

Assignment - 2

1. (Reverse a program)

Reverse a number:-

Program:-

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class Reversenumber {  
    public static void main (String[] args)  
    {
```

```
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.print ("Enter a number:");
```

```
        int number = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
        int reversedNumber = 0;
```

```
        while (number != 0) {
```

```
            int digit = number % 10;
```

```
            reversedNumber = reversedNumber * 10 +  
                digit;
```

```
            number /= 10;
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println ("Reversed Number: " + Revers  
            Number);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

input: 12345

Output: 54321

Pseudocode:-

Step 1: Take an integer input from the user

Step 2: Initialize the variable

Step 3: while the input is greater than zero

Step 4: Take last digit of input number the

finding Remainder.

Step 5: print the Revealed number.

Q. Check Armstrong number:-

Program:-

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class ArmstrongNumber {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.print ("Enter a number");
        int number = scanner.nextInt ();
        int original number = number;
        int sum = 0;
        while (number > 0) {
            int digit = number % 10;
            sum += digit * digit * digit;
            number /= 10;
        }
    }
}
```

Calculate the GCD of two numbers

Program:-

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class GCD calculator {
    public static int findgcd (int a, b) {
        while (b != 0) {
            int temp = b;
            b = a % b;
            a = temp;
        }
        return a;
    }
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.print ("Enter first number: ");
        int gcd = findGcd();
        scanner.close();
    }
}
```

Input: 10, 18

Output: GCD is 6.

```

}
if (sum == originalnumber) {
    System.out.println(originalnumber + " is
        Armstrong number.");
} else {
    System.out.println(originalnumber + " is not
an armstrong number.");
}
Scanner.close();
}
}

```

Input:- 153.

Output:- 153 is an armstrong number.

Pseudocode:-

- * Take two integers from the user n_1 and n_2
- * if n_2 is 0 Return n_1 as the gcd
- * Otherwise calculate the Remainder.
- * Replace n_1 with n_2 and n_2 with temp.
- * final value n_1 is gcd

4. Merge two arrays.

Program:-

```
import java.util.*;
public class MergeSortedArray {
    public static int[] mergeSortArray(int[] arr1, arr2)
    {
        int n1 = arr1.length;
        int n2 = arr2.length;
        int[] mergeArray = new int[n1+n2];
        int i=0, j=0, k=0;
        while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
            if (arr1[i] <= arr2[j]) {
                mergeArray[k++] = arr1[i++];
            } else {
                mergeArray[k++] = arr2[j++];
            }
        }
        int[] mergeArray = mergeSortArray(arr1, arr2);
        System.out.println("Merge sorted array: " + Arrays.
            toString(mergeArray));
    }
}

input: {1, 3, 5} {2, 4, 6}
output: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
```

5. Count frequency character in string.

Program:

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
public class character frequency counter {
```

```
    public static void count character frequency  
        (String str) {
```

```
        str = str.toLowerCase();
```

```
        for (char ch: str.toCharArray()) {
```

```
            frequency.map.put (ch, frequency); }  
    }
```

```
public static void main (String [] args)  
    {
```

```
    String input string = " character frequency";
```

```
    count character frequency (input string);  
    }
```

```
}
```

input: "hello"

Output: h:1, e:1, l:2, o:1,