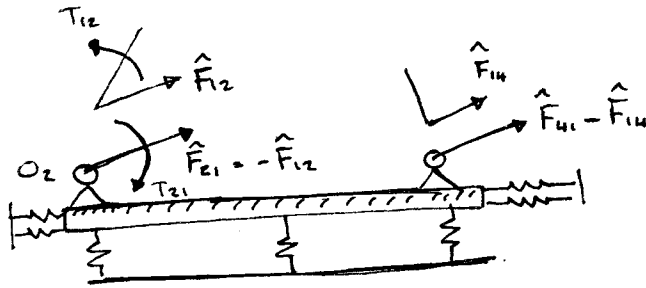
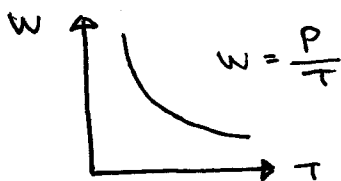


MARCH 20/19



$$\omega_2 = \text{const.} = 60 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\alpha_2 = 0$$



$$T_{\text{avg}} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} T \alpha d\theta = 70.2 \text{ lb}\cdot\text{in}$$

$$T_{\text{avg}} 2\pi = \int_0^{2\pi} T \alpha d\theta \quad \text{work}$$

$$P_{\text{avg}} = (70.2)(60) = 3510 \text{ lb}\cdot\text{in/s}$$

or 0.63 hp

Kinetic Energy of Rotating Disk (Flywheel)

$$T_L = T_{\text{avg}} = I(d\omega/d\theta)\omega$$

$$\int_{\theta @ \omega_{\min}}^{\theta @ \omega_{\max}} (T_L - T_{\text{avg}}) d\theta = \int_{\omega_{\min}}^{\omega_{\max}} I \omega d\omega$$

$$\int_{\omega_{\min}}^{\omega_{\max}} I \omega d\omega = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2 \Big|_{\omega_{\min}}^{\omega_{\max}} = \frac{1}{2} I (\omega_{\max}^2 - \omega_{\min}^2)$$

$$= I \frac{(\omega_{\max} - \omega_{\min})(\omega_{\max} + \omega_{\min})}{2} \omega_{\text{avg}}$$

$$= I \frac{\omega_{\max} - \omega_{\min}}{\omega_{\text{avg}}} \omega_{\text{avg}}^2$$

$$= \int_{\theta @ \omega_{\min}}^{\theta @ \omega_{\max}} (T - T_{\text{avg}}) d\theta = \Delta E$$

$$\omega_{\text{avg}} = \frac{\omega_{\max} + \omega_{\min}}{2}$$

$$K = \frac{\omega_{\max} - \omega_{\min}}{\omega_{\text{avg}}}$$

Coeff. of speed function

$$\omega_{\max} \text{ at } E_{\min} = -60.32$$

Pumping

$$\omega_{\min} \text{ at } E_{\max} = 200.73$$

$$\Delta E = -60.32 - 200.73 = -261.05 \text{ lb}\cdot\text{in}$$

I if K is specified.

$$I = \frac{|\Delta E|}{K \cdot \omega_{\text{avg}}^2}$$

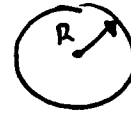
Pumping $K = 0.05$, $W_{avg} = 50$

$$I = \frac{261.05}{(0.05 \times 60)^2} = 2.0884 \text{ in} \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{s}^2$$

$$I = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) m R^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \rho \pi R^2 h R^2$$

$$R = \sqrt[4]{\frac{2I}{\pi h \rho}} = 7.78 \text{ in}$$



Steel

$h = \text{thickness} = 0.5 \text{ in}$

$\rho = 0.28 \text{ lb/in}^3$

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Example

$$a_1 = \frac{n \sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n \sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2} = 19.47024$$

$$a_0 = \bar{y} - a_1 \bar{x} = -234.2857$$

where

$$y = a_0 + a_1 x$$

→

$$F = -234.2857 + 19.47024 V$$

$$F = 641.8933 \text{ N}$$

Example

i	x_i	y_i	x_i^2	x_i^3	x_i^4	$x_i y_i$	$x_i^2 y_i$
1	0	2.1	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	7.7	1	1	1	7.7	7.7
3	2	13.6	4	8	16	27.2	54.4
4	3	27.2	9	27	81	81.6	244.8
5	4	40.9	16	64	256	163.6	654.4
6	5	61.1	25	125	625	305.5	1527.5
\sum	15	152.6	55	225	979	585.6	2488.8

$$\begin{cases} 6a_0 + 15a_1 + 55a_2 = 152.6 \\ 15a_0 + 55a_1 + 225a_2 = 585.6 \\ 55a_0 + 225a_1 + 979a_2 = 2488.8 \end{cases}$$

$$a_0 = 2.4786$$

$$a_1 = 2.3593$$

$$a_2 = 1.8607$$

$$y = 2.4786 + 2.3593x + 1.8607x^2$$

$$\rightarrow y = 2.4786 + 2.3593(2.5) + 1.8607(2.5)^2$$

(IF the question asked for y @ $(x=2.5)$)

MAR. 18/19

Smooth - no Friction

"Smooth link in complex motion"

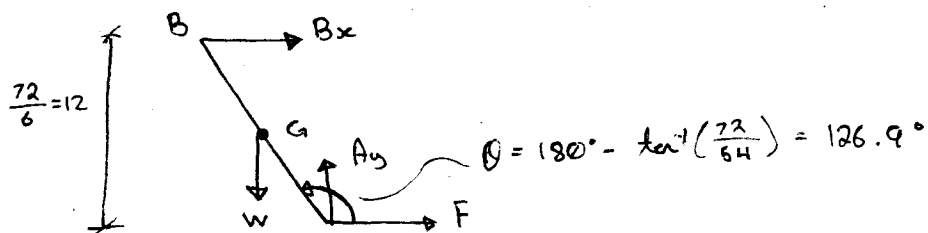
ExampleEgn's of motion: V_A , A_A

$$(1) \quad \omega = 0.8333 \text{ rad/s} \quad \text{ccw using IC}$$

$$\alpha = 1.188 \text{ rad/s}^2$$

} single link in
complex motion
(slide)

(2) FBD



2nd Law:

$$F + B_x = m A_{Ax}$$

$$A_y - W = m A_{Ay}$$

$$F(3) + A_y(2.25) - B_x(3) = I_G \alpha$$

$$\hat{A}_G = \hat{A}_A + \hat{A}_{GA}^t + \hat{A}_{GA}^n = 2 - 34.757 \text{ ft/s}^2$$

$$m = \frac{W}{g} \rightarrow \frac{60}{32.2} = 1.553 \text{ slug}$$

$$I_G = \left(\frac{1}{12}\right) m l^2 = \left(\frac{1}{12}\right) \left(\frac{60}{32.2}\right) (1.5)^2 = 1.219 \text{ slug} \cdot \text{ft}^2$$

$$(1) \quad F + B_x = 1.553(2) = 3.106$$

$$(2) \quad A_y - 50 = 1.553(-4.757) = -7.388$$

$$(3) \quad 3F + 2.25A_y - 3B_x = 7.2179(1.188) = 8.648$$

$$(2) \quad A_y = -7.388 + 50 = 42.612 \text{ lb}$$

$$(3) \quad 3F - 3B_x = 8.648 - 2.25(42.612) = -87.229$$

$$\text{Solve } (1) + (3) \quad F = 12.99 \text{ lb}, B_x = 16.11 \text{ lb}$$

Example (slide 19)

$$a_{G2x} + a_{G2y} = 0$$

$$\text{link 2: } F_{12x} + F_{32x} = 0$$

$$F_{12y} + F_{32y} = 0$$

$$T_{12} - 0.25 F_{32x} = 0.625(-20) = -12.5$$

$$\text{link 3: } F_{13x} - F_{32x} = 5a_{G3x} - F_{px} = -149.8$$

$$-F_{32y} = 5(-31.54) - 141.4 = 299.1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{a}_{G3} &= \hat{a}_A + \hat{a}_{G3A} = \hat{a}_A^t + \hat{a}_A^r + \hat{a}_{G3A}^t + \hat{a}_{G3A}^r \\ &= -1.682 - 331.54 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &-0.4247 F_{32x} - 0.0148 F_{32y} - 0.225 F_{13x} = 0.440(116.25) \dots \\ &-0.26(141.4) + 0.15(141.4) = -8.394 \quad (6) \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) \quad F_{32y} = 299.1$$

$$(4) \text{ and } (6) \quad F_{13x} = -91.82, \quad F_{32x} = 57.98$$

$$(1) \quad F_{12x} = -F_{32x} = -57.98$$

$$(2) \quad F_{12y} = -F_{32y} = -299.1$$

$$(3) \quad T_{12} = -12.5 + 0.25(57.98) = 1.988$$

Consider $\mu > 0.3$

$$V_B < 0, \quad F_{13x} = -91.82 \sim \text{if } \mu = 0$$

$$F_{13y} = -\mu F_{13x}$$