

Task - 6:- Implement Various text file operation

Aim:- To write a Python Program Implement various text file operations

Problem 6.1:- you need to write the sentence

"Error objects are thrown when runtime errors occur. The error can also be used as a base object for user-defined exceptions" into a text file named log.txt. Implement a function that performs this task.

1. write to a file:-

* Define write_file(filename) function:

- open a file named "log.txt" in write mode
- write the following text to the file.
- Error objects are thrown when runtime errors occur. The error object can also be used as a base object for user-defined exceptions.
- Close the file.

2. Read from a file:-

* Define read_file(filename) function:

- open the file specified by filename in read mode using a with statement.
- Read the entire content of the file.
- Print the content.

3. Execute the program

- Call write_file("write") to write the predefined text to "log.txt".
- Call read_file("text") to attempt to read from a file named "text" and print its content.

Output:- Error objects are thrown when runtime errors occur. The error object can also be used as a base object for user-defined exceptions.

Program 6-1 :-

```
def write_file (filenames):  
    f = open ("log.txt", "w")  
    f.write ("Error objects are thrown when  
            runtime errors occur. The Error object  
            can also be used as a base object for  
            user defined exceptions")  
    f.close ()
```

```
def read_file (filename):  
    with open (filename, "r") as file:  
        content = file.read ()  
        print (content)  
    write_file ("write")  
    read_file ("text")
```

Problem 6-2 :- You have a text file log.txt containing logs of a system write a function that connects the number of lines containing the word "ERROR".

Algorithm :-

1. Initialize Error Counts :-

- define the function count_error_lines (filename):
- Initialize error-count = 0

2. Open and Read file :

- open the file specified by filename in read mode using a with statement

3. Check each line for "ERROR" :-

- Loop through each line the file
- If the line contains the word "ERROR", increment error-count by 1.

4. Return Error Count:

- After reading all the lines, return the value of error-count.

Output:-

number of lines with 'ERROR' is 01

8. Execute the Program:

- Calcount - error - lines ("log.txt") to calculate the number of lines with the word "ERROR" in the file "log.txt".
- Print the result with the message: "Number of lines with 'ERROR'".

Program 6.2:

```
def count_error_lines(filename):  
    error_count = 0
```

```
    with open(filename, "r") as file:
```

```
        for line in file:
```

```
            if "ERROR" in line:
```

```
                error_count += 1
```

```
    return error_count
```

```
error_lines = count_error_lines("log.txt")
```

```
print("Number of lines with 'ERROR':", error_lines)
```

Problem 6.3:

you need to write a report containing the details (name, department) of the employee in list. Write a Python function that writes this report to a file named employee-report.txt.

Algorithm:

1. Create Employee Data:

- Define the function write_employee_report(filename):

- Create a list employees containing dictionaries each with "name" and "department" keys for individual employees.

2. Open file for writing:

- Open the file specified by filename in write mode using a with statement

Output:

name: Alice, Department: HR

name: Bob, Department: Engineering

name: Charlie, Department: Finance



OK

3. Write Employee Data to file
 - Loop through each employee in the employees list:
 - For each employee, format a string as "name {employee['name']} {department: {employee['department']}}".
 - write the formatted string to the file, followed by a newline character (\n).

4. Execute the Program:
 - Call write_employee_report("employee-report.txt") to write the employment data to the file "employee-report.txt".

Program 6.3:-

```
def write_employee_report(filename):
    employees = [
        {"name": "Alice", "department": "HR"},
        {"name": "Bob", "department": "Engineering"},
        {"name": "Charlie", "department": "Finance"}
    ]
    with open(filename, "w") as file:
        for employee in employees:
            line = f"name: {employee['name']}, department: {employee['department']}\n"
            file.write(line)
# Example usage:
write_employee_report("employee-report.txt")
```

VEL TECH	
EX No.	
PERFORMANCE (5)	
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VOICE (5)	
RD (5)	
DATA (5)	
DATE	

Result: Thus, the Python program implemented to verify text file operations was successfully executed and the output was verified.