

FML ASSIGNMENT 1-811290653

2023-09-08

#part 1 **- importing the data

#The Source of the Data set :<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/fiq423ubf/cbse-result-statistics-class-xii-2023>
(<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/fiq423ubf/cbse-result-statistics-class-xii-2023>)

```
a<-read.csv("C:/Users/geeth/OneDrive/Desktop/class12-2023 (1).csv")
```

```
a
```

| Class | Year | Region | Status | C... | GOVT | GOVT.AIDED | INDEPENDENT | JNV | KV | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|---|------|
| <int> | <int> | <chr> | <chr> | <int> | <int> | <int> | <int> | <int> | <int> | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Ajmer | Regd | 0 | 4533 | 0 | 86178 | 3741 | 7736 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Ajmer | Appd | 0 | 4524 | 0 | 85839 | 3730 | 7725 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Bhubaneswar | Regd | 103 | 7746 | 0 | 69835 | 3823 | 11465 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Bhubaneswar | Appd | 101 | 7688 | 0 | 69506 | 3809 | 11431 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Chandigarh | Regd | 0 | 13060 | 55 | 89637 | 2549 | 5861 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Chandigarh | Appd | 0 | 13025 | 55 | 89317 | 2537 | 5844 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Delhi East | Regd | 0 | 100216 | 6420 | 64953 | 81 | 6669 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Delhi East | Appd | 0 | 99566 | 6393 | 64774 | 81 | 6661 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Pune | Regd | 0 | 1535 | 0 | 22801 | 1673 | 4859 | | |
| 12 | 2023 | Pune | Appd | 0 | 1534 | 0 | 22742 | 1662 | 4849 | | |
| 1-10 of 32 rows | | | | | | Previous | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Next |

#part 2 **-descriptive statistics for quantitative variables

```
summary(a)
```

```
##      Class      Year      Region      Status
## Min.    :12  Min.    :2023  Length:32      Length:32
## 1st Qu.:12  1st Qu.:2023  Class :character  Class :character
## Median :12  Median :2023  Mode  :character  Mode  :character
## Mean    :12  Mean    :2023
## 3rd Qu.:12  3rd Qu.:2023
## Max.    :12  Max.    :2023
##      CTSA      GOVT      GOVT.AIDED      INDEPENDENT
## Min.    : 0.00  Min.    : 70.0  Min.    : 0.0  Min.    : 12214
## 1st Qu.: 0.00  1st Qu.: 337.2  1st Qu.: 0.0  1st Qu.: 38593
## Median : 0.00  Median : 2346.5  Median : 0.0  Median : 66327
## Mean    : 24.72  Mean    : 14191.1  Mean    : 954.0  Mean    : 66485
## 3rd Qu.: 9.50  3rd Qu.: 9065.8  3rd Qu.: 66.5  3rd Qu.: 86963
## Max.    :164.00  Max.    :100216.0  Max.    :7775.0  Max.    :131729
##      JNV      KV
## Min.    : 65  Min.    : 2361
## 1st Qu.:1105  1st Qu.: 4147
## Median :2063  Median : 5626
## Mean    :2240  Mean    : 5780
## 3rd Qu.:3647  3rd Qu.: 6966
## Max.    :4536  Max.    :11465
```

```
mean(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 5780.406
```

```
median(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 5626.5
```

```
sum(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 184973
```

```
sd(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 2332.043
```

```
var(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 5438427
```

```
max(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 11465
```

```
min(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 2361
```

```
str(a$KV)
```

```
## int [1:32] 7736 7725 11465 11431 5861 5844 6669 6661 4859 4849 ...
```

#part 3 **- descriptive statistics for categorical variables

```
table(a$Status)
```

```
##
## Appd Regd
##    16    16
```

```
a$Status
```

```
## [1] "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd"
## [11] "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd"
## [21] "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd"
## [31] "Regd" "Appd"
```

```
table(a$Region)
```

```
##
##      Ajmer    Bengaluru      Bhopal Bhubaneswar  Chandigarh    Chennai
##          2          2          2          2          2          2
## Dehradun Delhi East Delhi West    Guwahati      Noida    Panchkula
##          2          2          2          2          2          2
##      Patna    Prayagraj      Pune    Trivandrum
##          2          2          2          2
```

```
str(a$Status)
```

```
## chr [1:32] "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" "Regd" "Appd" ...
```

#part 4 - transforming the variables

```
log(a$KV)
```

```
## [1] 8.953640 8.952217 9.347054 9.344084 8.676076 8.673171 8.805225 8.804025
## [9] 8.488588 8.486528 8.711279 8.707318 8.192847 8.190632 7.767687 7.766841
## [17] 8.962776 8.961109 8.811801 8.810012 8.407378 8.405367 8.595820 8.593784
## [25] 9.068777 9.067163 8.206856 8.205492 8.369157 8.367997 7.962764 7.962764
```

```
log(a$CTSA)
```

```
## [1] -Inf -Inf 4.634729 4.615121 -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf
## [9] -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf 3.637586 3.637586 4.532599 4.521789
## [17] -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf
## [25] -Inf -Inf -Inf -Inf 5.099866 5.087596 -Inf -Inf
```

```
b<-a$INDEPENDENT-mean(a$INDEPENDENT)/sd(a$INDEPENDENT)
```

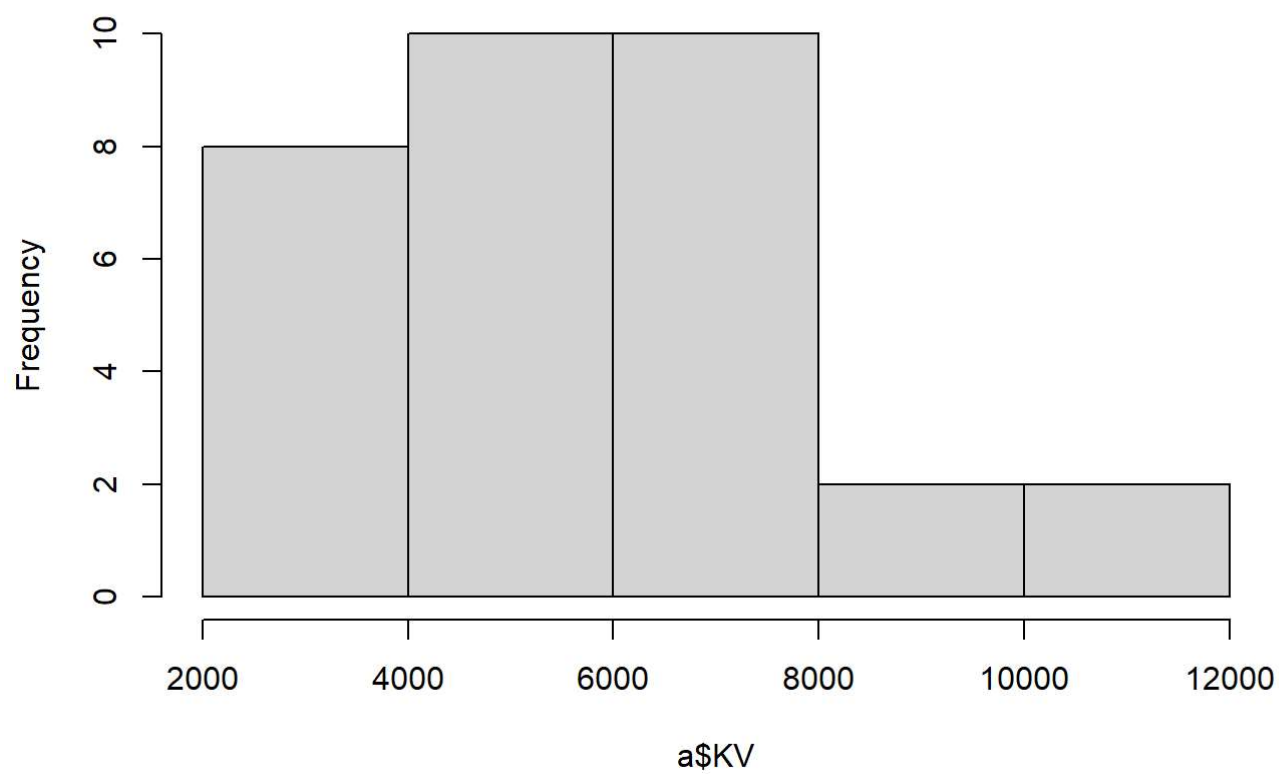
```
b
```

```
## [1] 86176.05 85837.05 69833.05 69504.05 89635.05 89315.05 64951.05
## [8] 64772.05 22799.05 22740.05 20766.05 20599.05 118673.05 118044.05
## [15] 12260.05 12212.05 60350.05 60134.05 67797.05 67698.05 100686.05
## [22] 99744.05 84714.05 83960.05 131727.05 130261.05 33498.05 33460.05
## [29] 62471.05 62092.05 40459.05 40289.05
```

#part 5 - plotting the one variables

```
hist(a$KV,main="HISTOGRAM OF KV")
```

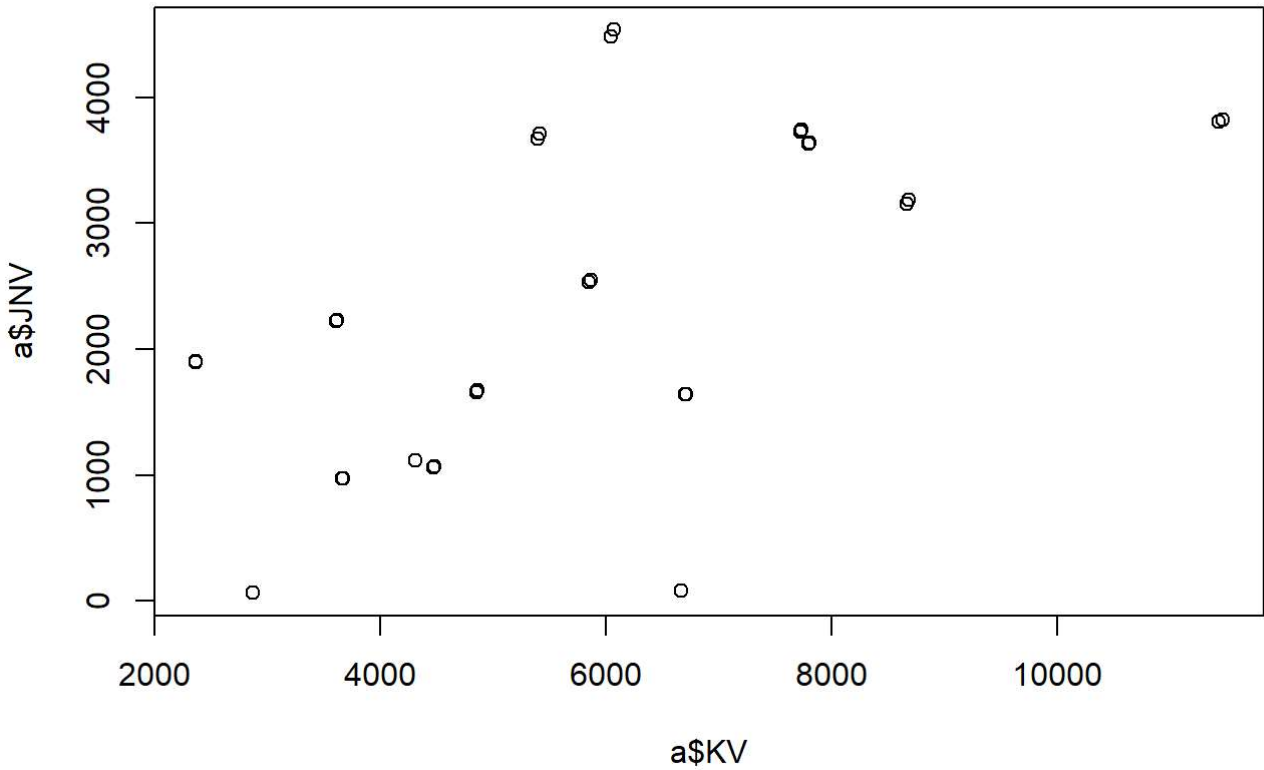
HISTOGRAM OF KV



#part 6- scatterplot

```
plot(a$KV,a$JNV,main="scatterplot")
```

scatterplot



..