- 55) SE ne avote est
 - a) Z(Sn)= {e}, (x) n73; b) Z(An)={e}, (x) n74.
- 56) SJL NE WELL CS. :

$$S_n = \langle \{(12), (13), ..., (1n)\} \rangle =$$

$$= \langle \{(12), (23), ..., (n-1,n)\} \rangle = \langle \{(12), (123...n)\} \rangle$$

- 57) Fix n & M*, n7, 3. Sh ne ovete 05-:
- a) An e peneret de cicli de lungime 3.
- b) $A_n = \langle \{(123), (124), ... (12n) \} \rangle$
 - c) Fie n 7,5, H & An cu An/H abelien =>
- d) Fie 17,5, HAAn, H contine un vielle de lungime 3. Atmai +1 = An.

REFRAT (TROVENDS): DOBS 1735 => An exte grup nimples (is. nu ave subgrypusi normale retrivible

58) RX 5 = (1234567) EST. St re des compress of in procles de cidei disjunction En produs de transposiții, colculați o (o)

$$(i_1 i_2 \dots i_{2k})^2 = (i_1 i_3 \dots i_{2k-1}) (i_2 i_4 \dots i_{2k})$$

 $(i_1 i_2 \dots i_{2k})^2 = (i_1 i_3 \dots i_{2k-1}) (i_2 i_4 \dots i_{2k})$
 $(i_1 i_2 \dots i_{2k+1})^2 = (i_1 i_3 i_3 \dots i_{2k+1}) (i_2 i_4 \dots i_{2k})$

- 61) Fie <u>n75</u>. Folosind foptul on An e prup simple ovetsti on An externingulal mulgrup normal retrivial al lui Sn.
- 62) Fix n7,5. Colculati took morpismele ob prup $S_n \longrightarrow (\mathbb{Z}_1,+)$, $S_n \longrightarrow (\mathbb{Q}^*,\cdot)$
- (63) So ne colculere toote morfismele de prup: Sn > Z2×Z12; S3 > Z3; Z3 > 3

Tema (referet!) Descriet toole morfismele de grupun'

f: S4 -> S3.

[64) (graph custernionilor) For $Q := \{\pm 1, \pm i, \pm k\}$ can immetine definite prin:

ij = K, ji = -K, jK = i, Kj = -i Ki = j, iK = -j, $i^2 = j^2 = K^2 = -1$

Artefi en Que un prop en 8 elemente, i (1) aratefi en orice subgrap in Q este normal.

Alto presentine a levi Q: Fre $G = (U(M_2(\mathbb{Z})), \cdot)$ prupul modividor

inversolate de valin 2 x $j := \begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & -i \end{pmatrix}$, $K := \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in G$. $\Rightarrow \sigma(j) = \sigma(K) = 4 \mid j^2 = K^2, jk = kj^3$ In prupul G. $Q = \langle j_1 K \rangle = \langle 1, j_1, j^2, j^3, K, Kj, Kj^2, Kj^3 \rangle$ (betoliile vi rimal ca Teure!).