0]

    filtered_boxes = [
        (box, label, score)
        for box, label, score in zip(predictions['boxes'], predictions['labels'], predictions['scores'])
        if score > threshold
    ]
    return filtered_boxes

# Draw bounding boxes on the image
def draw_boxes(image, predictions):
    draw = ImageDraw.Draw(image)
    for box, label, score in predictions:
        x1, y1, x2, y2 = box.tolist()
        class_name = COCO_CLASSES[label.item()]
```

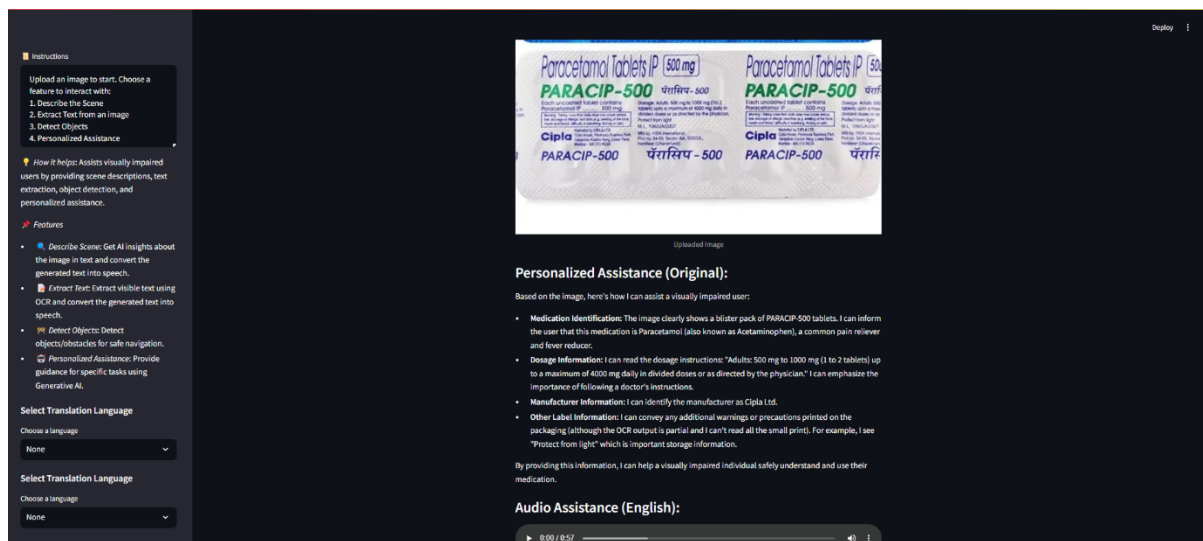


Personalized Assistance :

Offers detailed assistance, such as reading labels or recognizing items.

Google Generative AI (Gemini API): For generating scene

```
def generate_task_assistance(input_prompt, image_data):  
    try:  
        model = genai.GenerativeModel("gemini-1.5-pro")  
        response = model.generate_content([input_prompt, image_data[0]])  
        return response.text  
    except Exception as e:  
        return f"⚠ Error generating task assistance: {str(e)}"
```



Conclusion :

- The project provides a versatile tool to improve the independence and quality of life for visually impaired individuals.
- It combines state-of-the-art AI technologies with practical features like translation and audio output to enhance accessibility.