```
import scipy.io
 In [1]:
          import seaborn as sns
          import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import os
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 In [4]: # Using os.path.join to create the path
          data_dir = "C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp"
          for root, dirs, files in os.walk(data_dir, topdown=False):
              for file name in files:
                  path = os.path.join(root, file_name)
                  print(path)
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\BA007_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\BA014_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\BA021_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\IR007_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\IR014_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\IR021_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR007_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR014_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR021_3.mat
         C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\rN_3.mat
 In [5]: # Using f-strings for path
          path = f'C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR021_3.mat'
         mat = scipy.io.loadmat(path)
 In [6]: # Using mat.keys() directly
          key_name = list(mat.keys())[3]
 In [7]: # Simplifying fault creation
          fault = np.full((len(mat[key_name]), 1), file_name[:-4])
 In [8]:
         # Using DataFrame initialization directly
         df_temp = pd.DataFrame({'DE_data': np.ravel(mat[key_name]), 'fault': np.ravel(fault)})
 In [9]: # Plotting directly without creating a variable
          plt.figure(figsize=(15, 5))
          plt.plot(df_temp.iloc[:, 0])
         plt.show()
          0
          -2
          -6
                                  100000
                                                      200000
                                                                          300000
                                                                                             400000
                                                                                                                 500000
In [10]: # Initializing df with data directly
         df = pd.DataFrame(columns=['DE_data', 'fault'])
In [11]: # Using f-strings for path
          data_dir = "C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp"
          for root, dirs, files in os.walk(data_dir, topdown=False):
              for file name in files:
                  # Check if the file has a .mat extension
                  if file name.endswith('.mat'):
                      path = os.path.join(root, file_name)
                      print(path)
                      try:
                          mat = scipy.io.loadmat(path)
                          key_name = list(mat.keys())[3]
                          DE_data = mat.get(key_name)
```

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# Simplifying fault creation
                            fault = np.full((len(DE_data), 1), file_name[:-4])
                            # Concatenating directly without creating df_temp
                            df = pd.concat([df, pd.DataFrame({'DE_data': np.ravel(DE_data), 'fault': np.ravel(fault)})],
                            print(df['fault'].unique())
                        except Exception as e:
                            print(f"Error processing file {file_name}: {e}")
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\BA007_3.mat
          ['BA007_3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\BA014_3.mat
          ['BA007 3' 'BA014 3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\BA021_3.mat
          ['BA007 3' 'BA014 3' 'BA021 3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\IR007_3.mat
          ['BA007 3' 'BA014 3' 'BA021 3' 'IR007 3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\IR014_3.mat
          ['BA007_3' 'BA014_3' 'BA021_3' 'IR007_3' 'IR014_3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\IR021_3.mat
          ['BA007_3' 'BA014_3' 'BA021_3' 'IR007_3' 'IR014_3' 'IR021_3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR007_3.mat
          ['BA007_3' 'BA014_3' 'BA021_3' 'IR007_3' 'IR014_3' 'IR021_3' 'OR007_3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR014_3.mat
['BA007_3' 'BA014_3' 'BA021_3' 'IR007_3' 'IR014_3' 'IR021_3' 'OR007_3'
            'OR014_3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\OR021_3.mat
['BA007_3' 'BA014_3' 'BA021_3' 'IR007_3' 'IR014_3' 'IR021_3' 'OR007_3'
            'OR014_3' 'OR021_3']
          C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp\rN_3.mat
['BA007_3' 'BA014_3' 'BA021_3' 'IR007_3' 'IR014_3' 'IR021_3' 'OR007_3'
'OR014_3' 'OR021_3' 'rN_3']
In [12]: # Save the resulting DataFrame to a CSV file
           df.to_csv('C:/FAULT_DIAG_PROJ/CWRU_dataset/48k_drive_end/3hp/3hp_all_faults.csv', index=False)
In [13]: # Display the DataFrame
           df
                    DE_data
                                fault
Out[13]:
                0 0.253050 BA007_3
                1 0.257431 BA007_3
                2 0.238447 BA007_3
                3 0.218838 BA007_3
                4 0.191718 BA007_3
          485638 0.035673
                                rN_3
           485639 -0.004590
                                rN_3
           485640 -0.023574
                                rN 3
          485641 0.005215
                                rN_3
          485642 0.047773
                                rN_3
          4875582 rows × 2 columns
In [14]: # Simplifying the faults loop
           for f in df['fault'].unique():
               plt.figure(figsize=(10, 3))
               plt.plot(df[df['fault'] == f].iloc[:, 0])
               plt.title(f)
               plt.show()
```





