PUNCTE DE EXTREM LOCAL

EXI & se old. punctile de extrem Abral alle functies $f: R^2 \rightarrow R$, $f(x,y) = X^3 + 3xy^2 - 16x - 12y$

Rezdvale: 1. Le studiază continuitatea funcției și se identifică punctele de discontinuitate

front pe R² (comb. de felii elementale!

2. Le studialia diferentiabilitatea funcției și se identifică punctele îne
case nu este diferențiabilă

 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} |x,y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{X} = 3x^{2} + 3y^{2} - 15$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy^{2} - 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 3x \cdot 2y - 12 = 6xy - 12$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} |x_{1}y| = |x^{2}f_{3}xy|_{Y} = 15x - 12y|_{Y} = 15x - 12y|_{Y}$

fec'(A2) = f diferentiabile pe A2

3 Determinatea punctela critice ale functiei f. Se explassa cu o taste derivatele partiale ale functiei f și se farmanță un sistem. Le rex. sistemul pe multimea unde f este diferentiabile.

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} |x_{1}y_{1} = 0 \Rightarrow \int 3x^{2} + 3y^{2} - 15 = 0$$
 [3]
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} |x_{1}y_{1} = 0 \Rightarrow \int 6xy - 12 = 0$$
 [3]
$$\int 2xy - 4 = 0$$
 [2]
$$\int x^{2} + y^{2} + 2xy - 9 = 0$$
 [3]
$$\int |x_{1}y_{1}|^{2} - 9 \Rightarrow \int |x_{1}y_{1}|^{2} - 9 \Rightarrow \int |x_{1}y_{2}|^{2} = 0$$

$$\int |x_{2}y_{1}|^{2} + 2xy - 9 \Rightarrow \int |x_{1}y_{2}|^{2} = 0$$

$$\int |x_{2}y_{2}|^{2} + 2xy - 9 \Rightarrow \int |x_{2}y_{2}|^{2} = 0$$

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$$\int |x_{2}y_{2}|^{2} + 2xy -$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y=\pm 3 \\ x\cdot y=2 \Rightarrow x=\frac{2}{y} \end{cases}$$

$$x+y=\pm 3 \Rightarrow y^{2}+x=3y$$

$$y^{2}-3y+2=0$$

$$\Delta = 9-8=1 \Rightarrow y_{1}=\frac{3+1}{2}=\lambda$$

$$y^{2}+3y+2=0$$

$$\Delta = 9-8=1 \Rightarrow y_{1}=\frac{3+1}{2}=\lambda$$

$$y^{2}+3y+2=0$$

$$\Delta = 9-8=1 \Rightarrow y_{1}=\frac{-3+1}{2}=-\lambda$$

$$y^{2}=-2$$

$$y^{2}=-2$$

$$y^{2}=-1\Rightarrow x=2$$

$$y^{2}=-1\Rightarrow x=1$$

$$y^{2}=-1\Rightarrow x=1$$

$$y^{2}=-2\Rightarrow x=-1$$

$$y^{2}=-2\Rightarrow x=-1$$

$$y^{2}=-3\Rightarrow x=-1$$

5. Le calcubation matriceo asociatà diferentialei de adin 2 îm fiecare pot.

vitic îm care f este diferentiabilă de 2 ai 31 se resifică dia punctul cutic
este pund de ext. local

$$Hf(||z|) = \left(\begin{array}{cc} \frac{Of(||z|)}{Ox^2} & \frac{Of}{OxOy} & ||1|2| \\ \frac{Of}{OyOX} & \frac{Of}{Oy^2} & ||1|2| \\ \frac{OyOX}{OyOX} & \frac{Of}{Oy^2} & ||1|2| \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{cc} ||6|| & 12 \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||1| \\ ||1| & ||$$

$$\Delta l = 6 = a_{11} > 0$$

$$\Delta l = 6 = a_{11} > 0$$

$$\Delta l = 6 = a_{12} =$$

11 0102 >0 => punctal exitic verificat este punct. cle minim local

51 in dia alta stuațio deferita de primele 4 => mu este pet de extrem

$$Hf(-2)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -12 & -6 \\ -6 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $\Delta_1 = -12 = 0$
 $\Delta_2 = 144 = 36 = 108 > 0$ $J = 0$

$$Hf(-1,-2) = (-6 - 12) = 0$$
 $D_1 = -6 < 0$
 $D_2 = 36 - 141 < 0 = 0$
 $D_3 = -6 < 0$
 $D_4 = -6 < 0$
 $D_4 = -6 < 0$
 $D_5 = -6 < 0$
 $D_6 = -6 < 0$
 $D_7 = -6 <$

Ex2 Det. puncted de extrem local ale functiei $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{A}$, $f(x,y) = x^3 + y^3$ $f cont pe <math>\mathbb{R}^2$ (comb de function elem.)

Of $|x_1y_1| = 3x^2$ 7 $|x_1y_1| = 3y^2$ 7 $|x_1y_1| = 3y^2$ 7 $|x_1y_1| = 3y^2$ 8 multime obschisa

 $\begin{cases} 3x^2 = 0 \\ 3y^2 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow (x,y) = 1401 GR^2$

 $\frac{O^{2}f}{O_{x^{2}}}(x_{1}y_{1}=6x, \forall 1x_{1}y_{1}) \in \mathbb{R}^{2}$ $\frac{O^{2}f}{O_{x}Oy}(x_{1}y_{1}=0, -1) = 3 \text{ gunt continue } p \mathbb{R}^{2}$ $\frac{O^{2}f}{O^{2}y^{2}}(x_{1}y_{1}=0, -1) = 3 \text{ gunt continue } p \mathbb{R}^{2}$ $\frac{O^{2}f}{O^{2}y^{2}}(y_{1}y_{1}=6y, -1) = 3 \text{ gunt continue } p \mathbb{R}^{2}$

Hf $10_101=\begin{pmatrix}0&0\\0&0\end{pmatrix}$ $\Delta_2=0$ ζ^{23} mu ne putem pronunta cu oc. metodà ς_1 activam pasul 6

6. Lé galica definiția 11 ûn punctele de discontinuitate
21 unde f nu este di ferentiatila
31 unde -u- de 2 eu
41 sn pd. critice unde nu ne putem pronunta

L' composa fixigi cu fioros pe recinatati ale lui 10,01 1x-20, y-20, mu facem limita!

f1x,y1 - x3+y3
f10101=0

! Gaserin o val. pt f(x,y)=0 g1 o var pt. f(x,y)>0

x-0

y-0

 $f(x^2yy^2 = x^6y^6 \ge 0 = f(0,0)$ f(0,0) f(0,0)