

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
CS463	DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING	3-0-0-3	2016

Course Objectives:

- To introduce and discuss the fundamental concepts and applications of Digital Image Processing.
- To discuss various basic operations in Digital Image Processing.
- To know various transform domains

Syllabus:

Introduction on digital image processing fundamentals; Image Transforms; Spatial and frequency domain filtering; Image segmentation; Morphological Image processing; Representation and Description.

Expected Outcome

The Students will be able to :

- compare different methods for image acquisition, storage and representation in digital devices and computers
- appreciate role of image transforms in representing, highlighting, and modifying image features
- interpret the mathematical principles in digital image enhancement and apply them in spatial domain and frequency domain
- apply various methods for segmenting image and identifying image components
- summarise different reshaping operations on the image and their practical applications
- identify image representation techniques that enable encoding and decoding images

Text Books:

1. A K. Jain, Fundamentals of digital image processing, Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
2. Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, Digital Image Processing (English) 3rd Edition, Pearson India, 2013.

References:

1. Al Bovik, The Essential Guide to Image Processing, Academic Press, 2009.
2. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac and Roger Boyle, Image Processing, Analysis, and Machine Vision, Thomson Learning, 2008.
3. S Jayaraman, S Esakkirajan and T Veerakumar, Digital Image Processing, McGraw Hill Education , 2009.

COURSE PLAN

Module	Contents	Hours	End Sem. Exam Marks
I	Introduction to Image processing: Fundamental steps in image processing; Components of image processing system; Pixels; coordinate conventions; Imaging Geometry; Spatial Domain; Frequency Domain; sampling and quantization; Basic relationship between pixels; Applications of Image Processing.	6	15%

II	Image transforms and its properties – Unitary transform; Discrete Fourier Transform; Discrete Cosine Transform; Walsh Transform; Hadamard Transform;	7	15%
FIRST INTERNAL EXAM			
III	Image Enhancement in spatial domain Basic Gray Level Transformation functions – Image Negatives; Log Transformations; Power-Law Transformations. Piecewise-Linear Transformation Functions: Contrast Stretching; Gray Level Slicing; Bit Plane Slicing; Histogram Processing–Equalization; Specification. Basics of Spatial Filtering – Smoothing: Smoothing	8	15%
IV	Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain Basics of Filtering in Frequency Domain, Filters - Smoothing Frequency Domain Filters : Ideal Low Pass Filter; Gaussian Low Pass Filter; Butterworth Low Pass Filter; Sharpening Frequency Domain Filters: Ideal High Pass Filter; Gaussian High Pass Filter; Butterworth High Pass Filter; Homomorphic Filtering	6	15%
SECOND INTERNAL EXAM			
V	Image Segmentation: Pixel-Based Approach- Multi-Level Thresholding, Local Thresholding, Threshold Detection Method; Region-Based Approach- Region Growing Based Segmentation, Region Splitting, Region Merging, Split and Merge, Edge Detection -	8	20%
VI	Morphological Operations Basics of Set Theory; Dilation and Erosion - Dilation, Erosion; Structuring Element; Opening and Closing; Hit or Miss Transformation. Representation and Description Representation - Boundary, Chain codes, Polygonal approximation approaches, Boundary segments.	7	20%
END SEMESTER EXAM			

Question Paper Pattern (End semester exam)

- There will be **FOUR** parts in the question paper – A, B, C, D
- Part A**
 - Total marks : 40**
 - TEN** questions, each have **4 marks**, covering **all the SIX modules (THREE** questions from **modules I & II; THREE** questions from **modules III & IV; FOUR** questions from **modules V & VI**).
All the TEN questions have to be answered.

3. Part B

- a. **Total marks : 18**
- b. **THREE** questions, each having **9 marks**. One question is from **module I**; one question is from **module II**; one question *uniformly* covers **modules I & II**.
- c. **Any TWO** questions have to be answered.
- d. Each question can have **maximum THREE** subparts.

4. Part C

- a. **Total marks : 18**
- b. **THREE** questions, each having **9 marks**. One question is from **module III**; one question is from **module IV**; one question *uniformly* covers **modules III & IV**.
- c. **Any TWO** questions have to be answered.
- d. Each question can have **maximum THREE** subparts.

5. Part D

- a. **Total marks : 24**
 - b. **THREE** questions, each having **12 marks**. One question is from **module V**; one question is from **module VI**; one question *uniformly* covers **modules V & VI**.
 - c. **Any TWO** questions have to be answered.
 - d. Each question can have **maximum THREE** subparts.
6. There will be **AT LEAST 60%** analytical/numerical questions in all possible combinations of question choices.