- 1) a) le prupul (Z, +) re pot defini slowed skructuri de ivel.
 - 6) Pe grupul (Q/Z,+) ru re poste das d'abrudurd
 - c) The n7,2, ne MI. Pe prupul (Zn, 1) re pet da q(n) ntructuri de ivel, toote izomorfe cu inelul claselor of resturi modulo n (Zn, 19,0).
- 2) Docu R & inel neconutation => 1R178. Doly exemple de inel neconstalir au 8 elemente.
- 3) Fie X o multime neviols. Attlof: cv. (3(X), D, n) formers un ivel consteller unde:

[AAB := (A \ B) U (B \ A) = (AUB) \ (ANB) (A.B:= ANB, (+) A, B & P(X)

 $O_{\mathcal{P}(x)} := \phi_1 \mathcal{P}(x) := x$

Fie ZX:= inelul de function pe X. Arologi col

 $\chi: \mathcal{P}(X) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{Z}_{2}^{X}, \chi(A) := \chi_{A}$

 $\chi: X \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_{2}, \chi_{A}(x) := \begin{cases} \hat{1}, x \in A \\ \hat{0}, x \notin A \end{cases}$

(4) A ∈ P(x), n ∈ X wte un itomorfism do

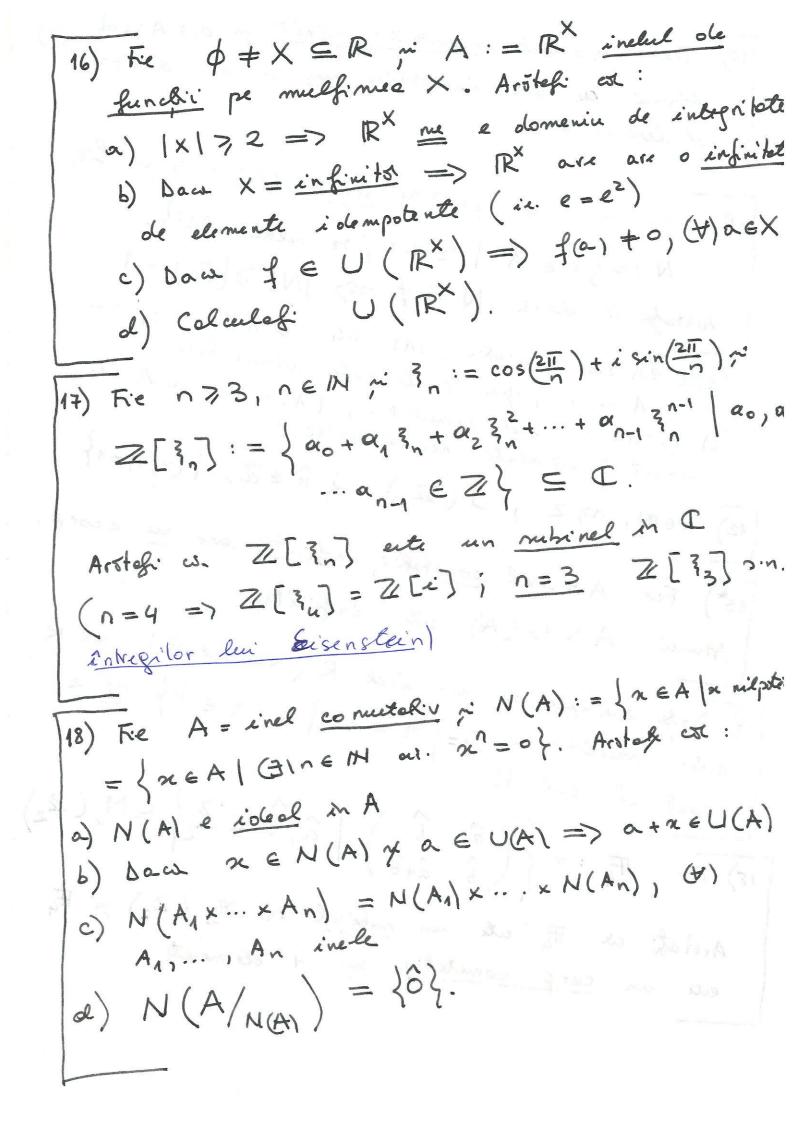
4) Fie (3)	X, Y	mulkimi romor fism	disjuncte de ivele	neviole. Atmei $g(X \cup Y) \simeq g(X) \times g(X)$
(2)	un x	0.		

- 5) Fix R = inel, S = multime ni f:R -> S o functie brijectivol. Athai (=1) o structuro de ivel pe S a. F. f ente itomorfism de
 - => Consectés (+ipoto7a continulai) Pe onice muelfime neviola ne prete defini o structural de inel.
- 6) Pe Zx Ze definim operefile: (a,b) + (a', b') : = (a+b, a'+b') (a,b)*(a',b'):=(aa'-bb',ab'+ba') Arstek a (ZxZ, +, ·) e un inel iromorf au Z[i].
 - 7) a) Arrolog. co. U(Z([i]) = {1,-1, i,-i}
 - b) Fie A := { m | m, n ∈ Z, n ≠0, n=import Arster ca A e subvinel in (Q1+1+) of colonlet.
- 8) Fie R un inel pir lies a E RV(3!) a E R a.f. a'a = 1. Atmai a a' = 1
- 9) Fie R:= (ZxQ,+) en ihmelfirea (a, x). (b, y):= (ab, ay+bx), (4) e, b = 21, x, y = Q Reinel, columbé U(R) ni divitorie

- 10) Fie A = incl comulabil, finit ni a ∈ A 1304. (16)
 Atmui au est inversabil nou a est déreitor
 al leu tero.
- 11") Fie A = inel cometation, finit, (A) = n m fie N:= \reA \reo, r neinversalily. Aritaly as do as $N \neq \phi \Rightarrow |N| \geqslant [\sqrt{n}] - 1$
 - Cons: 1A enel conutation, IAI = 64 => A ente comp son A de cel pupir 7 elemente reinverschile
 - 2) Exists un inel comulation, | Al = 100 mi A are exoct 8 elemente reinversabile?
- [12] $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $n \ge 1$ $U(\mathbb{Z}_n) = \frac{1}{2} \hat{\alpha} \in \mathbb{Z}_n \mid (\alpha, n) = 1$
- 13*) Fie A = inel comtaliv, infinit, coure me ecorp. Atmai A \ U (A) este infinits.

 $\frac{1}{15) \text{ Fix } F_4 := \left\{ \left(\hat{a} \quad \hat{b} \quad \middle| \hat{a}, \hat{b} \in \mathbb{Z}_2 \right\} \subseteq M_2(\mathbb{Z}_2) \right\}$

Arsteti ce Fiq este un subinel M M2 (Z2) si Fiq este un corp cometelie en 4 elements. BULL NICH



19) Fie $n = P_1 P_2 \cdots P_k$, $P_i = wr. prime districte.$

a) N(Zn) = { 2 e Zn | P1P2" PK | x}

6) | N(Zn) | = P1 P2 ... PK

c) N(Z₂₄) = {ô,ô,î2,18} = 6 Z₂₄

d) |N(Z8 × Z24) | =?, |N(Z6 × Z24 × Z400) |=?

20) Dats exemple de doit incle reizomor de cu exoct 36 de elemente nilpotente

21) Fix f: R -> S un morfism ste inele. Atmi

a) of ente monomorpism (=) of ente injectiv.

b) $f: \mathbb{Z} \xrightarrow{} \mathbb{Q}$ ette epimorfism de sinele ni f(x) := x, G(x) = x

ru e injecter.

22) Fie A = inel countakiv i Idem(A) := {e e A | e = e}.

a) $e, f \in |dem(A) =$ $e \oplus f := e + f - 2ef$ esti

b) Arstofi at (lolem (A), (B),) enter i'vel, unole

"! e inmulfire de pe sielel A.

c) bow 1106em (A) (< 00 =) (3) t = 124 a.T.

| ldem (A) | = 2 t

28) Fie Ry,, Ry inele ni R=Ry××Ry (18) prodund lor sliveet. Arsteti ex:
produnt lor stirrect. Arstet: ett:
1 \ T \ 2 \ (3) I \ \ K_\(\text{\(4)} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
1) $I \leq_{5} R \leq_{9} S$ (Analog, pt. ioleale drepte/hile $I = I_{1} \times I_{2} \times \cdots \times I_{n}. \text{ (Analog, pt. ioleale drepte/hile}$
$I = I_1 \times I_2 \times \cdots \times I_n$. (Analog, In.
2) Dow IK QRK (4) K=1111 => existi un itomorfism de inele:
itomorfism de inele:
$\frac{1}{R_1 \times \times R_n} / \frac{1}{I_1 \times \times I_n} \simeq \frac{R_1}{I_1} \times \times \frac{R_n}{I_n}$
I,xx In
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
[29) Fix $A := \mathbb{Q} \times \mathbb{Q} \times .$
(inelal of $\alpha = (n_0) \in \mathbb{Q}^M \setminus \operatorname{supp}(n)$
T:= {
Atmai I wiled in Q.
e ialede de
(4) In istal iolealele din inelele: 30) Listal took iolealele din Z X Z 6 X Q
30) Listely toole 20 ZX Z6 × Q Z41 Z6) ZX Z6 × Q inel I & R un ioleal
31) (fourty)
31)* (fourloss)
$M_n(I) \leq M_n(R)$ entrioleer
$M_n(I) := \begin{cases} (a_{ii}) & n \\ M_n(R) & \text{extractions of } \\ a) & \text{Arstefick Man}(I) & M_n(R) & makrici M_n(R$
$M_n(R)/M_n(I)$ $\sim M_n(R/I)$, i.
$M_{n}(I)$ inele

b) T d Mn (R) et un ioleal hilateral in Mr(R) (=) (3!) I & R ideal hilatoral MR a.s. 3 = Mn(I).

32)* (Tema REFERAT) Fie Run inel aii. $x^3 = x$, (Y) x E R. Atmi R e inel comulation.

33)* (Tema REFERAT) Clarificosti, pina lo un itomorfism, took inelele en cel mult petry

34)* The n=P1P2-- PK, Pi= prime distincte. Artofi ch q: lolem (Zn) ~ > P(+ Pa, Pz, ... Pkf) $\varphi(2) := multimea numeralor prime a apar in$

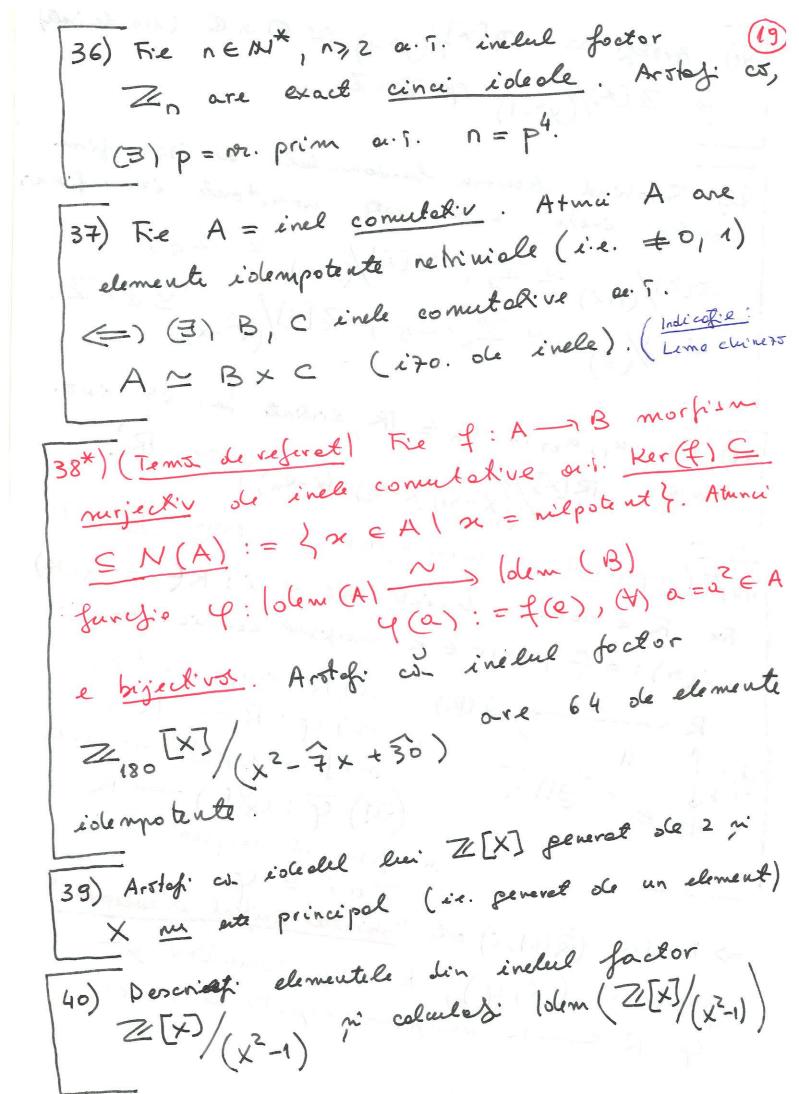
des compuneres lui (n, e), (4) ê = êz e Zn et bijeckvol. Arstefi en

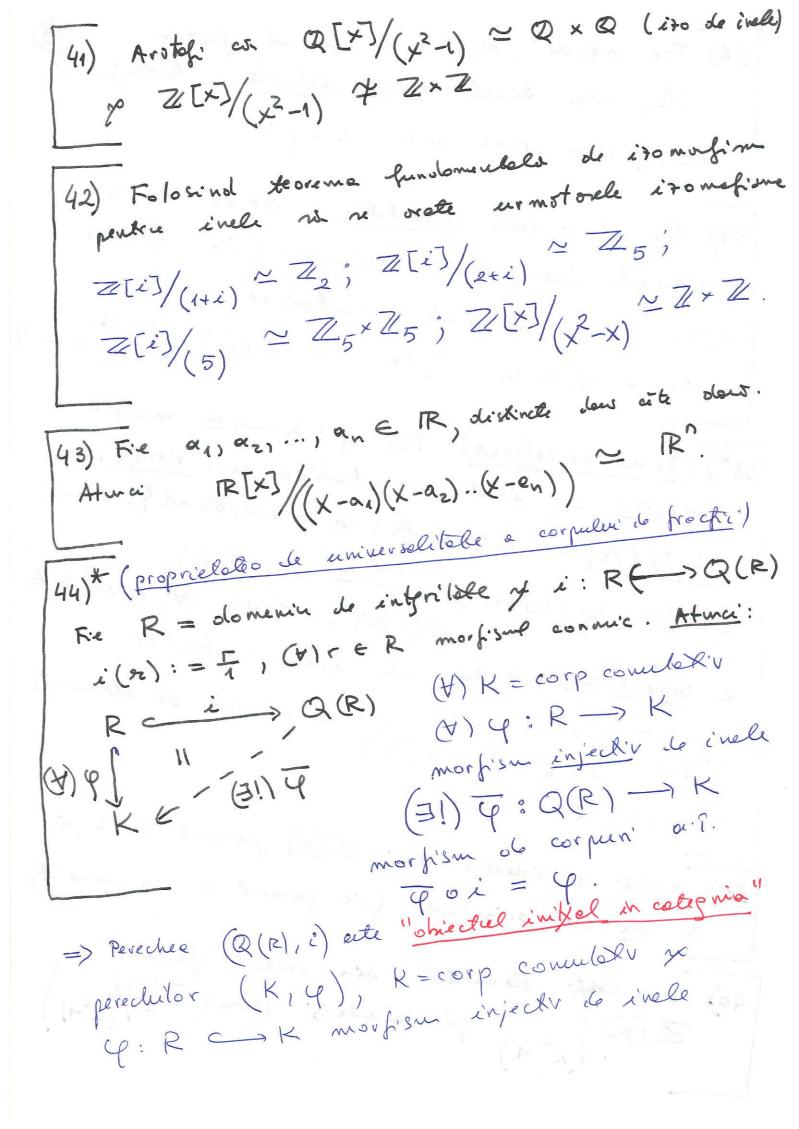
Idem (22360) = (6, 1, 81, 136, 145, 216, 225, 280 }

35) (Temor Referet) File 172, nEM. Atmai:

a) $P = Prim_1 P 3 3 = > (U(Z_pn)_1) e prop aiclice$ b) $U(Z_2) \not\sim U(Z_4)$ mut ciclice; abow n 3 = >

 $(U(\mathbb{Z}_{2^n}),\cdot) \simeq (\mathbb{Z}_{2^n}+) \times (\mathbb{Z}_{2^{n-2}},+)$ (ito de grupun')





45) File K = corp commballer, RCK mbinel (c) ~ R:= {ab' | a, b∈R, b ≠o}. Arotefico R este cel mei mic miscorp a lui t care confine R ni Q(R) ~ R (ito de

Conscribs K = corp => Q(K)~K (ito ob capuni)

46) Arstefi con exists un itomorfism de corpun Q(Z[i]) = Q(i):= Ja+bile, beQjec

47)* Fie PEZL numbr prim ni Z(P) := { & EQ | PXb, a,b & Z,b & of Arstefi as Q(Zp) ~ Q. (ito de commi) Cind T(p) ~ Z(g) (ito de inele)? (P12 = prime