

知识回顾

 $1.\sin x = a:$

- ① | a |> 1时,解集为Ø;
- ② |a|=1时,解集为 $\{x \mid x=2k\pi+\arcsin a, k\in Z\};$
- ③ |a| < 1时,解集为 $\{x \mid x = k\pi + (-1)^k \arcsin a, k \in Z\}$.
- $2.\cos x = a$:
- ①|a|>1时,解集为Ø;
- ② |a|=1时,解集为 $\{x \mid x=2k\pi+\arccos a, k\in Z\};$
- ③ |a|<1时,解集为 $\{x \mid x = 2k\pi \pm \arccos a, k \in Z\}$.

 $3.\tan x = a$:解集为 $\{x \mid x = k\pi + \arctan a, k \in Z\}$.

 $4.\cot x = a$:解集为 $\{x \mid x = k\pi + \operatorname{arc} \cot a, k \in Z\}$.

【例1】解下列三角方程:

- $(1)\sin 5x \cos x = 0;$
- $(2)3\sin x + 4\cos x = 3;$
- $(3) \tan 3x = \sin 6x.$

【例2】解下列三角方程:

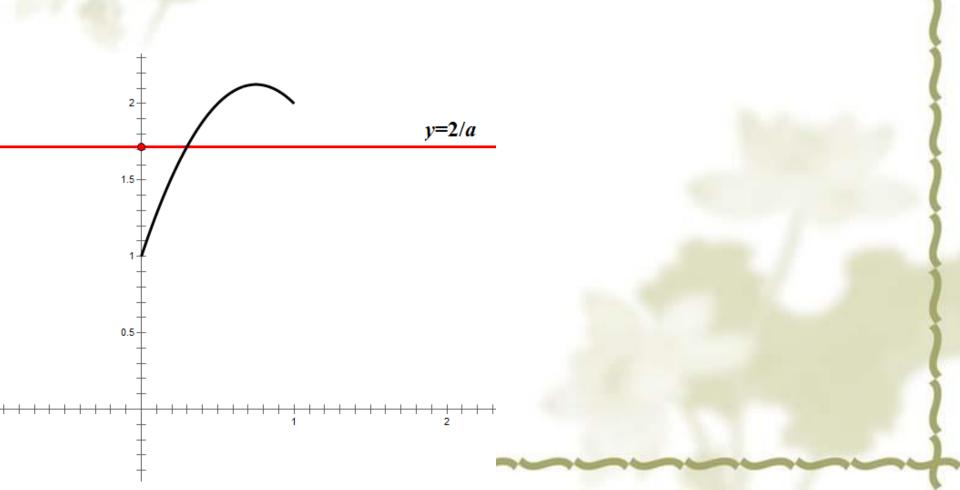
- $(1) 2\sin x \cos x + \sin x \cos x = 1;$
- (2) $\sin^2 x 3\sin x \cos x + 1 = 0$;
- (3) $\sin 2x 12(\sin x \cos x) + 12 = 0$.

【例3】解下列三角方程:

$$(1)81^{\sin^2 x} + 81^{\cos^2 x} = 30;$$

$$(2)\sin(\pi\cos x) = \cos(\pi\sin x).$$

【例4】在 $x \in [0,\pi]$ 内,方程 $a\cos 2x + 3a\sin x - 2 = 0$ 有且仅有两解,求a的范围.



【例5】解三角方程: $a\sin(x + \frac{\pi}{4}) = \sin 2x + 9$, a为一实常数.