

# King James Version 1611 Font: Digital Restoration

This font is a libre digital recreation of the font found in one of the most famous books in the English language, the 1611 King James Version of the Holy Bible. It is licensed under the S.F.L Open Font License.

This font can be used to typeset both in the medieval spelling style, or in the modern style. The alphabet is not static ; some glyphs that we use today did not exist in the 17th century. For example, capital “V”, capital “I”, and the “@” sign. Based on other blackletter fonts made by contemporaries of the scribes, and other modern recreations of other blackletter fonts, I made up glyphs for these modern symbols/letters: V, I, @.

The King James Bible was typeset by publishing houses contracted by Robert Barker, who at the time was the King’s Publisher. Barker had a monopoly on the printing of the King James Bible, as well as the Geneva Bible and Bishop’s Bible. There seems to be a bit of a mystery around who actually drew the font : it looks very similar to a font called alternately “Pica Textura” or “Texte Flamand”, sold by the publishing house of one Dr. Hendrik van der Keere. However, he died in 1580 : some letters, such as “A” and “B” are notably different than how he would have written them. Another possibility is that the font was made by Wolfgang Hoppl. A third possibility still is that the font was made by Barker or an associate of his in imitation of the styles of those two men, as works printed by them were popular in England at the time.

Whatever the truth, the font is beautiful, and I hope to have provided a faithful restoration.

## OpenType Features :

1. Ligatures: **LD RD, ff, fl, fi**
2. Discretionary Substitution: **fw vs sw.**
3. Alternate Characters: **ZZ, BB, DD**
4. Special Kerning: **f and long s (ſ).**
5. Extended Character Set: **«Flüsterte den großen Spanier: ¿Cómo estás?»**

I recommend pairing this font with E.B. Garamond.