

Papers on Network Resource Allocation

★ We have released [Virne](#), a python framework providing various algorithms for Virtual Network Embedding (VNE) problem

This is a paper list about Network Resource Allocation in [Software-Defined Networking](#) (SDN) and [Network Functions Virtualization](#) (NFV), including

- Comprehensive **Survey** and **Analysis**
- **Slicing**: Network Slicing
- **Chaining**: VNF Chaining (aka SFC Orchestration)
- **Deployment**: VNF Deployment (aka SFC Deployment)
- **Scheduling**: VNF Scheduling (including Scaling, Reconfiguration and Migration)
- **Routing**: Network Traffic Measurement and Management
- **Multi-domain** (aka cross-domain, multi-region or other resemble name)

Here, VNF - Virtual Network Function and SFC - Service Function Chain.

We mainly collect papers from high-quality journals and conferences, and classify them according to method categories.

Particularly, you can find more details of papers in the **Machine Learning-based** section, which represents an encouraging technique to efficiently solve network resource allocation problems.

Search by Keywords

You can search the relevant papers by following keywords:

- **Direction**: [Chaining](#), [Deployment](#), [Scheduling](#), [Routing](#), [Joint](#)
- **Publication**: [SIGCOMM](#), [INFOCOM](#), [JSAC](#), [TON](#), [TMC](#), [TPDS](#), [TSC](#), ...
- **PUB-rank**: [CCF-A](#), [CCF-B](#), [JCR-Q1](#), ...
- **Scenario**: [Distributed](#), [IoT](#), [Edge](#), [Mobile](#), [Optical Network](#), ...
- **Awareness**: [Latency](#), [Congestion](#), [Privacy](#), [Energy](#), [Parallelization](#), [Reliability](#), [Multicast](#)
- **RL-ALGO**: [DQN](#), [DDPG](#), [A3C](#), [PPO](#), ...
- **NN-type**: [CNN](#), [RNN](#), [GNN](#), ...

Repository & Website

- [Repository](#): More timely updates
- [Website](#): Better reading experience

Content

- 1. Survey and Analysis
- 2. Mathematical-based Methods
 - 2.3 Deployment
- 3. Heuristic-based Methods
 - 3.1 Slicing
 - 3.2 Chaining

- 3.3 Deployment
- 3.4 Scheduling
- 3.5 Routing
- 4. Machine Learning-based Methods
 - 4.1 Slicing
 - 4.2 Chaining
 - 4.3 Deployment
 - 4.4 Scheduling
 - 4.5 Routing
- 5. Other and Unclassified

1. Survey and Analysis

1. Network Services Anomalies in NFV: Survey, Taxonomy, and Verification Methods

- **Publication:** TNSM 2022 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Moubarak Zoure;Toufik Ahmed;Laurent Réveillère
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Recent Advances of Resource Allocation in Network Function Virtualization

- **Publication:** TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Song Yang, Fan Li, Stojan Trajanovski, Ramin Yahyapour, Xiaoming Fu
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. A Survey of Network Virtualization Techniques for Internet of Things Using SDN and NFV

- **Publication:** TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Iqbal Alam, Kashif Sharif, Fan Li, Zohaib Latif, M. M. Karim, Sujit Biswas, Boubakr Nour, Yu Wang
- **Link:** [ACM DL](#)

4. ONETS: Online Network Slice Broker From Theory to Practice

- **Publication:** TWC 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Vincenzo Sciancalepore; Lanfranco Zanzi; Xavier Costa-Pérez; Antonio Capone
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. Graph-based Deep Learning for Communication Networks: A Survey

- **Publication:** arXiv 2021
- **Authors:** Weiwei Jiang
- **Link:** [arXiv](#)

6. On the Hardness and Inapproximability of Virtual Network Embeddings

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Matthias Rost and Stefan Schmid
- **Link:** [paper](#)

7. SDN/NFV-Empowered Future IoV With Enhanced Communication, Computing, and Caching

- **Publication:** Proc. IEEE 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Weihua Zhuang; Qiang Ye; Feng Lyu; Nan Cheng; Ju Ren

- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

8. Survey of Performance Acceleration Techniques for Network Function Virtualization

- [Publication](#): Proc. IEEE 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Leonardo Linguaglossa; Stanislav Lange; Salvatore Pontarelli; Gábor Rétvári; Dario Rossi; Thomas Zinner; Roberto Bifulco; Michael Jarschel; Giuseppe Bianchi
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

9. Will Serverless Computing Revolutionize NFV?

- [Publication](#): Proc. IEEE 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Paarijaat Aditya; Istemi Ekin Akkus; Andre Beck; Ruichuan Chen; Volker Hilt; Ivica Rimac; Klaus Satzke; Manuel Stein
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

10. 5G network slicing using SDN and NFV: A survey of taxonomy, architectures and future challenges

- [Publication](#): CN 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Alcardo AlexBarakabitze, ArslanAhmad, Rashid Mijumb, Andrew Hinesd
- [Link: ScienceDirect](#)

11. Routing via Functions in Virtual Networks: The Curse of Choices

- [Publication](#): TON 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Thi-Minh Nguyen; André Girard; Catherine Rosenberg; Serge Fdida
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

12. A Survey on the Placement of Virtual Resources and Virtual Network Functions

- [Publication](#): IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials 2019 (**JCR-Q1**)
- [Authors](#): Abdelquoddouss Laghrissi and Tarik Taleb
- [Link: paper](#)

13. Dependability of the NFV Orchestrator: State of the Art and Research Challenges

- [Publication](#): IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials 2018 (**JCR-Q1**)
- [Authors](#): Andres J. Gonzalez; Gianfranco Nencioni; Andrzej Kamisiński; Bjarne E. Helvik; Poul E. Heegaard
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

14. Network Slicing and Softwarization: A Survey on Principles, Enabling Technologies, and Solutions

- [Publication](#): IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials 2018 (**JCR-Q1**)
- [Authors](#): Ibrahim Afolabi; Tarik Taleb; Konstantinos Samdanis; Adlen Ksentini; Hannu Flinck
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

15. A Comprehensive Survey of Network Function Virtualization

- [Publication](#): CN 2018 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Bo Yi, Xingwei Wang, Keqin Li, Sajal k. Das , Min Huang
- [Link: ScienceDirect](#)

16. Network Function Virtualization: State-of-the-Art and Research Challenges

- [Publication](#): IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials 2016 (**JCR-Q1**)
- [Authors](#): Rashid Mijumbi; Joan Serrat; Juan-Luis Gorricho;Niels Bouten; Filip De Turck; Raouf Boutaba
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

17. Survey on Network Virtualization Hypervisors for Software Defined Networking

- **Publication:** IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials 2016 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Andreas Blenk; Arsany Basta; Martin Reisslein; Wolfgang Kellerer
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

18. Resource Allocation in NFV: A Comprehensive Survey

- **Publication:** TNSM 2016 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Juliver Gil Herrera, Juan Felipe Botero
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

19. A Survey on Service Function Chaining

- **Publication:** Journal of Network and Computer Applications 2016 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Deval Bhamare, Raj Jain, Mohammed Samaka, Aiman Erbad
- **Link:** [paper](#)

20. Virtual Network Embedding: A Survey

- **Publication:** IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials 2013 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Andreas Fischer; Juan Felipe Botero; Michael Till Beck; Hermann de Meer; Xavier Hesselbach
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Mathematical-based Methods

Solving these problems with exact mathematical methods usually needs expensive computing resources and running time, which limits its applications in most realistic scenarios.

2.3 Deployment

1. A novel evaluation function for higher acceptance rates and more profitable metaheuristic-based online virtual network embedding

- **Publication:** CN 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** ChristianAguilar-Fuster, JavierRubio-Loyola
- **Keywords:** Deployment, VNE, Evaluation functions, Fitness landscape
- **Objective:** Revenue-to-cost ratio+
- **Link:** [ScienceDirect](#)

2. Enhancing Metaheuristic-Based Online Embedding in Network Virtualization Environments

- **Publication:** TNSM 2018 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Javier Rubio-Loyola, Christian Aguilar-Fuster, Gregorio Toscano-Pulido, Rashid Mijumbi, and Joan Serrat-Fernández
- **Keywords:** Deployment, VNE, Fitness Function
- **Objective:** Revenue-to-cost ratio+
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Heuristic-based Methods

Here are many heuristic-based and meta-heuristic-based methods, only part of which recently published are displayed directly. You can obtain more papers by clicking [more](#) button.

3.1 Slicing

1. Multiservice-Based Network Slicing Orchestration With Impatient Tenants

- **Publication:** TWC 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Bin Han; Vincenzo Sciancalepore; Xavier Costa-Pérez; Di Feng; Hans D. Schotten
- **Keywords:** Slicing, Orchestration
- **Objective:** Delay -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. ONETS: Online Network Slice Broker From Theory to Practice

- **Publication:** TWC 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Vincenzo Sciancalepore; Lanfranco Zanzi; Xavier Costa-Pérez; Antonio Capone
- **Keywords:** Slicing
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Toward Enabling Network Slice Mobility to Support 6G System

- **Publication:** TWC 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Miloud Bagaa; Diego Leonel Cadette Dutra; Tarik Taleb; Hannu Flinck
- **Keywords:** Slicing, 6G, Multiobjective Optimization
- **Objective:** Delay -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. Coordinated 5G Network Slicing: How Constructive Interference Can Boost Network Throughput

- **Publication:** TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Salvatore D'Oro; Leonardo Bonati; Francesco Restuccia; Tommaso Melodia
- **Keywords:** Slicing, Radio access network (RAN)
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. An Efficient Linear Programming Rounding-and-Refinement Algorithm for Large-Scale Network Slicing Problem

- **Publication:** ICASSP 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Wei-Kun Chen; Ya-Feng Liu; Yu-Hong Dai; Zhi-Quan Luo
- **Keywords:** Slicing, Large-Scale, Linear Programming, Rounding-and-Refinement
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

6. LACO: A Latency-Driven Network Slicing Orchestration in Beyond-5G Networks

- **Publication:** TWC 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Lanfranco Zanzi; Vincenzo Sciancalepore; Andres Garcia-Saavedra; Hans Dieter Schotten; Xavier

Costa-Pérez

- **Keywords**: Slicing, Orchestration, Multi-armed-bandit-based (MAB)
- **Objective**: Delay -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

7. A Coverage-Aware Resource Provisioning Method for Network Slicing

- **Publication**: TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Quang-Trung Luu; Sylvaine Kerboeuf; Alexandre Mouradian; Michel Kieffer
- **Keywords**: Slicing
- **Objective**: /
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

8. End-to-end network slicing for future wireless in multi-region cloud platforms

- **Publication**: CN 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Simona Marinova , Thomas Lin, Hadi Bannazadeh, Alberto Leon-Garcia
- **Keywords**: Slicing, Multi-domain, E2E (End-to-end), network slicing
- **Objective**: /
- **Link**: [ScienceDirect](#)

9. Optimization Model for Cross-Domain Network Slices in 5G Networks

- **Publication**: TMC 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Rami Akrem Addad; Miloud Bagaa; Tarik Taleb; Diego Leonel Cadette Dutra; Hannu Flinck
- **Keywords**: Slicing, Multi-domain
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

10. Multi-Tenant Radio Access Network Slicing: Statistical Multiplexing of Spatial Loads

- **Publication**: TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Pablo Caballero; Albert Banchs; Gustavo de Veciana; Xavier Costa-Pérez
- **Keywords**: Slicing
- **Objective**: Cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3.2 Chaining

1. Leveraging Network Functions Virtualization Orchestrators to Achieve Software-Defined Access Control in the Clouds

- **Publication**: TDSC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Montida Pattaranantakul; Ruan He; Zonghua Zhang; Ahmed Meddahi; Ping Wang
- **Keywords**: Chaining
- **Objective**: Throughput +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Combined Stateful Classification and Session Splicing for High-Speed NFV Service Chaining

- **Publication**: TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Tom Barbette; Cyril Soldani; Laurent Mathy

- **Keywords**: Chaining, High-Speed
- **Objective**: Speed +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Toward Optimal Partial Parallelization for Service Function Chaining

- **Publication**: TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: I-Chieh Lin; Yu-Hsuan Yeh; Kate Ching-Ju Lin
- **Keywords**: Chaining, Parallelization
- **Objective**: Latency -, Parallelization +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. A Scalable Stateful Approach for Virtual Security Functions Orchestration

- **Publication**: TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Niloofar Moradi; Alireza Shameli-Sendi; Alireza Khajouei
- **Keywords**: Chaining, Scalable
- **Objective**: Cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. Toward a Real Deployment of Network Services Orchestration and Configuration Convergence Framework for 5G Network Slices

- **Publication**: IEEE Network 2021 (**JCR-1**)
- **Authors**: Ibrahim Afolabi; Miloud Bagaa; Walid Boumezer; Tarik Taleb
- **Keywords**: Chaining, Deployment, Joint, Network Slice, Distributed
- **Objective**: Framework
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

6. Slicing-based Reliable Resource Orchestration for Secure Software Defined Edge-Cloud Computing Systems

- **Publication**: IoTJ 2021 (**JCR-1**)
- **Authors**: Ahmadreza Montazerolghaem
- **Keywords**: Chaining, IoT, Network Slice
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

► more

1. FlexNF: Flexible Network Function Orchestration on the Programmable Data Plane

- **Publication**: IWQOS 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Hanyu Zhao; Qing Li; Jingpu Duan; Yong Jiang; Kai Liu
- **Keywords**: Chaining, Programmable Data Plane
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Log Management in NFV Service Orchestration

- **Publication**: SECON 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Engin Zeydan; Jorge Baranda; Josep Mangués-Bafalluy; Ricardo Martínez; Luca Vettori
- **Keywords**: Chaining, Log
- **Objective**: Log
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. On Cross-domain Service Function Chain orchestration: An architectural framework

- **Publication:** CN 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Nassima Toumi, Olivier Bernier, Djamal-Eddine Meddour, Adlen Ksentini
- **Keywords:** Chaining, Multi-domain
- **Objective:** Framework
- **Link:** [ScienceDirect](#)

4. Towards Latency Optimization in Hybrid Service Function Chain Composition and Embedding

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Panpan Jin; Xincal Fei; Qixia Zhang; Fangming Liu; Bo Li
- **Keywords:** Chaining, Deployment, HSFCE (Hybrid SFC composition and Embedding), Latency-aware, Betweenness Centrality
- **Objective:** Latency
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. Multiservice-Based Network Slicing Orchestration With Impatient Tenants

- **Publication:** TMC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Ibrahim Afolabi; Jonathan Prados-Garzon; Miloud Bagaa; Tarik Taleb; Pablo Ameigeiras
- **Keywords:** Chaining, Dynamic
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

6. Multiservice-Based Network Slicing Orchestration With Impatient Tenants

- **Publication:** TWC 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** PDF Bin Han; Vincenzo Sciancalepore; Xavier Costa-Pérez; Di Feng; Hans D. Schotten
- **Keywords:** Chaining
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

7. pSMART: A lightweight, privacy-aware service function chain orchestration in multi-domain NFV/SDN

- **Publication:** CN 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Kalpana D. Joshi , Kotaro Kataoka
- **Keywords:** Chaining, Multi-domain, Privacy
- **Objective:** Utilize less sensitive information, to reduce privacy and security risks
- **Link:** [ScienceDirect](#)

8. A Scalable Stateful Approach for Virtual Security Functions Orchestration

- **Publication:** TPDS 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Lin Cui; Fung Po Tso; Song Guo; Weijia Jia; Kaimin Wei; Wei Zhao
- **Keywords:** Chaining, Heterogeneous
- **Objective:** Cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

9. VirtualEdge: Multi-Domain Resource Orchestration and Virtualization in Cellular Edge Computing

- **Publication:** ICDCS 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Qiang Liu; Tao Han

- **Keywords**: Chaining, Deployment, Multi-Domain
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3.3 Deployment

1. Online Service Function Chain Placement for Cost-effectiveness and Network Congestion Control

- **Publication**: TC 2022 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Xiaojun Shang; Zhenhua Liu; Yuanyuan Yang
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Routing, Online candidate path selection (OCPS)
- **Objective**: Latency -, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Multi-Resource VNF Deployment in a Heterogeneous Cloud

- **Publication**: TC 2022 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Jiaqi Zheng; Zixuan Zhang; Qiufang Ma; Xiaofeng Gao; Chen Tian; Guihai Chen
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Multi-Resource, Heterogeneous Cloud
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. SFT-Box: An Online Approach for Minimizing the Embedding Cost of Multiple Hybrid SFCs

- **Publication**: TON 2022 (**CCF-A**) (Early Access)
- **Authors**: Xu Lin; Deke Guo; Yulong Shen; Guoming Tang; Bangbang Ren; Ming Xu
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Online algorithm
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. Optimal Embedding of Aggregated Service Function Tree

- **Publication**: TPDS 2022 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Deke Guo; Bangbang Ren; Guoming Tang; Lailong Luo; Tao Chen; Xiaoming Fu
- **Keywords**: Deployment, aggregated service function tree, approximation algorithm
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. Online Reliability-Enhanced Virtual Network Services Provisioning in Fault-Prone Mobile Edge Cloud

- **Publication**: TWC 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Yu Qiu; Junbin Liang; Victor C. M. Leung; Xu Wu; Xia Deng
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Reliability, approximation algorithm
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Throughput +, Reliability +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

6. Maximum Flow Routing Strategy for Space Information Network With Service Function Constraints

- **Publication**: TWC 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Huiting Yang; Wei Liu; Hongyan Li; Jiandong Li
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Commodity maximum flow
- **Objective**: Placement cost -

- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

7. CoShare: An Efficient Approach for Redundancy Allocation in NFV

- [Publication](#): TON 2021 (**CCF-A**) (Early Access)
- [Authors](#): Yordanos Tibebe Woldeyohannes; Besmir Tola; Yuming Jiang; K. K. Ramakrishnan
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Redundancy Allocation, Reliability
- [Objective](#): Reliability -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

8. Latency-Sensitive Edge/Cloud Serverless Dynamic Deployment Over Telemetry-Based Packet-Optical Network

- [Publication](#): JSAC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): István Pelle; Francesco Paolucci; Balázs Sonkoly; Filippo Cugini
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Latency, Optical Network
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -, Latency -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

9. Prune and Plant: Efficient Placement and Parallelism of Virtual Network Functions

- [Publication](#): TC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Wei Bao; Dong Yuan; Bing Bing Zhou; Albert Y. Zomaya
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Parallelization, Prune and Plant
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -, Latency -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

10. Prioritized Deployment of Dynamic Service Function Chains

- [Publication](#): TC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Xiaojun Shang; Zhenhua Liu; Yuanyuan Yang
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Prioritized
- [Objective](#): Latency -, Placement cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

11. Mobility-Aware and Delay-Sensitive Service Provisioning in Mobile Edge-Cloud Networks

- [Publication](#): TC (Early Access) (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Yu Ma; Weifa Liang; Jing Li; Xiaohua Jia; Song Guo
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Mobility, Latency
- [Objective](#): Latency -, Mobility +, Placement cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

12. Request Reliability Augmentation with Service Function Chain Requirements in Mobile Edge Computing

- [Publication](#): TMC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Weifa Liang; Yu Ma; Wenzheng Xu; Zichuan Xu; Xiaohua Jia; Wanlei Zhou
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Reliability
- [Objective](#): Reliability +
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

13. Delay-Aware Virtual Network Function Placement and Routing in Edge Clouds

- [Publication](#): TMC 2021 (**CCF-A**)

- **Authors** : Song Yang; Fan Li; Stojan Trajanovski; Xu Chen; Yu Wang; Xiaoming Fu
- **Keywords** : Deployment, Latency
- **Objective** : Latency -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

14. Online Adaptive Interference-Aware VNF Deployment and Migration for 5G Network Slice

- **Publication** : TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Qixia Zhang; Fangming Liu; Chaobing Zeng
- **Keywords** : Deployment, Scheduling, Joint
- **Objective** : Acceptance rate +, Migration cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

15. Joint Placement and Allocation of VNF Nodes With Budget and Capacity Constraints

- **Publication** : TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Gamal Sallam; Bo Ji
- **Keywords** : Deployment, Relaxation
- **Objective** : Cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

16. Service Placement and Request Scheduling for Data-Intensive Applications in Edge Clouds

- **Publication** : TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Vajiheh Farhadi; Fidan Mehmeti; Ting He; Thomas F. La Porta; Hana Khamfroush; Shiqiang Wang
- **Keywords** : Deployment, Scheduling, Joint
- **Objective** : Acceptance rate +, Migration cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

17. Incremental Server Deployment for Software-Defined NFV-Enabled Networks

- **Publication** : TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Jianchun Liu; Hongli Xu; Gongming Zhao; Chen Qian; Xingpeng Fan; Xuwei Yang; He Huang
- **Keywords** : Incremental Server Deployment
- **Objective** : Cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

18. Efficient Virtual Network Embedding of Cloud-Based Data Center Networks into Optical Networks

- **Publication** : TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Weibei Fan; Fu Xiao; Xiaobai Chen; Lei Cui; Shui Yu
- **Keywords** : Deployment, Optical Networks
- **Objective** : Placement cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

19. Joint SFC Deployment and Resource Management in Heterogeneous Edge for Latency Minimization

- **Publication** : TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Yu Liu; Xiaojun Shang; Yuanyuan Yang
- **Keywords** : Deployment, Scheduling, Joint, Heterogeneous, Edge, Latency
- **Objective** : Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

20. Dynamic Network Function Provisioning to Enable Network in Box for Industrial Applications

- **Publication:** TII 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Gang Sun; Zhu Xu; Hongfang Yu; Victor Chang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Path Selection
- **Objective:** Cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

21. Joint Virtual Network Topology Design and Embedding for Cybertwin-Enabled 6G Core Networks

- **Publication:** IoTJ 2021 (**JCR-1**)
- **Authors:** Junling Li; Weisen Shi; Qiang Ye; Shan Zhang; Weihua Zhuang; Xuemin Shen
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Joint, Latency
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

22. Energy-Aware Service Function Chain Embedding in Edge-Cloud Environments for IoT Applications

- **Publication:** IoTJ 2021 (**JCR-1**)
- **Authors:** Nguyen Huu Thanh; Nguyen Trung Kien; Ngo Van Hoa; Truong Thu Huong; Florian Wamser; Tobias Hossfeld
- **Keywords:** Deployment, IoT, Edge, Energy
- **Objective:** Energy consumption -, Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

23. Profit-aware Edge Server Placement

- **Publication:** IoTJ 2021 (**JCR-1**)
- **Authors:** Yuanzhe Li; Ao Zhou; Xiao Ma; Shangguang Wang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Edge
- **Objective:** Energy consumption -, Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

► more

1. Virtual Network Function Allocation in Service Function Chains Using Backups With Availability Schedule

- **Publication:** TNSM 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Rui Kang; Fujun He; Eiji Oki
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Availability Schedule, Reliability
- **Objective:** Reliability +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Reliable Placement of Service Function Chains and Virtual Monitoring Functions With Minimal Cost in Softwarized 5G Networks

- **Publication:** TNSM 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Prabhu Kaliyammal Thiruvassagam; Abhishek Chakraborty; Abin Mathew; C. Siva Ram Murthy
- **Keywords:** Deployment, VNE, Optical Network, Data Center
- **Objective:** Reduce complexity of the network topology by using the parallel transmission characteristics of optical fiber
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. VNF-Based Service Provision in Software Defined LEO Satellite Networks

- **Publication:** TWC 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Ziyue Jia; Min Sheng; Jiandong Li; Di Zhou; Zhu Han
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Branch-and-price, Beam search
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. Optimal Virtual Network Embeddings for Tree Topologies

- **Publication:** SPAA 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Aleksander Figiel, Leon Kellerhals, Rolf Niedermeier, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Philipp Zschoche
- **Keywords:** Deployment, VNE, parameterized complexity
- **Objective:** Running time -
- **Link:** [ACM DL](#)

5. Dynamic VNF Placement, Resource Allocation and Traffic Routing in 5G

- **Publication:** CN 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Morteza Golkarifard, C. Chiasserini, F. Malandrino, A. Movaghar
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Routing
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [arXiv](#)

6. Efficient Virtual Network Embedding of Cloud-Based Data Center Networks into Optical Networks

- **Publication:** TSC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Weibei Fan; Fu Xiao; Xiaobai Chen; Lei Cui; Shui Yu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Integer Linear Programming (ILP)
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

7. Energy and Cost Efficient Resource Allocation for Blockchain-Enabled NFV

- **Publication:** TSC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Shiva Kazemi Taskou, Mehdi Rasti, Pedro H. J. Nardelli
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Blockchain-Enabled, HuRA (Hungarian-based Resource Allocation), HuRA (Hungarian-based Resource Allocation)
- **Objective:** Energy consumption -, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [paper](#)

8. Latency-aware VNF Chain Deployment with Efficient Resource Reuse at Network Edge

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Panpan Jin; Xincan Fei; Qixia Zhang; Fangming Liu; Bo Li
- **Keywords:** Deployment, MILP (Mixed Integer linear Programming), Latency, CDFS (constrained depth-first search algorithm)
- **Objective:** Placement cost -, E2E Latency-
- **Link:** [paper](#)

9. SFC-Based Service Provisioning for Reconfigurable Space-Air-Ground Integrated Networks

- **Publication:** JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Guangchao Wang; Sheng Zhou; Shan Zhang; Zhisheng Niu; Xuemin Shen
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Routing, Joint, Space-Air-Ground

- **Objective:** Acceptance rate+, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

10. A Virtual Network Customization Framework for Multicast Services in NFV-Enabled Core Networks

- **Publication:** JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Omar Alhussein; Phu Thinh Do; Qiang Ye; Junling Li; Weisen Shi; Weihua Zhuang; Xuemin Shen; Xu Li; Jaya Rao
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Multipath routing, Joint
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate+, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

11. An Online Algorithm for VNF Service Chain Scaling in Datacenters

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Ziyue Luo, Chuan Wu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, ILP (Integer Linear Program), Regularization, Rounding
- **Objective:** Operating cost -, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [paper](#)

12. Reliability-Aware Virtualized Network Function Services Provisioning in Mobile Edge Computing

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Meitian Huang, Weifa Liang, Xiaojun Shen, Yu Ma, Haibin Kan
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Reliability-aware, approximation algorithms, DP (dynamic programming), MEC (mobile edge computing)
- **Objective:** Maximize the network throughput
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

13. Service Function Path Provisioning With Topology Aggregation in Multi-Domain Optical Networks

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Boyuan Yan; Yongli Zhao; Xiaosong Yu; Yajie Li; Sabidur Rahman; Yongqi He; Xiangjun Xin; Jie Zhang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Multi-domain
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

14. Joint Resource Allocation and Routing for Service Function Chaining with In-Subnetwork Processing

- **Publication:** ICASSP 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Navid Reyhanian; Hamid Farmanbar; Soheil Mohajer; Zhi-Quan Luo
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Routing
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

15. Congestion-Aware and Energy-Aware Virtual Network Embedding

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Minh Pham, Doan B. Hoang, Zenon Chaczko
- **Keywords:** Deployment, relaxed LP (linear Program), Congestion, Energy, SR (Segment Routing)
- **Objective:** Placement cost -, Energy Consumption -, Network congestion -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

16. Efficient Algorithms for Delay-Aware NFV-Enabled Multicasting in Mobile Edge Clouds With Resource Sharing

- **Publication:** TPDS 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Haozhe Ren; Zichuan Xu; Weifa Liang; Qiufen Xia; Pan Zhou; Omer F. Rana; Alex Galis; Guowei Wu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Latency
- **Objective:** Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

17. **Sova: A Software-Defined Autonomic Framework for Virtual Network Allocations**

- **Publication:** TPDS 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Zhiyong Ye, Yang Wang, Shuibing He, Chengzhong Xu, Xian-He Sun
- **Keywords:** Deployment, VNFM, SDN
- **Objective:** Optimize the network allocation between different services by coordinating virtual dynamic SR-IOV and virtual machine live migration in autonomic way
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

18. **Latency and Mobility-Aware Service Function Chain Placement in 5G Networks**

- **Publication:** TMC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Davit Harutyunyan; Nashid Shahriar; Raouf Boutaba; Roberto Riggio
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Latency, Mobility, Edge computing
- **Objective:** Latency -, Placement cost -, Energy consumption -, Qos +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

19. **Clustered Virtualized Network Functions Resource Allocation based on Context-Aware Grouping in 5G Edge Networks**

- **Publication:** TMC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Sooeun Song; Changsung Lee; Hyoungjun Cho; Goeun Lim; Jong-Moon Chung
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Latency, Mobility, Edge computing
- **Objective:** Mobility +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

20. **Reducing the Service Function Chain Backup Cost over the Edge and Cloud by a Self-adapting Scheme**

- **Publication:** TMC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Xiaojun Shang; Yaodong Huang; Zhenhua Liu; Yuanyuan Yang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Edge, Reliability, Backup
- **Objective:** Reliability +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

21. **Approximation algorithms for data-intensive service chain embedding**

- **Publication:** MobiHoc 2020(**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Konstantinos Poularakis, J. Llorca, A. Tulino, L. Tassiulas
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Data-intensive
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [ACM DL](#)

22. **Joint Availability- and Traffic-aware Placement of Parallelized Service Chain in NFV-enabled Data Center**

- **Publication:** ICWS 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Meng Wang; Bo Cheng; Junliang Chen
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Parallelization, Multi-flow backup, Hybrid Placement Algorithm (HPA)

- **Objective:** Latency -, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

23. **Optimal Virtual Network Function Deployment for 5G Network Slicing in a Hybrid Cloud Infrastructure**

- **Publication:** TWC 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Antonio De Domenico, Ya-Feng Liu, Wei Yu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, ILP (Integer Linear Programming), Network Slicing
- **Objective:** Lead to high resource utilization efficiency and large gains in terms of the number of supported VNF chains
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

24. **Virtual Network Embedding With Guaranteed Connectivity Under Multiple Substrate Link Failures**

- **Publication:** TCOM 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Nashid Shahriar; Reaz Ahmed; Shihabur Rahman Chowdhury; Md Mashrur Alam Khan; Raouf Boutaba; Jeebak Mitra; Feng Zeng
- **Keywords:** Placement
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

25. **Cost-Efficient VNF Placement and Scheduling in Public Cloud Networks**

- **Publication:** TCOM 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Tao Gao, Xin Li, Yu Wu , Weixia Zou, Shanguo Huang, Massimo Tornatore, Biswanath Mukherjee
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Scheduling, Cost Efficiency, Public Cloud
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

26. **Virtual Network Embedding With Guaranteed Connectivity Under Multiple Substrate Link Failures**

- **Publication:** TCOM 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Zhiyong Ye, Yang Wang, Shuibing He, Chengzhong Xu, Xian-He Sun
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Connectivity, Fault Tolerance, Redundancy
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

27. **Reliability Aware Service Placement Using a Viterbi-Based Algorithm**

- **Publication:** TNSM 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Mohammad Karimzadeh-Farshbafan, Vahid Shah-Mansouri, Dusit Niyato
- **Keywords:** Deployment, MICP (mixed integer convex programming), Viterbi-based
- **Objective:** Minimize the cost of resources of the InPs and maximize the reliability of the service
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

28. **A Constructive Particle Swarm Optimizer for Virtual Network Embedding**

- **Publication:** TNSE 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Yongqiang Gao; Haibing Guan; Zhengwei Qi; Yang Hou; Liang Liu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, CPSO (Constructive Particle Swarm Optimizer)
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

29. **Service Placement and Request Scheduling for Data-intensive Applications in Edge Clouds**

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Vajiheh Farhadi; Fidan Mehmeti; Ting He; Tom La Porta; Hana Khamfroush; Shiqiang Wang; Kevin S Chan
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Scheduling, Mobile Edge
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

30. Adaptive Interference-Aware VNF Placement for Service-Customized 5G Network Slices

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Qixia Zhang, Fangming Liu, Chaobing Zeng
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Interference
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

31. Octans: Optimal Placement of Service Function Chains in Many-Core Systems

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Zhilong Zheng; Jun Bi; Heng Yu; Haiping Wang; Chen Sun; Hongxin Hu; Jianping Wu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Many-Core Systems
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

32. DYVINE: Fitness-Based Dynamic Virtual Network Embedding in Cloud Computing

- **Publication:** JSAC 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Chinmaya Kumar Dehury; Prasan Kumar Sahoo
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Dynamic, Multipath routing
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate+, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

33. Energy-Efficient Machine-to-Machine (M2M) Communications in Virtualized Cellular Networks with Mobile Edge Computing (MEC)

- **Publication:** TMC 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Meng Li; F. Richard Yu; Pengbo Si; Yanhua Zhang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Mobile, Edge, Energy, partially observable Markov decision process (POMDP)
- **Objective:** Placement cost -, Energy consumption -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

34. Network Topology Mapping From Partial Virtual Coordinates and Graph Geodesics

- **Publication:** TON 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Anura P. Jayasumana; Randy Paffenroth; Gunjan Mahindre; Sridhar Ramasamy; Kelum Gajamannage
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Coordinates
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

35. Virtual Network Embedding Approximations: Leveraging Randomized Rounding

- **Publication:** TON 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Matthias Rost; Stefan Schmid
- **Keywords:** Placement

- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

36. Automated Function Placement and Online Optimization of Network Functions Virtualization

- **Publication:** TCOM 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Xiaojing Chen; Wei Ni; Iain B. Collings; Xin Wang; Shugong Xu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Latency
- **Objective:** Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

37. Virtual Network Embedding with Path-based Latency Guarantees in Elastic Optical Networks

- **Publication:** ICNP 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Sepehr Taeb; Nashid Shahriar; Shihabur Rahman Chowdhury; Massimo Tornatore; Raouf Boutaba; Jeebak Mitra; Mahdi Hemmati
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Optical Networks, Latency
- **Objective:** Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

38. Network Function Deployment with Balanced Server and Link Resources in Tree Topologies

- **Publication:** SECON 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Yang Chen; Jie Wu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Tree Topology
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

39. Provably Efficient Algorithms for Placement of Service Function Chains with Ordering Constraints

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Ziyue Luo, Chuan Wu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Equivalence with Hitting Set, Naive and Faster Greedy, LP-Rounding, DP (Dynamic Programming)
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [paper](#)

40. Joint Placement and Routing of Network Function Chains in Data Centers

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Linqi Guo; John Pang; Anwar Walid
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Routing, Joint, Data Center
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

41. Joint VNF Placement and CPU Allocation in 5G

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Satyam Agarwal; Francesco Malandrino; Carla-Fabiana Chiasserini; S. De
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Joint
- **Objective:** Joint optimal decisions concerning the placement of Scheduling across the physical hosts for realizing the services, and the allocation of CPU resources in Scheduling sharing a host
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

42. Virtual Network Survivability Through Joint Spare Capacity Allocation and Embedding

- **Publication:** JSAC 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Nashid Shahriar; Shihabur Rahman Chowdhury; Reaz Ahmed; Aimal Khan; Siavash Fathi; Raouf Boutaba; Jeebak Mitra; Liu Liu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Reliability
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate+, Reliability +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

43. Network Function Virtualization in Dynamic Networks: A Stochastic Perspective

- **Publication:** JSAC 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Xiangle Cheng; Yulei Wu; Geyong Min; Albert Y. Zomaya
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Stochastic, Admission Control, decomposition method
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate+
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

44. vSPACE: VNF Simultaneous Placement, Admission Control and Embedding

- **Publication:** JSAC 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Mohammad Ali Tahmasbi Nejad; Saeedeh Parsaeefard; Mohammad Ali Maddah-Ali; Toktam Mahmoodi; Babak Hossein Khalaj
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Joint, Admission Control, Splittable VNF, Multipath routing
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate+
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

45. Enabling Efficient Network Service Function Chain Deployment on Heterogeneous Server Platform

- **Publication:** HPCA 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Yang Hu; Tao Li
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Graph-partition, Reorganizing
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

46. Multi-Timescale Online Optimization of Network Function Virtualization for Service Chaining

- **Publication:** TMC 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Xiaojing Chen; Wei Ni; Tianyi Chen; Iain B. Collings; Xin Wang; Ren Ping Liu; Georgios B. Giannakis
- **Keywords:** Placement
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

47. Optimal Network Service Chain Provisioning

- **Publication:** TON 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Nicolas Huin; Brigitte Jaumard; Frédéric Giroire
- **Keywords:** Placement
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

48. Deploying Chains of Virtual Network Functions: On the Relation Between Link and Server Usage

- **Publication:** TON 2018 (**CCF-A**)

- **Authors**: Tung-Wei Kuo; Bang-Heng Liou; Kate Ching-Ju Lin; Ming-Jer Tsai
- **Keywords**: Placement
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

49. Efficiently Embedding Service Function Chains with Dynamic Virtual Network Function Placement in Geo-Distributed Cloud System

- **Publication**: TPDS 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Jianing Pei; Peilin Hong; Kaiping Xue; Defang Li
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Distributed, Binary Integer Programming (BIP)
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

50. Virtual Network Function Placement Considering Resource Optimization and SFC Requests in Cloud Datacenter

- **Publication**: TPDS 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Defang Li; Peilin Hong; Kaiping Xue; jianing Pei
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Data Center
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

51. LVRM: On the Design of Efficient Link Based Virtual Resource Management Algorithm for Cloud Platforms

- **Publication**: TPDS 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Prasan Kumar Sahoo; Chinmaya Kumar Dehury; Bharadwaj Veeravalli
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Cloud
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

52. Virtual Network Function Deployment in Tree-Structured Networks

- **Publication**: ICNP 2018 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Yang Chen; Jie Wu; Bo Ji
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Tree Topology
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

53. Rethinking Virtual Network Embedding in Reconfigurable Networks

- **Publication**: SECON 2018 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Max Curran; Md. Shaifur Rahman; Himanshu Gupta; Vyas Sekar
- **Keywords**: Placement
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

54. Automated Function Placement and Online Optimization of Network Functions Virtualization

- **Publication**: TCOM 2018 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Xiaojing Chen; Wei Ni; Iain B. Collings; Xin Wang; Shugong Xu
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Latency
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Latency -

- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

1. Distributed Virtual Network Embedding System With Historical Archives and Set-Based Particle Swarm Optimization

- [Publication](#): TSMC 2018 (**JCR-Q1**)
- [Authors](#): An Song; Wei-Neng Chen; Tianlong Gu; Huaqiang Yuan; Sam Kwong; Jun Zhang
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Distributed, Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO)
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Distributed Service Function Chaining

- [Publication](#): JSAC 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Milad Ghaznavi; Nashid Shahriar; Shahin Kamali; Reaz Ahmed; Raouf Boutaba
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Distributed
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +, Cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Mobility Aware Virtual Network Embedding

- [Publication](#): TMC 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Giorgos Chochlidakis; Vasilis Friderikos
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Mobility, Distributed
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +, Mobility +
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

4. Congestion-Aware Embedding of Heterogeneous Bandwidth Virtual Data Centers With Hose Model Abstraction

- [Publication](#): TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Fangfang Yan; Tony T. Lee; Weisheng Hu
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Congestion
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -, Congestion -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

5. Online Allocation of Virtual Machines in a Distributed Cloud

- [Publication](#): TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Fang Hao; Murali Kodialam; T. V. Lakshman; Sarit Mukherjee
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Distributed
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

6. An Approach for Service Function Chain Routing and Virtual Function Network Instance Migration in Network Function Virtualization Architectures

- [Publication](#): TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Vincenzo Eramo; Emanuele Miucci; Mostafa Ammar; Francesco Giacinto Lavacca
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Scheduling, Joint, energy
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +, Energy consumption -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

7. Optimizing Virtual Backup Allocation for Middleboxess

- **Publication:** TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Yossi Kanizo; Ori Rottenstreich; Itai Segall; Jose Yallouz
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Backup
- **Objective:** Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

8. Reliable Virtual Machine Placement and Routing in Clouds

- **Publication:** TPDS 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Song Yang; Philipp Wieder; Ramin Yahyapour; Stojan Trajanovski; Xiaoming Fu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Routing, Cloud, Latency
- **Objective:** Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

9. Multi-resource Load Balancing for Virtual Network Functions

- **Publication:** ICDCS 2017 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Tao Wang; Hong Xu; Fangming Liu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Load Balancing, Multi-resource
- **Objective:** Load Balancing +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

10. Joint Optimization of Chain Placement and Request Scheduling for Network Function Virtualization

- **Publication:** ICDCS 2017 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Qixia Zhang; Yikai Xiao; Fangming Liu; John C.S. Lui; Jian Guo; Tao Wang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Scheduling, Joint
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate +, Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

11. SLA-NFV: an SLA-aware High Performance Framework for Network Function Virtualization

- **Publication:** SIGCOMM 2016 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Chen Sun, Jun Bi, Zhilong Zheng, Hongxin Hu
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Latency
- **Objective:** Latency +
- **Link:** [ACM DL](#)

12. Deploying chains of virtual network functions: On the relation between link and server usage

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2016 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Tung-Wei Kuo; Bang-Heng Liou; Kate Ching-Ju Lin; Ming-Jer Tsai
- **Keywords:** Placement
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

13. Optimizing Virtual Backup Allocation for Middleboxess

- **Publication:** TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Yossi Kanizo; Ori Rottenstreich; Itai Segall; Jose Yallouz
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Backup
- **Objective:** Placement cost -

- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

14. Application of evolutionary mechanism to dynamic Virtual Network Function Placement

- [Publication](#): ICNP 2016 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Mari Otokura; Kenji Leibnitz; Yuki Koizumi; Daichi Kominami; Tetsuya Shimokawa; Masayuki Murata
- [Keywords](#): Placement, Dynamic, Genetic algorithm
- [Objective](#): Cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

15. Optimizing virtual backup allocation for middleboxes

- [Publication](#): ICNP 2016 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Yossi Kanizo; Ori Rottenstreich; Itai Segall; Jose Yallouz
- [Keywords](#): Placement, Backup, Reliability
- [Objective](#): Reliability +
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

16. Toward Profit-Seeking Virtual Network Embedding

- [Publication](#): INFOCOM 2014 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Long Gong, Yonggang Wen, Zuqing Zhu and Tony Lee
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, GRC (Global Resource Control)
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +, Revenue-to-cost ratio +
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

17. Carlo Fuerst; Maciek Pacut; Paolo Costa; Stefan Schmid

- [Publication](#): ICNP 2015 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Carlo Fuerst; Maciek Pacut; Paolo Costa; Stefan Schmid
- [Keywords](#): Placement
- [Objective](#): Cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

18. A Multi-objective Ant Colony System algorithm for Virtual Machine Placement in Cloud Computing

- [Publication](#): JCSS 2013 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Panpan Jin; Xincan Fei; Qixia Zhang; Fangming Liu; Bo Li
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, ACS (Ant Colony System), Multi-objective
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -, Energy consumption -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

19. Joint VM placement and routing for data center traffic engineering

- [Publication](#): INFOCOM 2012 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Joe Wenjie Jiang; Tian Lan; Sangtae Ha; Minghua Chen; Mung Chiang
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Routing, Joint, Markov approximation
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

20. Virtual Network Embedding through Topology Awareness and Optimization

- [Publication](#): CN 2012 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Xiang Cheng, Sen Su, Zhongbao Zhang, Kai Shuang, Fangchun Yang, Yan Luo, Jie Wang

- **Keywords**: Deployment, PSO (Particle Swarm Optimization), Topology decomposition
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Energy consumption -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3.4 Scheduling

1. Service Placement and Request Scheduling for Data-Intensive Applications in Edge Clouds

- **Publication**: TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Vajiheh Farhadi; Fidan Mehmeti; Ting He; Thomas F. La Porta; Hana Khamfroush; Shiqiang Wang; Kevin S. Chan; Konstantinos Poularakis
- **Keywords**: Joint, Deployment, Scheduling, Mobile Edge Computing
- **Objective**: Cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Highly-Efficient Switch Migration for Controller Load Balancing in Elastic Optical Inter-Datcenter Networks

- **Publication**: JSAC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Yong Liu; Huaxi Gu; Fulong Yan; Nicola Calabretta
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration, Data Center
- **Objective**: Cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Joint Resource Optimization and Delay-aware Virtual Network Function Migration in Data Center Networks

- **Publication**: TNSM 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors**: Biyi Li; Bo Cheng; Xuan Liu; Meng Wang; Yi Yue; Junliang Chen
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration, Latency
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. HASFC: A MANO-Compliant Framework for Availability Management of Service Chains

- **Publication**: IEEE Communications Magazine 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors**: Mario Di Mauro; Giovanni Galatro; Maurizio Longo; Fabio Postiglione; Marco Tambasco
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Deployment, Reliability
- **Objective**: Cost -, Reliability +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. An Efficient Algorithm for Service Function Chains Reconfiguration in Mobile Edge Cloud Networks

- **Publication**: ICWS 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Biyi Li; Bo Cheng; Junliang Chen
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration, Dynamic Programmingbased
- **Objective**: Placement cost -, Latency -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

► more

1. A seamless virtualized network functions migration mechanism in mobile edge networks

- **Publication**: MobiCom 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Biyi Li, Bo Cheng, Yi Yue, Meng Wang, Junliang Chen

- **Keywords** : Migration
- **Objective** : Cost -, Latency -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. An Online Algorithm for VNF Service Chain Scaling in Datacenters

- **Publication** : TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Ziyue Luo; Chuan Wu
- **Keywords** : Scheduling, Scaling
- **Objective** : Deployment cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. On Parallel and Hitless vSDN Reconfiguration

- **Publication** : TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Sicheng Zhao, Xing Wu, Zuqing Zhu
- **Keywords** : Reconfiguration
- **Objective** : Parallelism +
- **Link** : [ACM DL](#)

4. NFVnice: Dynamic Backpressure and Scheduling for NFV Service Chains

- **Publication** : TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Sameer G. Kulkarni; Wei Zhang; Jinho Hwang; Shriram Rajagopalan; K. K. Ramakrishnan; Timothy Wood; Mayutan Arumaithurai; Xiaoming Fu
- **Keywords** : Scheduling
- **Objective** : Energy Consumption -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. A Multi-Stage Approach for Virtual Network Function Migration and Service Function Chain Reconfiguration in NFV-enabled Networks

- **Publication** : ICWS 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors** : Biyi Li; Bo Cheng; Junliang Chen
- **Keywords** : Scheduling, Migration
- **Objective** : Latency -, Load balancing +
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

6. Finedge: A Dynamic Cost-Efficient Edge Resource Management Platform for NFV Network

- **Publication** : ICWS 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors** : Miao Li; Qixia Zhang; Fangming Liu
- **Keywords** : Scheduling
- **Objective** : QoS +
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

7. Dynamic Cloud Network Control Under Reconfiguration Delay and Cost

- **Publication** : TON 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Chang-Heng Wang; Jaime Llorca; Antonia M. Tulino; Tara Javidi
- **Keywords** : Scheduling, Reconfiguration, Latency
- **Objective** : Latency -, Cost -
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

8. **Dynamic Network Function Instance Scaling Based on Traffic Forecasting and VNF Placement in Operator Data Centers**
 - **Publication:** TPDS 2019 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Hong Tang; Danny Zhou; Duan Chen
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Deployment, Scaling, Traffic Forecasting, Data Center
 - **Objective:** Cost -
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
9. **Network Virtualization with Energy Efficiency Optimization for Wireless Heterogeneous Networks**
 - **Publication:** TMC 2019 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Tai Manh Ho; Nguyen H. Tran; Long Bao Le; Zhu Han; S.M Ahsan Kazmi; Choong Seon Hong
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Migration, Heterogeneous
 - **Objective:** Revenue of InP +
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
10. **A multi-criteria decision approach for minimizing the influence of VNF migration**
 - **Publication:** CN 2019 (**CCF-B**)
 - **Authors:** Bo Yi, X. Wang, Min Huang, Anwei Dong
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Migration
 - **Objective:** Influence -
 - **Link:** [ScienceDirect](#)
11. **Network Function Virtualization in Dynamic Networks: A Stochastic Perspective**
 - **Publication:** JSAC 2018 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Xiangle Cheng; Yulei Wu; Geyong Min; Albert Y. Zomaya
 - **Keywords:** Deployment, Dynamic
 - **Objective:** /
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
12. **Energy-Aware Virtual Machine Scheduling on Data Centers with Heterogeneous Bandwidths**
 - **Publication:** TPDS 2018 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Daniel Guimaraes Lago; Edmundo R. M. Madeira; Deep Medhi
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Energy, Heterogeneous
 - **Objective:** Energy consumption -
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
13. **TerrierTail: Mitigating Tail Latency of Cloud Virtual Machines**
 - **Publication:** TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Esmail Asyabi; SeyedAlireza SanaeeKohroudi; Mohsen Sharifi; Azer Bestavros
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Latency
 - **Objective:** Latency -
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
14. **Traffic-Aware Virtual Machine Migration in Topology-Adaptive DCN**
 - **Publication:** TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Yong Cui; Zhenjie Yang; Shihan Xiao; Xin Wang; Shenghui Yan

- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration
- **Objective**: Thoughtout +, cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

15. Mobile Edge Cloud Network Design Optimization

- **Publication**: TON 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Alberto Ceselli; Marco Premoli; Stefano Secc
- **Keywords**: Scheduling
- **Objective**: Cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

16. Cluster-Aware Virtual Machine Collaborative Migration in Media Cloud

- **Publication**: TPDS 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Lingfang Zeng; Yang Wang; Xiaopeng Fan; Chengzhong Xu
- **Keywords**: Scheduling
- **Objective**: Latency -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

17. Cluster-Aware Virtual Machine Collaborative Migration in Media Cloud

- **Publication**: TPDS 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Weizhan Zhang; Yuxuan Chen; Xiang Gao; Zhichao Mo; Qinghua Zheng; Zongqing Lu
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration
- **Objective**: Cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

18. OpenBox: A Software-Defined Framework for Developing, Deploying, and Managing Network Functions

- **Publication**: TPDS 2017 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Weizhan Zhang; Yuxuan Chen; Xiang Gao; Zhichao Mo; Qinghua Zheng; Zongqing Lu
- **Keywords**: Chaining, Deployment, Scheduling, Migration, Joint
- **Objective**: Framework
- **Link**: [ACM DL](#)

19. Cache contention aware Virtual Machine placement and migration in cloud datacenters

- **Publication**: ICNP 2016 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Yossi Kanizo; Ori Rottenstreich; Itai Segall; Jose Yallouz
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration, Cache
- **Objective**: Throughput +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

20. Transparent flow migration for NFV

- **Publication**: ICNP 2016 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Yang Wang; Gaogang Xie; Zhenyu Li; Peng He; Kavé Salamatian
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Migration
- **Objective**: Throughput +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

21. Slim: Enabling efficient, seamless NFV state migration

- **Publication:** ICNP 2016 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Leonhard Nobach; Ivica Rimac; Volker Hilt; David Hausheer
- **Keywords:** Scheduling, Migration
- **Objective:** Cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

3.5 Routing

1. SAFE-ME: Scalable and Flexible Policy Enforcement in Middlebox Networks

- **Publication:** TON 2022 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Hongli Xu; Peng Xi; Gongming Zhao; Jianchun Liu; Chen Qian; Liusheng Huang
- **Keywords:** Routing, Middlebox
- **Objective:** Latency -, Scalability +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Real-Time Update of Joint SFC and Routing in Software Defined Networks

- **Publication:** TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Xingpeng Fan; Hongli Xu; He Huang; Xuwei Yang
- **Keywords:** Routing, Joint, Latency
- **Objective:** Latency -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Software-defined Internet of Multimedia Things: Energy-efficient and Load-balanced Resource Management

- **Publication:** IoTJ 2021 (**JCR-1**)
- **Authors:** Jianhang Tang; Jiangtian Nie; Zehui Xiong; Jun Zhao; Yang Zhang; Dusit Niyato
- **Keywords:** Routing, IoT, Energy, Load Balancing
- **Objective:** Energy consumption -, Load Balancing +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. Congestion Minimization for Service Chain Routing Problems With Path Length Considerations

- **Publication:** TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Lingnan Gao; George N. Rouskas
- **Keywords:** Routing
- **Objective:** Congestion -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

► more

1. Congestion Minimization for Service Chain Routing Problems With Path Length Considerations

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Lingnan Gao; George N. Rouskas
- **Keywords:** Routing, Congestion
- **Objective:** Congestion -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Throughput Maximization of NFV-Enabled Multicasting in Mobile Edge Cloud Networks

- **Publication:** TPDS 2020 (**CCF-A**)

- **Authors** : Yu Ma; Weifa Liang; Jie Wu; Zichuan Xu
- **Keywords** : Routing, Edge, Energy, Multicasting
- **Objective** : /
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Throughput-Optimal Broadcast in Wireless Networks with Dynamic Topology

- **Publication** : TMC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Abhishek Sinha; Leandros Tassioulas; Eytan Modiano
- **Keywords** : Routing, Dynamic
- **Objective** : Throughput +
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. On SDN-Driven Network Optimization and QoS Aware Routing Using Multiple Paths

- **Publication** : TWC 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors** : Miloud Bagaa; Diego Leonel Cadette Dutra; Tarik Taleb; Konstantinos Samdanis
- **Keywords** : Routing
- **Objective** : Throughput +
- **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)

5. Shortest Path and Maximum Flow Problems Under Service Function Chaining Constraints

- **Publication** : INFOCOM 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Gamal Sallam, Gagan R. Gupta, Bin Li, and Bo Ji
- **Keywords** : Routing, Constrained
- **Objective** : Running time -
- **Link** : [paper](#)

6. Central Control Over Distributed Routing

- **Publication** : SIGCOMM 2015 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors** : Stefano Vissicchio, Olivier Tilmans, Laurent Vanbever, Jennifer Rexford
- **Keywords** : Routing, Distributed
- **Objective** : Overhead -, Failure -
- **Link** : [ACM DL](#)

4. Machine Learning-based Methods

This is an interesting and promising research direction, looking forward to your participation!

4.1 Slicing

1. A Constrained Reinforcement Learning Based Approach for Network Slicing

- **Publication** : ICNP 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors** : Yongshuai Liu; Jiaxin Ding; Xin Liu
- **Keywords** : Slicing
- **Objective** : /

- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

4.2 Chaining

1. Endogenous Trusted DRL-Based Service Function Chain Orchestration for IoT

- [Publication](#): TC 2022 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Shaoyong Guo; Yuanyuan Qi; Yi Jin; Wenjing Li; Xuesong Qiu; Luoming Meng
- [Keywords](#): Chaining, A3C (Asynchronous Advantage Actor-Critic)
- [Objective](#): Orchestration cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Space-Air-Ground Integrated Multi-Domain Network Resource Orchestration Based on Virtual Network Architecture: A DRL Method

- [Publication](#): TITS 2021 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Peiyong Zhang; Chao Wang; Neeraj Kumar; Lei Liu
- [Keywords](#): Chaining, Deployment, Multi-Domain, DQN
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

3. Scalable Orchestration of Service Function Chains in NFV-Enabled Networks: A Federated Reinforcement Learning Approach

- [Publication](#): JSAC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Haojun Huang, Cheng Zeng, Yangmin Zhao, Geyong Min, Yingying Zhu, Wang Miao , and Jia Hu
- [Keywords](#): Chaining, Deployment, DQN, FL (Federated Learning)
- [Objective](#): Placement cost -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

4.3 Deployment

1. Multiagent Deep Reinforcement Learning for Cost- and Delay-Sensitive Virtual Network Function Placement and Routing

- [Publication](#): TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Shaoyang Wang; Chau Yuen; Wei Ni; Yong Liang Guan; Tiejun Lvi
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Multiagent Deep Reinforcement Learning, deep deterministic policy gradient
- [Objective](#): Cost -, Latency -
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Monkey Business: Reinforcement learning meets neighborhood search for Virtual Network Embedding

- [Publication](#): CN 2022 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Maxime Elkael; Massinissa Ait Aba; Andrea Araldo; Hind Castel; Badii Jouaber
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, MCTS (Monte Carlo tree search), Neighborhood Search
- [Objective](#): Cost -, Revenue-to-cost +
- [Link: arXiv, code](#)

3. On the Effective Parallelization and Near-Optimal Deployment of Service Function Chains

- [Publication](#): TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)

- **Authors** : Jianzhen Luo; Jun Li; Lei Jiao; Jun Cai
 - **Keywords** : Deployment, Parallelization, Viterbi Dynamic Programming algorithm
 - **Objective** : Latency -
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
4. **Dynamic Virtual Network Embedding Algorithm based on Graph Convolution Neural Network and Reinforcement Learning**
- **Publication** : IoTJ 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
 - **Authors** : Peiyong Zhang; Chao Wang; Neeraj Kumar; Weishan Zhang; Lei Liu
 - **Keywords** : Deployment, GNN, GCN, MDP (Markov Decision Process), Viterbi algorithm
 - **Objective** : Placement cost -
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
5. **VNE-HRL: A Proactive Virtual Network Embedding Algorithm Based on Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning**
- **Publication** : TNSM 2021 (**JCR-Q1**)
 - **Authors** : Jin Cheng; Yulei Wu; Yeming Lin; Yuepeng E; Fan Tang; Jingguo Ge
 - **Keywords** : VNE, Hierarchical RL
 - **Objective** : Long-term revenue +
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
6. **A-DDPG: Attention Mechanism-based Deep Reinforcement Learning for NFV**
- **Publication** : IWQoS 2021 (**CCF-B**)
 - **Authors** : Nan He, S. Yang, Fan Li, S. Trajanovski, F.A. Kuipers, Xiaoming Fu
 - **Keywords** : Deployment, Attention, DDPG, Latency
 - **Objective** : Placement cost -, Latency -
 - **Link** : [paper](#)
7. **A Heuristically Assisted Deep Reinforcement Learning Approach for Network Slice Placement**
- **Publication** : TNSM 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
 - **Authors** : Jose Jurandir Alves Esteves, Amina Boubendir, Fabrice Guillemin, Pierre Sens
 - **Keywords** : Deployment, A3C, GCN
 - **Objective** : Acceptance rate +
 - **Link** : [arXiv](#)
8. **Automatic Virtual Network Embedding: A Deep Reinforcement Learning Approach With Graph Convolutional Networks**
- **Publication** : JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Zhongxia Yan, Jingguo Ge, Yulei Wu, Liangxiong Li, Tong Li
 - **Keywords** : Deployment, A3C (Asynchronous Advantage Actor-Critic), GNN, GCN (Graph Convolutional Network)
 - **Objective** : Acceptance rate +, Long-term average revenue +
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
9. **MUVINE: Multi-Stage Virtual Network Embedding in Cloud Data Centers Using Reinforcement Learning-Based Predictions**
- **Publication** : JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Hiren Kumar Thakkar, Chinmaya Dehury, Prasan Kumar Sahoo

- **Keywords**: Deployment, Q-learning, ML(Machine Learning), Multi-Stage
- **Objective**: Long-term average revenue +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [paper](#)

10. Virtual Network Function Placement Optimization With Deep Reinforcement Learning

- **Publication**: JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Ruben Solozabal; Josu Ceberio; Aitor Sanchoyerto; Luis Zabala; Bego Blanco; Fidel Liberal
- **Keywords**: Deployment, PG (Policy Gradients), Attention, LSTM
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Power consumption -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

11. Optimal VNF Placement via Deep Reinforcement Learning in SDN/NFV-Enabled Networks

- **Publication**: JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Jianing Pei, Peilin Hong, Miao Pan, Jiangqing Liu, Jingsong Zhou
- **Keywords**: Deployment, DDQN (Double Deep Q Network), BIP (Binary Integer Programming)
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

12. A Dynamic Reliability-Aware Service Placement for Network Function Virtualization (NFV)

- **Publication**: JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Zhongxia Yan, Jingguo Ge, Yulei Wu, Liangxiong Li, Tong Li
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Dynamic Reliability-aware, MDP (Markov Decision Process), Viterbi algorithm
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [arXiv](#)

13. Dynamic Service Function Chain Embedding for NFV-Enabled IoT: A Deep Reinforcement Learning Approach

- **Publication**: TWC 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Xiaoyuan Fu; F. Richard Yu; Jingyu Wang; Qi Qi; Jianxin Liao
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Latency, DQN, Dynamic
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

14. A Dynamic and Collaborative Multi-Layer Virtual Network Embedding Algorithm in SDN Based on Reinforcement Learning

- **Publication**: TNSM 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors**: Mohammad Karimzadeh-Farshbafan; Vahid Shah-Mansouri; Dusit Niyato
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Collaborative, Multi-Layer, REINFORCE
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Long-term average revenue +
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

15. DDQP: A Double Deep Q-Learning Approach to Online Fault-Tolerant SFC Placement

- **Publication**: TNSM 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors**: Lei Wang; Weixi Mao; Jin Zhao; Yuedong Xu
- **Keywords**: Deployment, DDQN
- **Objective**: Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

16. A Continuous-Decision Virtual Network Embedding Scheme Relying on Reinforcement Learning

- **Publication:** TNSM 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Haipeng Yao; Sihan Ma; Jingjing Wang; Peiying Zhang; Chunxiao Jiang; Song Guo
- **Keywords:** Continuous-Decision, Time Series, RNN, Seq2Seq
- **Objective:** Long term average revenue to cost ratio +
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

17. A Privacy-Preserving Reinforcement Learning Algorithm for Multi-Domain Virtual Network Embedding

- **Publication:** TNSM 2020 (**JCR-Q1**)
- **Authors:** Davide Andreoletti, Tanya Velichkova, Giacomo Verticale, Massimo Tornatore, Silvia Giordano
- **Keywords:** Deployment, Multi-domain, Privacy
- **Objective:** /
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

18. Multi-domain Non-cooperative VNF-FG Embedding: A Deep Reinforcement Learning Approach

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Pham Tran Anh Quang, Abbas Bradai, Kamal Deep Singh, Yassine Hadjadj-Aoul
- **Keywords:** Deployment, DDPG (Deep Deterministic Policy Gradient), Multi-domain, Non-cooperative
- **Link:** [paper](#)

19. DeepViNE: Virtual Network Embedding with Deep Reinforcement Learning

- **Publication:** INFOCOM 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Mahdi Dolati, Seyedeh Bahereh Hassanpour, Majid Ghaderi, Ahmad Khonsari
- **Keywords:** Deployment, DQN (Deep Q Network), Multi-channels Representations
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate +
- **Link:** [paper](#)

20. Virtual Network Function Placement Optimization with Deep Reinforcement Learning

- **Publication:** JSAC 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Ruben Soloazabal, Josu Ceberio, Aitor Sanchoyerto, Luis Zabala, Bego Blanco, Fidel Liberal
- **Keywords:** Deployment, PG (Policy Gradient), Seq2Seq (Sequence-to-Sequence)
- **Objective:** Energy consumption -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

21. Deep Reinforcement Learning Based VNF Management in Geo-distributed Edge Computing

- **Publication:** ICDCS 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Lin Gu; Deze Zeng; Wei Li; Song Guo; Albert Zomaya; Hai Jin
- **Keywords:** Deployment, DDPG, Latency
- **Objective:** Acceptance rate +, Placement cost -
- **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)

22. NFVdeep: adaptive online service function chain deployment with deep reinforcement learning

- **Publication:** IWQoS 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors:** Yikai Xiao, Qixia Zhang, Fangming Liu, Jia Wang, Miao Zhao, Zhongxing Zhang, Jiaying Zhang
- **Keywords:** Deployment, PG (Policy Gradient), Serialization and Backtracking, Time Slots
- **Objective:** Energy consumption -, Acceptance rate +

- [Link: paper](#)

23. **VNE-TD: A virtual network embedding algorithm based on temporal-difference learning**

- [Publication](#): CN 2019 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Sen Wang, Jun Bi, Jianping Wu, Athanasios V. Vasilakos, Qilin Fan
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, TD (Temporal Difference), GRC (Global Resource Control)
- [Objective](#): Long-term time-average revenue +
- [Link](#): [ScienceDirect](#)

24. **NeuroViNE: A Neural Preprocessor for Your Virtual Network Embedding Algorithm**

- [Publication](#): INFOCOM 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- [Authors](#): Andreas Blenk; Patrick Kalmbach; Johannes Zerwas; Michael Jarschel; Stefan Schmid; Wolfgang Kellerer
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, Hopfield Network
- [Objective](#): Revenue-cost ratio +, Running time -
- [Link](#): [IEEE Xplore](#)

25. **Virtual Network Embedding via Monte Carlo Tree Search**

- [Publication](#): IEEE Trans on Cybernetics 2018 (**CCF-B**)
- [Authors](#): Soroush Haeri and Ljiljana Trajković
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, MCTS (Monte Carlo Tree Search)
- [Objective](#): Revenue-to-cost +, Acceptance rate +
- [Link](#): [paper](#)

26. **Knowledge-Defined Networking**

- [Publication](#): CCNC 2017
- [Authors](#): Oussama Soualah, Marouen Mechtri, Chaima Ghribi, Djamel Zeghlache
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, MCTS (Monte Carlo Tree Search)
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +
- [Link](#): [paper](#)

27. **An Efficient Algorithm for Virtual Network Function Placement and Chaining**

- [Publication](#): ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review 2017
- [Authors](#): Albert Mestres et al.
- [Keywords](#): Placement and so on
- [Objective](#): /
- [Link](#): [paper](#)

28. **MDP and Machine Learning-Based Cost-Optimization of Dynamic Resource Allocation for Network Function Virtualization**

- [Publication](#): SCC 2015
- [Authors](#): Runyu Shi; Jia Zhang; Wenjing Chu; Qihao Bao; Xiatao Jin; Chenran Gong; Qihao Zhu; Chang Yu; Steven Rosenberg
- [Keywords](#): Deployment, MDP, Bayesian learning
- [Objective](#): Acceptance rate +
- [Link](#): [IEEE Xplore](#)

4.4 Scheduling

1. **Reliability-aware Dynamic Service Chain Scheduling in 5G Networks based on Reinforcement Learning**
 - **Publication:** INFOCOM 2021 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Junzhong Jia; Lei Yang; Jiannong Cao
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, MIIP, Reliability, Redundancy, A3C, TextCNN
 - **Objective:** Decide the redundancy of the Scheduling while minimizing delay
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
2. **Towards Chain-Aware Scaling Detection in NFV with Reinforcement Learning**
 - **Publication:** IWQOS 2021 (**CCF-B**)
 - **Authors:** Lin He; Lis han Li; Ying Liu
 - **Keywords:** Scaling ,A3C
 - **Objective:** Cost -
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
3. **Management and Orchestration of Virtual Network Functions via Deep Reinforcement Learning**
 - **Publication:** JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Joan S. Pujol Roig; David M. Gutierrez-Estevez; Deniz Gündüz
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Chaining, Actor-Critic
 - **Objective:** Cost -, QoS +
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
4. **Intelligent VNF Orchestration and Flow Scheduling via Model-Assisted Deep Reinforcement Learning**
 - **Publication:** JSAC 2020 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Lin Gu, Deze Zeng, Wei Li, Song Guo, Albert Y. Zomaya, Hai Jin
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Latency-awareness, flow, DDPG (Deep Deterministic Policy Gradient)
 - **Objective:** Maximize the overall network utility with the consideration of end-to-end delay and various cost
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
5. **Virtual Network Functions Migration Cost: from Identification to Prediction**
 - **Publication:** CN 2020 (**CCF-B**)
 - **Authors:** Rafael de JesusMartins, Cristiano Bonato Both, Juliano Araújo Wickboldt, Lisandro Zambenedett iGranville
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, SL, Linear regression
 - **Objective:** A novel architecture for orchestrating and enforcing multi-domain SFCs
 - **Link:** [ScienceDirect](#)
6. **Deep Reinforcement Learning based VNF Management in Geo-distributed Edge Computing**
 - **Publication:** ICDCS 2019 (**CCF-B**)
 - **Authors:** Lin Gu, Deze Zeng, Wei Li, Song Guo, Albert Y. Zomaya, Hai Jin
 - **Keywords:** Scheduling, Latency-awareness, flow, DDPG (Deep Deterministic Policy Gradient)
 - **Objective:** Latency -, Placement cost -
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
7. **Study of Reconfiguration Cost and Energy Aware VNE Policies in Cycle-Stationary Traffic Scenarios**
 - **Publication:** JASC 2016 (**CCF-A**)

- **Authors**: Tung-Wei Kuo; Bang-Heng Liou; Kate Ching-Ju Lin; Ming-Jer Tsai
- **Keywords**: Deployment, Reconfiguration, Joint, Energy, Cycle-Stationary Traffic, MDP
- **Objective**: Placement cost -
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

4.5 Routing

1. DRL-OR: Deep Reinforcement Learning-based Online Routing for Multi-type Service Requirements

- **Publication**: INFOCOM 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Chenyi Liu; Mingwei Xu; Yuan Yang; Nan Geng
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Latency, Multi-agent, PPO
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

2. Towards Real-Time Routing Optimization with Deep Reinforcement Learning: Open Challenges

- **Publication**: INFOCOM 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Paul Almasan, José Suárez-Varela, Bo Wu, Shihan Xiao, Pere Barlet-Ros, Albert Cabellos-Aparicio
- **Keywords**: RL, GNN, PPO
- **Link**: [arXiv](#)

3. A Multi-agent Reinforcement Learning Perspective on Distributed Traffic Engineering

- **Publication**: ICNP 2020 (**CCF-B**)
- **Authors**: Nan Geng; Tian Lan; Vaneet Aggarwal; Yuan Yang; Mingwei Xu
- **Keywords**: Scheduling, Multi-agent, Traffic Engineering
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

4. Unveiling the potential of Graph Neural Networks for network modeling and optimization in SDN

- **Publication**: SOSR 2019
- **Authors**: Krzysztof Rusek, José Suárez-Varela, Albert Mestres, Pere Barlet-Ros, Albert Cabellos-Aparicio
- **Keywords**: Routing, SL (Supervised Learning), GNN
- **Link**: [arXiv](#)

5. Routing or Computing? The Paradigm Shift Towards Intelligent Computer Network Packet Transmission Based on Deep Learning

- **Publication**: TC 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors**: Bomin Mao; Zubair Md. Fadlullah; Fengxiao Tang; Nei Kato; Osamu Akashi; Takeru Inoue; Kimihiro Mizutani
- **Keywords**: Routing, SL (Supervised Learning)
- **Link**: [IEEE Xplore](#)

6. Learning to Route

- **Publication**: HotNets 2017
- **Authors**: Asaf Valadarsky, Michael Schapira, Dafna Shahaf, Aviv Tamar
- **Keywords**: Route, RL
- **Objective**: Automatically generate "good" routing configurations
- **Link**: [paper](#)

5. Other and Unclassified

Here are two types of papers: one is related to other topics of NFV and SDN and waiting to be classified; the other is the latest research work collected from arXiv.

1. **SDNShield: NFV-Based Defense Framework Against DDoS Attacks on SDN Control Plane**
 - **Publication:** TON 2022 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Kuan-Yin Chen; Sen Liu; Yang Xu; Ishant Kumar Siddhau; Siyu Zhou; Zehua Guo; H. Jonathan Chao
 - **Keywords:** Attack
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
2. **Performance Tuning via Lean Measurements for Acceleration of Network Functions Virtualization**
 - **Publication:** TON 2022 (**CCF-A**) (Early Access)
 - **Authors:** Qiang Wu; Xiangping Bryce Zhai; Xi Liu; Chun-Ming Wu; Fangliang Lou; Hongke Zhang
 - **Keywords:** Acceleration
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
3. **Near Optimal Learning-Driven Mechanisms for Stable NFV Markets in Multitier Cloud Networks**
 - **Publication:** TON 2022 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Zichuan Xu; Haozhe Ren; Weifa Liang; Qiufen Xia; Wanlei Zhou; Pan Zhou; Wenzheng Xu; Guowei Wu; Mingchu Li
 - **Keywords:** Market
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
4. **KPI Guarantees in Network Slicing**
 - **Publication:** TON 2021 (**CCF-A**) (Early Access)
 - **Authors:** Jorge Martín-Pérez; Francesco Malandrino; Carla Fabiana Chiasserini; Milan Groshev; Carlos J. Bernardos
 - **Keywords:** Performance
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
5. **Dynamic Network Security Function Enforcement via Joint Flow and Function Scheduling**
 - **Publication:** TIFS 2022 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors:** Qi Li; Xinhao Deng; Zhuotao Liu; Yuan Yang; Xiaoyue Zou; Qian Wang; Mingwei Xu; Jianping Wu
 - **Keywords:** Security
 - **Link:** [IEEE Xplore](#)
6. **The Greatest Teacher, Failure is: Using Reinforcement Learning for SFC Placement Based on Availability and Energy Consumption**
 - **Authors:** Guto Leoni Santos, Theo Lynn, Judith Kelner, Patricia Takako Endo
 - **Link:** [arXiv](#)
7. **Learning based E2E Energy Efficient in Joint Radio and NFV Resource Allocation for 5G and Beyond Networks**
 - **Authors:** Narges Gholipour, Ali Nouruzi, Shima Salarhosseini, Mohammad Reza Javan, Nader Mokari, Eduard A. Jorswieck
 - **Link:** [arXiv](#)
8. **When SRv6 meets 5G Core: Implementation and Deployment of a Network Service Chaining Function in SmartNICs**

- **Authors** : Guilherme Matos, Fabio Luciano Verdi, Luis Miguel Contreras, Leandro C. de Almeida
 - **Link** : [arXiv](#)
9. **End-to-End Delay Guaranteed SFC Deployment: A Multi-level Mapping Approach**
- **Authors** : Fatemeh Yaghoubpour, Bahador Bakhshi, Fateme Seifi
 - **Link** : [arXiv](#)
10. **Service Function Chaining in MEC: A Mean-Field Game and Reinforcement Learning Approach**
- **Authors** : Amine Abouaomar, Soumaya Cherkaoui, Zoubeir Mlika, Abdellatif Kobbane
 - **Link** : [arXiv](#)
11. **Automated SmartNIC Offloading Insights for Network Functions**
- **Publication** : SOSP 2021 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Yiming Qiu, Jiarong Xing, Kuo-Feng Hsu, Qiao Kang, Ming Liu, Srinivas Narayana, Ang Chen
 - **Keywords** : Offloading
 - **Link** : [ACM DL](#)
12. **Bento: safely bringing network function virtualization to Tor**
- **Publication** : SIGCOMM 2021 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Michael Reininger, Arushi Arora, Stephen Herwig, Nicholas Francino, Jayson Hurst, Christina Garman, Dave Levin
 - **Keywords** : Programmable
 - **Link** : [ACM DL](#)
13. **vSFC: Generic and Agile Verification of Service Function Chains in the Cloud**
- **Publication** : TON 2021 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Xiaoli Zhang; Qi Li; Zeyu Zhang; Jianping Wu; Jiahai Yang
 - **Keywords** : Verification
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
14. **Performance Modeling of Softwarized Network Services Based on Queuing Theory With Experimental Validation**
- **Publication** : TMC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Jonathan Prados-Garzon; Pablo Ameigeiras; Juan J. Ramos-Munoz; Jorge Navarro-Ortiz; Pilar Andres-Maldonado; Juan M. Lopez-Soler
 - **Keywords** : Performance
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
15. **Leveraging Network Functions Virtualization Orchestrators to Achieve Software-Defined Access Control in the Clouds**
- **Publication** : TDSC 2021 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Montida Pattaranantakul; Ruan He; Zonghua Zhang; Ahmed Meddahi; Ping Wang
 - **Keywords** : Security
 - **Link** : [IEEE Xplore](#)
16. **Contention-Aware Performance Prediction For Virtualized Network Functions**
- **Publication** : SIGCOMM 2020 (**CCF-A**)
 - **Authors** : Antonis Manousis, Rahul Anand Sharma, Vyas Sekar, Justine Sherry
 - **Keywords** : Performance

- [Link: ACM DL](#)

17. Fault Tolerant Service Function Chaining

- **Publication:** SIGCOMM 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Milad Ghaznavi, Elaheh Jalalpour, Bernard Wong, Raouf Boutaba, Ali José Mashtizadeh
- **Keywords:** Fault-tolerant
- [Link: ACM DL](#)

18. Looking Glass of NFV: Inferring the Structure and State of NFV Network From External Observations

- **Publication:** TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Yilei Lin; Ting He; Shiqiang Wang; Kevin Chan; Stephen Pasteris
- **Keywords:** Framework
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

19. Adding Support for Automatic Enforcement of Security Policies in NFV Networks

- **Publication:** TON 2019 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Cataldo Basile; Fulvio Valenza; Antonio Lioy; Diego R. Lopez; Antonio Pastor Perales
- **Keywords:** Security
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

20. Automated synthesis of adversarial workloads for network functions

- **Publication:** SIGCOMM 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Luis Pedrosa, Rishabh Iyer, Arseniy Zaostrovnykh, Jonas Fietz, Katerina Argyraki
- **Keywords:** Adversarial workloads
- [Link: ACM DL](#)

21. Design, Implementation and Verification of Cloud Architecture for Monitoring a Virtual Machine's Security Health

- **Publication:** TC 2018 (**CCF-A**)
- **Authors:** Tianwei Zhang; Ruby B. Lee
- **Keywords:** Security
- [Link: IEEE Xplore](#)

Contributing

😊 Favorably receive that submit relevant papers to this repository in the appropriate format:

```
# Exemples

## A template of the survey / analysis

1. **Recent Advances of Resource Allocation in Network Function Virtualization**

- `Publication`: TPDS 2021 (**CCF-A**)
- `Authors`: Song Yang, Fan Li, Stojan Trajanovski, Ramin Yahyapour, Xiaoming Fu
- `Link`: [IEEE Xplore](https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9169857)

## A template of the research paper
```

1. ****An Online Algorithm for VNF Service Chain Scaling in Datacenters****

- `Publication`: TON 2020 (**CCF-A**)
- `Authors`: Ziyue Luo, Chuan Wu
- `Keywords`: Scheduling, Deployment, ILP (Integer Linear Program), Regularization, Rounding
- `Objective`: Minimize the operating cost and deployment cost
- `Link`: [[paper](https://i.cs.hku.hk/~cwu/papers/zyluo-ton19.pdf)](https://i.cs.hku.hk/~cwu/papers/zyluo-ton19.pdf)

Recommend



There are some repositories which probably help you to comprehend or research this topic:

- [Virne: Python framework for VNE](#)
- [GNN-Communication-Networks](#)
- [The Internet Topology Zoo: Real Network Topology Dataset](#)
- [SNDlib: Survivable Network Design Library](#)
- [awesome-rl \(Awesome Reinforcement Learning\)](#)
- [awesome-ml4co \(Awesome Machine Learning for Combinatorial Optimization Resources\)](#)