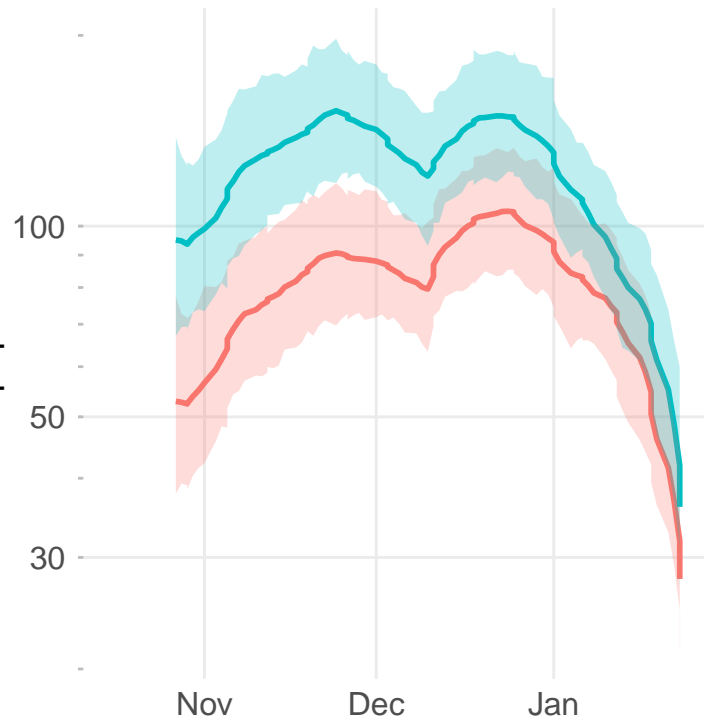
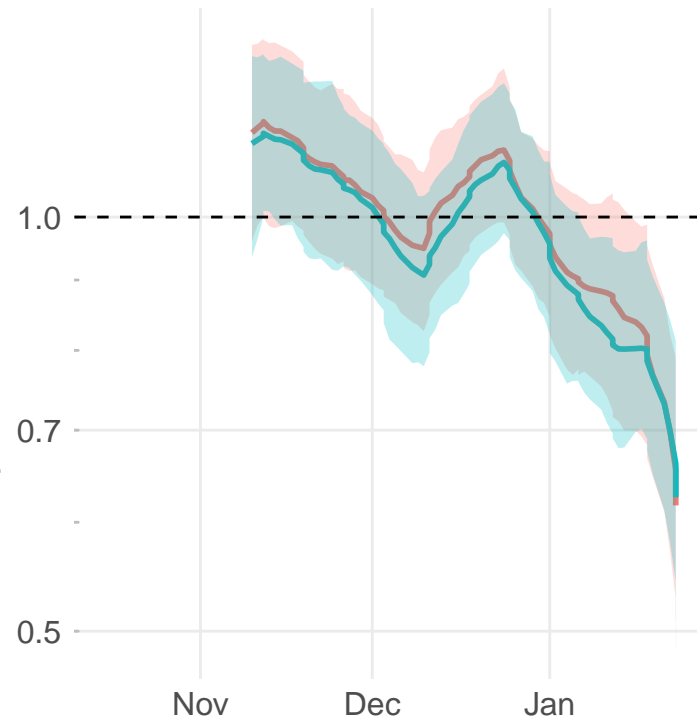


Effective population size



Reproduction number



Ratio of reproduction numbers

