

BINARY FIXED-POINT:

mai multe metode de a calcula

Ex1: 5.625 → bz

Pas 1: 5 în bz: 101 ①

0.625 ?

Pas 2:

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} 2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5 \\ 2^{-2} = \frac{1}{4} = 0,25 \\ 2^{-3} = \frac{1}{8} = 0,125 \\ 2^{-4} = \frac{1}{16} = 0,0625 \\ 2^{-5} = \frac{1}{32} = 0,03125 \end{array} \right.$$

$$2^{-6} = 0,015625 \quad 2^{-7} = 0,0078125$$

numărul 5.625 cu fixed-point = ①.②
= 101.101

Val 1:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 0.625 - (merge) \rightarrow 1 \\ 0.500 \\ \hline 0.125 - (nu merge) \rightarrow 0 \\ 0.250 \\ \hline 0.125 - (merge) \rightarrow 1 \\ 0.125 \\ \hline 0.000 \end{array} \right\} 0.101 \text{ ②}$$

Val 2:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 0.625 \cdot 2 = 1,25 > 1 \rightarrow 1 \\ 0.25 \cdot 2 = 0,5 < 1 \rightarrow 0 \\ 0,5 \cdot 2 = 1,0 = 1 \rightarrow 1 \end{array} \right\} 0.101$$

Ex2: 111.001 → b10

Pas 1: 111 → 7(b10)

Pas 2: 001(b10) = ? 0,5 nu a mers, 0,25 nu a mers, 0,125 a mers → 7.125

Ex3: 3.75 → bz

$$3 = 11$$

$$0.75 \cdot 2 = 1,5 > 1 \rightarrow 1$$

$$0.5 \cdot 2 = 1 = 1 \rightarrow 1$$

①

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right\} 3.75 = 11.11$$

BINARY FLOATING

-1313.3125

b10 1313 = 1010

b10 0.3125 = 0.0

$$0.3125 \cdot 2 = 0,625 < 1$$

$$0.625 \cdot 2 = 1,25 > 1$$

$$0.25 \cdot 2 = 0,5 < 1$$

$$0,5 \cdot 2 = 1 = 1$$

①

IEEE 754

$$30.5 =$$

$$30 = 11110$$

$$0.5 \cdot 2 = 1,0 = 1$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 11110.1 \\ 1.11101 \cdot 2^4 \end{array} \right\} = 11110.1 \text{ ④}$$

$$01100000111110100000000000000000$$

$$4+127=131$$

$$\Rightarrow 0X41F40000$$

ca să aflăm numărul nr:

$$0X41F40000 +$$

$$0X41F40001$$

$$01100000111101000000000000000001$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$131-127=4 \text{ exp}$$

$$1.1110100 \dots 0001$$

$$11110.100 \dots 0001$$

$$19 \text{ bit} = 30.5 + 2^{-19}?$$

-1313.3125 în virgulă mobilă