# **KTU Students**

Course	Course Name	L-T-P -	Year of				
code		Credits	Introduction				
AO482	FLIGHT AGAINST GRAVITY	3-0-0-3	2016				
Prerequisite: Nil							

## **Course Objectives**

• To introduce the basic concepts of aerospace engineering and the current developments in the field.

## **Syllabus:**

History of aeronautics – helicopters – aircraft propulsion – aircraft configurations – Atmosphere and atmospheric flight – space flight – aircraft structures and materials – rockets.

## **Text Book:**

Anderson, J.D., "Introduction to Flight", McGraw-Hill, 1995.

#### **Reference:**

Kermode, A.C., "Flight without Formulae", McGraw-Hill, 1997.

## Syllabus &Course Plan

Module	Contents	Hours	End Sem. Exam Marks		
I	Historical Developments in Aeronautical Activities: Early air vehicles: Balloons, Biplanes and Monoplanes	3	15%		
	Helicopters; Developments in aerodynamics, aircraft materials, aircraft structures & aircraft propulsion.	3			
II	Aircraft Configurations: Different types of flight vehicles and their classifications;	2			
	Components of fixed wing airplane and their functions;	2			
	Airfoils, wings and other shapes.	2	15%		
FIRST INTERNAL EXAMINATION					
	Principles of Atmospheric Flight: Physical properties and structure of the atmosphere:	3	15%		
ш	The Standard Atmosphere, Temperature, Pressure and Altitude relationships, Mach number	2			
	Evolution of theory of lift and drag, Maneuvers, Concepts of stability and control.	3			
IV	Introduction to Space Flight: Introduction to basic concepts, the upper atmosphere	3	15%		
	Space vehicle trajectories-some basic concepts, Kepler's Laws of planetary motion.	3			
	SECOND INTERNAL EXAMINATION				
V	Introduction to airplane structures and materials : General types of construction, Monocoque, semi-monocoque.	3	20%		
	Typical wing and fuselage structure. Metallic and non-metallic materials	2			
	Use of aluminium alloy, titanium, stainless steel and composite materials.	2			
VI	Power plants used in airplanes : Basic ideas about piston, turboprop and jet engines.	3	20%		

Comparative merits, Principles of operation of rocket, types of rockets	3				
and typical applications,					
Exploration into space.	2				
END SEMESTER EXAM					

## **Question Paper Pattern**

Maximum marks: 100 Exam duration: 3 hours

The question paper shall consist of three parts

#### Part A

4 questions uniformly covering modules I and II. Each question carries 10 marks Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks = 30 marks)

#### Part B

4 questions uniformly covering modules III and IV. Each question carries 10 marks Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks = 30 marks)

#### Part C

6 questions uniformly covering modules V and VI. Each question carries 10 marks Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks)

Note: In all parts, each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.