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Instructor: Engr. Robin Valenzuela	Semester and SY: 3rd Yr 1st Sem
Midterm Skills Exam: Install, Configure, and Manage Log Monitoring tools	

## 1. Objectives

Create and design a workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool.

## 2. Instructions

- Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE\_MIDEXAM\_SURNAME.
- 2. Clone the repository and do the following:
  - 2.1. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and arranged Inventory file:
  - 2.2. Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash) • Install Nagios in one host
  - 2.3. Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in separate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)
  - 2.4. Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php,Mariadb)
- 3. Document all your tasks using this document. Provide proofs of all the ansible playbooks codes and successful installations.
- 4. Document the push and commit from the local repository to GitHub.
- **5.** Finally, paste also the link of your GitHub repository in the documentation.
- 3. Output (screenshots and explanations)
  - Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE MIDEXAM NICOLAS.

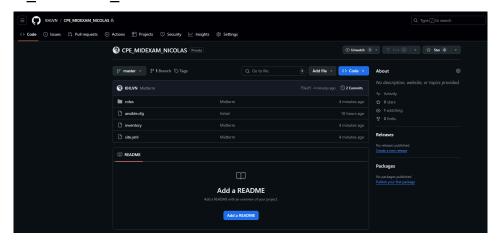


Figure 1.1: GitHub repository for the Midterm Exam

In the inventory file, I have assigned both server1 and centos machine to the managed role, and only the server1 to the web role.

```
punopaughey@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_NICOLAS$ cat inventory
[managed]
server1
centos ansible_user=khlvn
[web]
server1
```

Figure 1.2:Inventory file that I've used

 Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash)
 Install Nagios in one host

# **ELK Stack Installation in Managed Role**

Figure 2.1: Installation and Configuration of Elk Stack services to managed role using ansible playbook

#### VERIFYING THE SERVICES FOR TASK 1

### [MANAGED] UBUNTU

Figure 2.2.1: verifying elasticsearch service in managed ubuntu

Figure 2.2.2: verifying kibana service in managed ubuntu

Figure 2.2.3: verifying logstash service in managed ubuntu

## [MANAGED] CENTOS

Figure 2.3.1: verifying elasticsearch service in managed centos

Figure 2.3.2: verifying kibana service in managed centos

```
[khlvn@centos ~]$ systemctl status logstash
🕒 logstash.service - logstash
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; vendor preset:
disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-11-05 19:26:02 EST; 1h 24min ago
Main PID: 10628 (java)
    Tasks: 24
   CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service
             -10628 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xms1g -Xmx1g -XX:+UseCon...
Nov 05 19:26:02 centos systemd[1]: Started logstash.
Nov 05 19:26:02 centos logstash[10628]: Using bundled JDK: /usr/share/logsta...k
Nov 05 19:26:02 centos logstash[10628]: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Op....
Nov 05 19:26:14 centos logstash[10628]: Sending Logstash logs to /var/log/lo...s
Nov 05 19:26:14 centos logstash[10628]: [2024-11-05T19:26:14,629][INFO ][log...s
Nov 05 19:26:14 centos logstash[10628]: [2024-11-05T19:26:14,639][INFO ][log...}
Nov 05 19:26:14 centos logstash[10628]: [2024-11-05T19:26:14,641][INFO ][logs...
Nov 05 19:26:15 centos logstash[10628]: [2024-11-05T19:26:15,647][INFO ][log...}
Nov 05 19:26:15 centos logstash[10628]: [2024-11-05T19:26:15,648][INFO ][log...}
Nov 05 19:26:15 centos logstash[10628]: [2024-11-05T19:26:15,656][ERROR][log....
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```

Figure 2.3.3: verifying logstash service in managed centos

# Nagios Installation in Web Role

## [WEB] UBUNTU

Figure 2.4: Installation of Nagios in web role using ansible playbook

VERIFYING NAGIOS SERVICE IN WEB

```
punopaughey@server1:~$ systemctl status nagios3
🔵 nagios3.service - LSB: nagios host/service/network monitoring and management s
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/nagios3; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-11-04 08:30:53 +08; 2 days ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 4656)
   CGroup: /system.slice/nagios3.service
            -1265 /usr/sbin/nagios3 -d /etc/nagios3/nagios.cfg
Warning: Journal has been rotated since unit was started. Log output is incomple
punopaughey@server1:~$
```

Figure 2.4.1: verifying nagios in web role

Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in separate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)

```
GRAFANA AND CO. INSTALLATION
[khlvn@centos ~]$ sudo systemctl status prometheus
[sudo] password for khlvn:
prometheus.service - Prometheus
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; vendor prese
t: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-11-05 18:49:24 EST; 2h 34min ago
 Main PID: 1308 (prometheus)
    Tasks: 10
   CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service

└─1308 /usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file /etc/prometheus/pro...
Nov 05 18:50:11 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-05T23:50:11.5...s
Nov 05 18:50:11 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-05T23:50:11.5...3µs
Nov 05 18:50:11 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-05T23:50:11.5...0
Nov 05 18:50:11 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-05T23:50:11.9...s
Nov 05 20:50:24 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-06T01:50:24.5...s
Nov 05 20:50:24 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-06T01:50:24.6...7
Nov 05 20:50:24 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-06T01:50:24.6...s
Nov 05 20:50:25 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-06T01:50:25.1...s
Nov 05 20:50:25 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-06T01:50:25.2...5
Nov 05 20:50:25 centos prometheus[1308]: level=info ts=2024-11-06T01:50:25.2...X
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[khlvn@centos ~1$
              Figure 3.1: Prometheus service verification in centos
punopaughey@server1:~$ systemctl status prometheus
prometheus.service - Monitoring system and time series database
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; vendor prese
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-11-04 08:30:38 +08; 2 days ago
     Docs: https://prometheus.io/docs/introduction/overview/
 Main PID: 747 (prometheus)
    Tasks: 11 (limit: 4656)
   CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
              -747 /usr/bin/prometheus
```

Figure 3.2: Prometheus service verifying in server1

Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php, Mariadb)

```
TASK [managed : Install Lamp Stack (httpd, php, mariadb) (Ubuntu)] **********
skipping: [centos]
ok: [server1]

TASK [managed : Install Lamp Stack (httpd, php, mariadb) (Centos)] *********
skipping: [server1]
ok: [centos]

TASK [managed : Enable Lamp Stack service (Ubuntu)] **************
skipping: [centos] => (item=apache2)
skipping: [centos] => (item=apache2)
ok: [server1] => (item=mariadb)

TASK [managed : Enable Lamp Stack service (Centos)] ***************************
skipping: [server1] => (item=httpd)
skipping: [server1] => (item=mariadb)
ok: [centos] => (item=mariadb)
ok: [centos] => (item=mariadb)
```

Figure 4.1: Installation of Lamp Stack in managed role using ansible playbook

#### **VERIFYING THE SERVICES TASK 3**

```
punopaughey@server1:~$ systemctl status apache2
apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset:
  Drop-In: /lib/systemd/system/apache2.service.d
             -apache2-systemd.conf
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-11-04 08:30:52 +08; 2 days ago
  Process: 6844 ExecReload=/usr/sbin/apachectl graceful (code=exited, status=0/S
 Main PID: 1203 (apache2)
    Tasks: 6 (limit: 4656)
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
             -1203 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
            -6856 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             -6857 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             -6858 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
            –6859 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
–6860 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
Warning: Journal has been rotated since unit was started. Log output is incomple
punopaughey@server1:~$ systemctl status mariadb
mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.1.48 database server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor preset:
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-11-04 08:31:03 +08; 2 days ago
     Docs: man:mysqld(8)
           https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
 Main PID: 1016 (mysqld)
   Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
    Tasks: 27 (limit: 4656)
   CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
             1016 /usr/sbin/mysqld
```

Figure 4.2: verifying apache2 and mariadb services in managed ubuntu

```
[khlvn@centos ~]$ systemctl status httpd
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; enabled; vendor preset
 disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-11-05 18:49:34 EST; 2h 11min ago
    Docs: man:httpd(8)
           man:apachectl(8)
 Process: 10830 ExecReload=/usr/sbin/httpd $OPTIONS -k graceful (code=exited, s
tatus=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 1341 (httpd)
  Status: "Total requests: 0; Current requests/sec: 0; Current traffic:
    Tasks: 6
  CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
            - 1341 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -10846 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -10847 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -10848 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -10849 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           __10850 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
Nov 05 18:49:25 centos systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Nov 05 18:49:31 centos httpd[1341]: AH00558: httpd: Could not reliably dete...ge
Nov 05 18:49:34 centos systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
Nov 05 19:32:02 centos systemd[1]: Reloading The Apache HTTP Server.
Nov 05 19:32:03 centos httpd[10830]: AH00558: httpd: Could not reliably det...ge
Nov 05 19:32:03 centos systemd[1]: Reloaded The Apache HTTP Server.
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[khlvn@centos ~]$ systemctl status mariadb
🌘 mariadb.service - MariaDB database server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor pres
et: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-11-05 18:49:43 EST; 2h 10min ago
 Process: 1476 ExecStartPost=/usr/libexec/mariadb-wait-ready $MAINPID (code=exi
ted, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Process: 1301 ExecStartPre=/usr/libexec/mariadb-prepare-db-dir %n (code=exited
 status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 1475 (mysqld_safe)
   Tasks: 20
  CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
            -1475 /bin/sh /usr/bin/mysqld_safe --basedir=/usr
            -1690 /usr/libexec/mysqld --basedir=/usr --datadir=/var/lib/mysql...
Nov 05 18:49:24 centos systemd[1]: Starting MariaDB <u>database server...</u>
Nov 05 18:49:26 centos mariadb-prepare-db-dir[1301]: Database MariaDB is prob...
Nov 05 18:49:26 centos mariadb-prepare-db-dir[1301]: If this is not the case,...
Nov 05 18:49:27 centos mysqld_safe[1475]: 241105 18:49:27 mysqld_safe Loggin....
Nov 05 18:49:27 centos mysqld_safe[1475]: 241105 18:49:27 mysqld_safe Starti...l
Nov 05 18:49:43 centos systemd[1]: Started MariaDB database server.
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
  Figure 4.3: verifying apache2 and mariadb services in managed centos
```

#### **OUTPUT ANSIBLE PLAYBOOK**

## site.yml

```
- hosts: all
  become: true
  pre_tasks:
  - name: update repository index (CentOS)
    dnf:
      update_cache: yes
    changed_when: false
    when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
  - name: update repository index (Ubuntu)
    apt:
      update_cache: yes
    changed_when: false
    when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- hosts: managed
  become: true
  roles:
    - managed
- hosts: web
  become: true
  roles:
    - web
```

## managed/tasks/main.yml

```
# Elk Stack
- name: Allow Port 9200 through Firewall (CentOS)
  tags: centos
  firewalld:
    zone: public
    port: 9200/tcp
    permanent: yes
    state: enabled
```

```
immediate: yes
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Allow Port 9200 through Firewall (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu
  ufw:
    rule: allow
    port: 9200
    proto: tcp
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Add GPG key for ELK Stack (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, elk
  apt_key:
    url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
    state: present
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
name: Add ELK Stack to Yum repository (CentOS)
  tags: centos, elk
  yum_repository:
    name: elasticsearch
    description: ElasticSearch Repository
    baseurl: https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/yum
    gpgcheck: yes
    gpgkey: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
    enabled: yes
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
name: Add ELK Stack to APT repository (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, elk
  apt_repository:
    repo: "deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main"
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Configure Elasticsearch
  tags: centos, ubuntu, elk
  blockinfile:
    path: /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
    block: |
      # Elasticsearch config file
      cluster.name: my-cluster
      node.name: dev-node-1
      network.host: 0.0.0.0
      http.port: 9200
      discovery.type: single-node
      path.data: /var/lib/elasticsearch
      path.logs: /var/log/elasticsearch
      bootstrap.memory_lock: true
```

```
state: present
     create: yes
- name: Add GPG key for ElasticSearch (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu
   apt_key:
    url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
     state: present
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
 - name: Install Elk stack (Ubuntu & Centos)
  tags: ubuntu, centos, elk
   package:
     name:
      - elasticsearch
       - kibana
       - logstash
     state: latest
 - name: Enable ELK Stack service (Ubuntu & Centos)
  tags: ubuntu, centos, elk
  vars:
     elk_stack:
       - elasticsearch
       - kibana
       - logstash
   service:
     name: "{{ item }}"
     enabled: yes
     state: started
   loop: "{{ elk_stack }}"
# Grafana n co
# - name: Install Grafana, Prometheus, and InfluxDB (Ubuntu)
# - name: Install Grafana, Prometheus, and InfluxDB (Centos)
# - name: Enable Grafana, Prometheus, and InfluxDB service
# Lamp Stack
name: Install Lamp Stack (httpd, php, mariadb) (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, lamp
   package:
    name:
      - apache2
       - php
       - mariadb-client
       - mariadb-server
     state: latest
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
```

```
- name: Install Lamp Stack (httpd, php, mariadb) (Centos)
  tags: centos, lamp
  package:
    name:
      - httpd
      - php
      - mariadb-server
    state: latest
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Enable Lamp Stack service (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, lamp
  vars:
    lamp_stack_u:
      - apache2
      - mariadb
  service:
    name: "{{ item }}"
    enabled: yes
    state: started
  loop: "{{ lamp_stack_u }}"
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
name: Enable Lamp Stack service (Centos)
  tags: centos, lamp
  vars:
    lamp_stack_c:
      - httpd
      - mariadb
  service:
    name: "{{ item }}"
    enabled: yes
    state: started
  loop: "{{ lamp_stack_c }}"
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
```

### web/tasks/main.yml (Nagios)

```
---
# Nagios

- name: install Nagios Prereq (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, nagios
  package:
    name:
    - gcc
    - libc6-dev
    - libpng-dev
    - libfreetype6-dev
```

```
- libgd-dev
    state: latest
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
name: install Nagios Prereq (Centos)
  tags: centos, nagios
  package:
    name:
      - epel-release
      - freetype-devel
      - gd-devel
      - gcc
      - glibc
      - libpng-devel
    state: latest
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Install Nagios (CentOS)
  tags: centos nagios
  package:
    name: nagios
    state: latest
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Install Nagios (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, nagios
  apt:
    name: nagios3
    state: latest
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
name: Enable Nagios Service (Centos)
  tags: centos, nagios
  service:
    name: nagios
    enabled: yes
    state: started
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Enable Nagios Service (Ubuntu)
  tags: ubuntu, nagios
  service:
    name: nagios3
    enabled: yes
    state: started
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
```

#### GitHub link:

## KHLVN/CPE MIDEXAM NICOLAS

**Conclusions:** (link your conclusion from the objective)

In this examination, I have performed tasks that we have done in the earlier hands on activities. This examination solidifies our knowledge of installing different third-party services and web applications that are not present in the application package managers of several linux distributions. Although the activities we've performed during the midterm period were done in the lab separately, this time we installed all the packages at the same time which was stressful since the YAML files are getting longer and bigger in size.