



DFJL-CLOZE

02/03/2020





HENRY V
Appreciation



DFJL CLOZE
Analysis

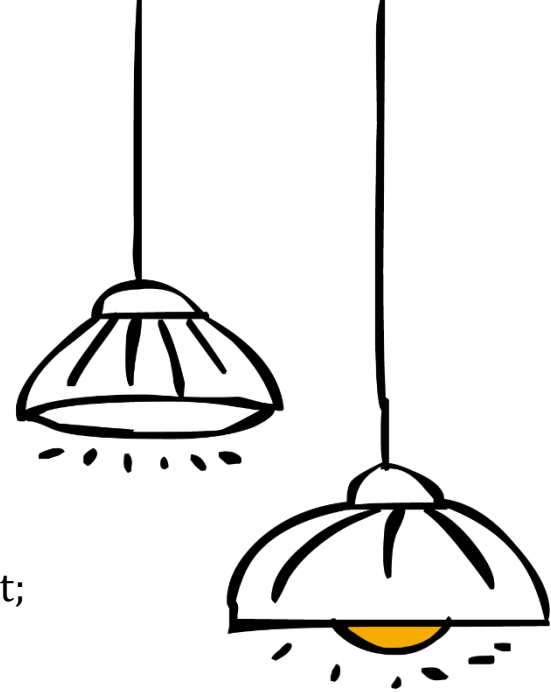
CONTENTS



Henry V, Act III, Scene I

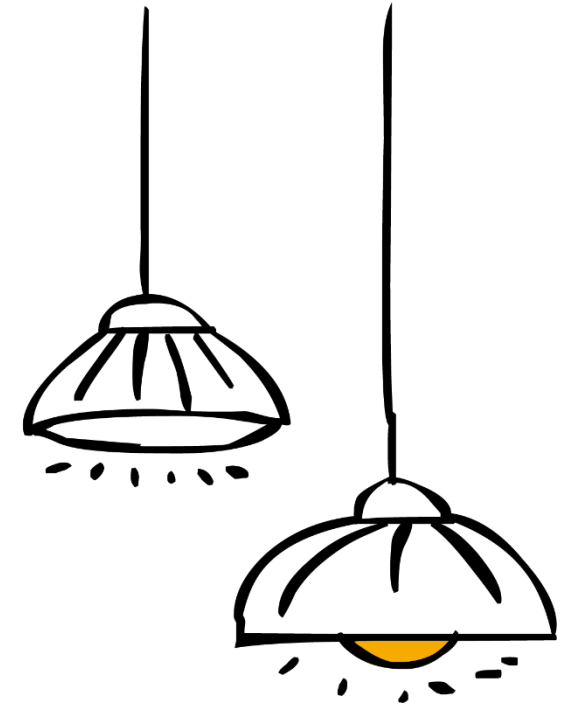
Once more unto the breach, dear friends, once more;
Or close the wall up with our English dead!
In peace there's nothing so becomes a man,
As modest stillness and humility;
But when the blast of war blows in our ears,
Then imitate the action of the tiger:
Stiffen the sinews, summon up the blood,
Disguise fair nature with hard-favoured rage:
Then lend the eye a terrible aspect;
Let it pry through the portage of the head,
Like the brass cannon; let the brow o'erwhelm it
As fearfully as doth a galled rock
O'erhang and jutty his confounded base,
Swill'd with the wild and wasteful ocean.
Now set the teeth and stretch the nostril wide;
Hold hard the breath and bend up every spirit
To his full height. On, on, you noblest English,
Whose blood is fet from fathers of war-proof!
Fathers that, like so many Alexanders,
Have in these parts from morn till even fought,
And sheathed their swords for lack of argument.

Dishonour not your mothers: now attest,
That those whom you call'd fathers did beget you.
Be copy now to men of grosser blood,
And teach them how to war. And you, good yeoman,
Whose limbs were made in England, show us here
The mettle of your pasture: let us swear
That you are worth your breeding; which I doubt not;
For there is none of you so mean and base,
That hath not noble lustre in your eyes.
I see you stand like greyhounds in the slips,
Straining upon the start. The game's afoot:
Follow your spirit; and upon this charge,
Cry 'God for Harry! England! and Saint George!'



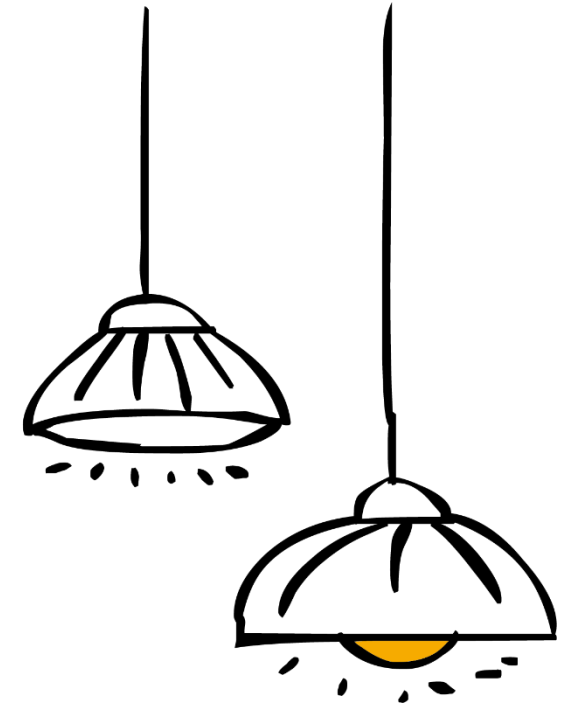
Henry V, Act III, Scene I

Once more unto the breach, dear friends, once more;
Or close the wall up with our English dead!
In peace there's nothing so becomes a man,
As modest stillness and humility;
But when the blast of war blows in our ears,
Then imitate the action of the tiger:
Stiffen the sinews, summon up the blood,
Disguise fair nature with hard-favoured rage:
Then lend the eye a terrible aspect;
Let it pry through the portage of the head,
Like the brass cannon; let the brow o'erwhelm it
As fearfully as doth a galled rock
O'erhang and jutty his confounded base,
Swill'd with the wild and wasteful ocean.



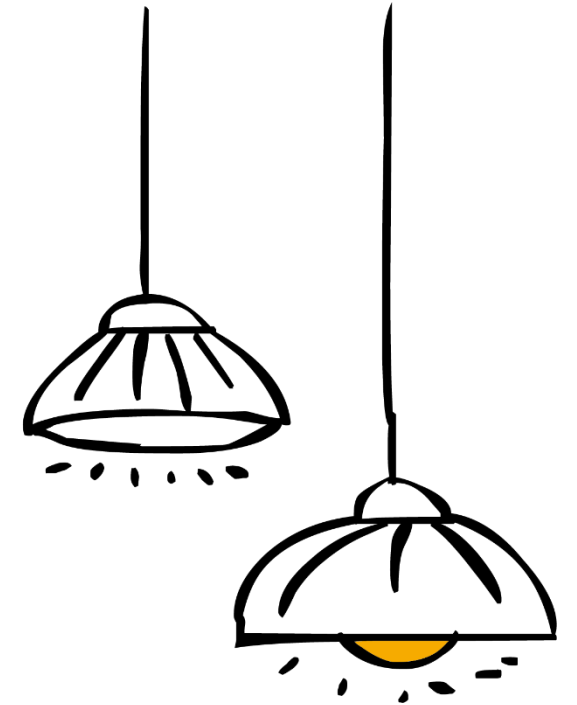
Henry V, Act III, Scene I

Now set the teeth and stretch the nostril wide;
Hold hard the breath and bend up every spirit
To his full height. On, on, you noblest English,
Whose blood is fet from fathers of war-proof!
Fathers that, like so many Alexanders,
Have in these parts from morn till even fought,
And sheathed their swords for lack of argument.
Dishonour not your mothers: now attest,
That those whom you call'd fathers did beget you.
Be copy now to men of grosser blood,
And teach them how to war. And you, good yeoman,
Whose limbs were made in England, show us here
The mettle of your pasture: let us swear
That you are worth your breeding; which I doubt not;



Henry V, Act III, Scene I

For there is none of you so mean and base,
That hath not noble lustre in your eyes.
I see you stand like greyhounds in the slips,
Straining upon the start. The game's afoot:
Follow your spirit; and upon this charge,
Cry 'God for Harry! England! and Saint George!'





DFJL-CLOZE

⊕ WEEK 5-16

05

Para. 1

For the previous year the American Enterprise Institute had been searching for a new president. The think-tank industry is very small, so it has no (1) _____ pipeline for leadership. Boards are never exactly sure about the type of leaders, ...

A. direct B. strategic **C. established** D. separated

established a. (only before noun)

1) 早已确立的; 既有的 eg. established fact/ well-established teaching method

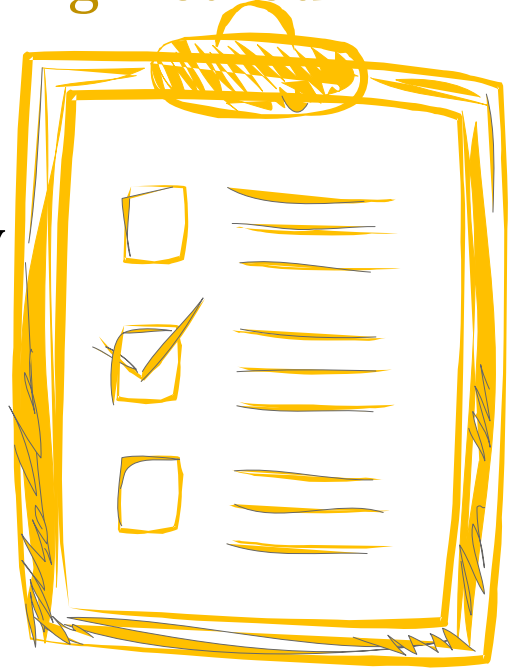
2) 资深的; 著名的 eg. an established professor

Para. 3

Nonprofits struggling to measure effectiveness will frequently turn to whatever is easiest to see – usually inputs such as how much they've (10) _____ in contributions or outputs such as how busy they have been.

A. recorded **B. received** C. signaled D. identified

contribution n. [C] eg. make a substantial contribution to charity



05

Para. 4

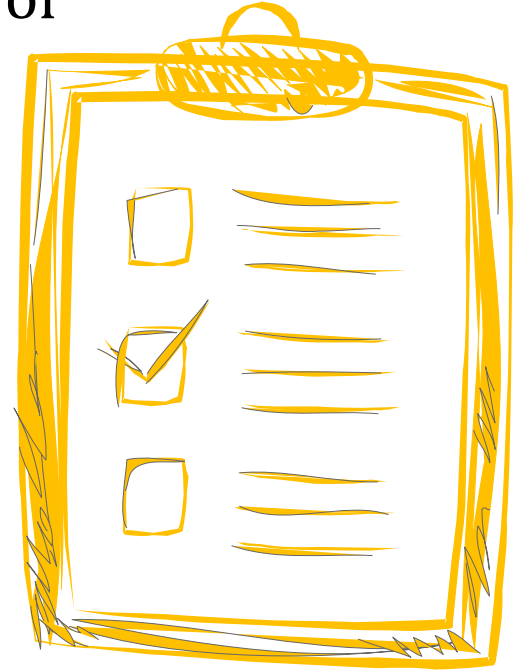
In (11)_____, each of these metrics is a single point of limited function. But considered together, they paint a patterned picture that helps us assess the impact of our work.

A. advance B. difficulty **C. isolation** D. measurement

Para. 5

Our new focus on impact has also helped us better our audience development and (14)_____. We believe that in the marketplace of ideas, we can categorize potential consumers of our products according to their receptivity of a given message:...

A. research B. management **C. classification** D. loyalty



06

Para. 2

BJ Fogg is a **trained psychologist** and twice the age of the average **entrepreneur with whom he works**. He's a(n) (5) _____ **leader** for a Silicon Valley movement. But every class begins with his **Behaviour Model**, ...

A. born

B. powerful

C. former

D. unlikely

unlikely a. (only before noun) → not the person, thing or place that you would normally think of or expect
非心目中的；意料之外的

Para. 3

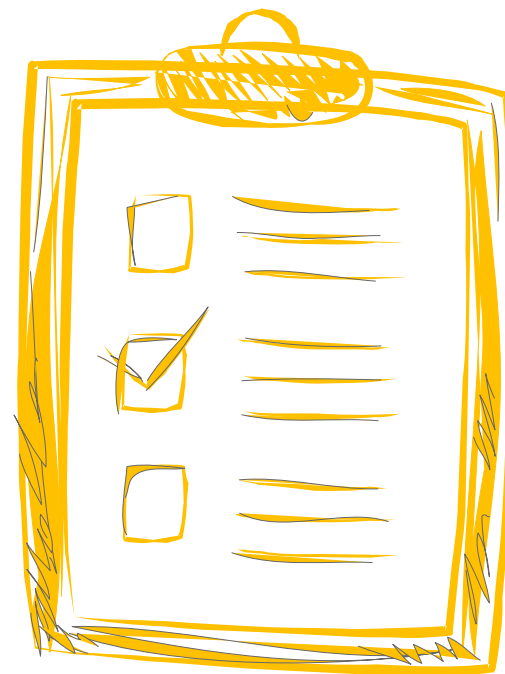
Advocates of **the model** believe that the framework can be extremely powerful. "If you're feeling lonely, we can help you connect. If you're feeling bored, we can help entertain," he says. But critics say that many social media companies have taken advantage of **these** (8) _____ principles.

A. emotional

B. psychological

C. scientific

D. universal



06

Para. 3

Especially in advertising-supported business, where more time spent in app equals more profit, designers can optimize for values that don't always (10)_____ users' attention. The popular social networking app recently restructured itself to prioritize the content that people find valuable over the stuff that people (11)_____ consume.

A. capture

B. require

C. respect

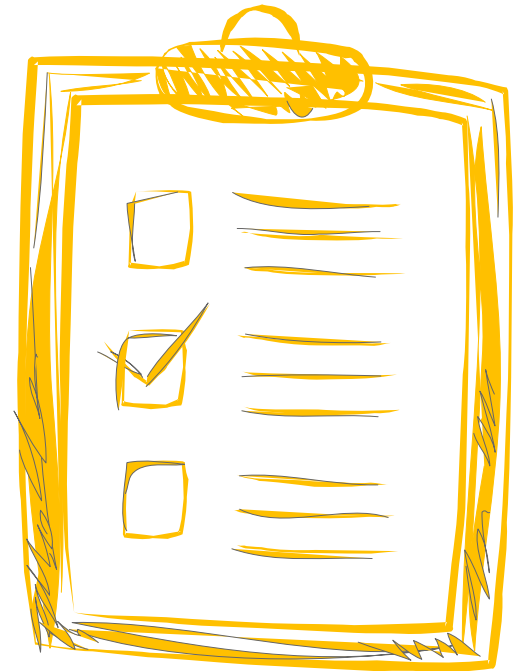
D. turn

A. daily

B. locally

C. habitually

D. mindlessly





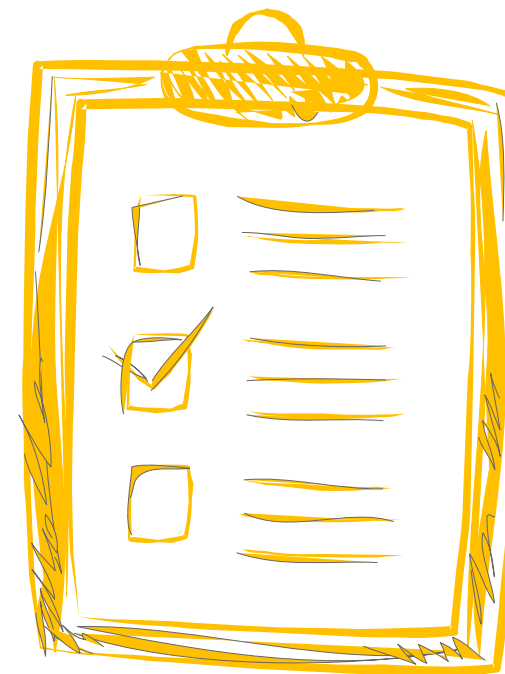
Para. 1

To my surprise, the room was quickly energized. The students dutifully started to throw out questions, and I (4) _____ anybody who started to suggest an answer.

A. rearranged B. recriticized C. redirected D. questioned

redirect v. → to send something in a different direction

→ redirect sth. to sth. eg. redirect one's energies





Para. 6~8

...Write every question down on paper instead of on a whiteboard so as to capture everything accurately. And ask group members to keep you (11)_____ afterward **in case you might unconsciously remove** questions you don't immediately understand or want to hear.

3. Identify a question and (12)_____ it.

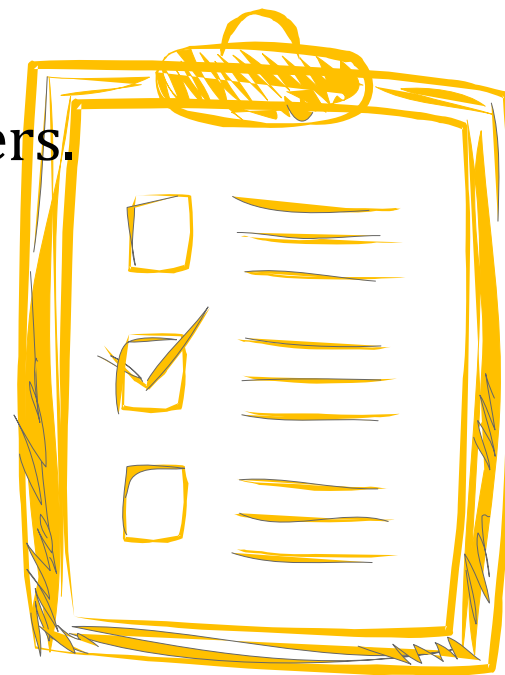
Select a few questions that strike you and try (13)_____ **those few into their own set of** related or follow-on questions. ... Finally, you must hold yourself (15)_____ for follow-up, by pursuing at least one new pathway you've noticed, exploring it and discovering valuable answers.

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| A. energetic | B. honest | C. informed | D. innovative |
| A. respond to | B. argue about | C. get across | D. commit to |
| A. dividing | B. expanding | C. transforming | D. putting |
| A. unique | B. hungry | C. qualified | D. accountable |

hold sb./oneself responsible/accountable for sth. 让...对...负责

get across → get (sth.↔) across (to sb.) 被理解; 被传达

commit to sth. → give all your time and effort to ... 全心全意投入...



08

Para. 6

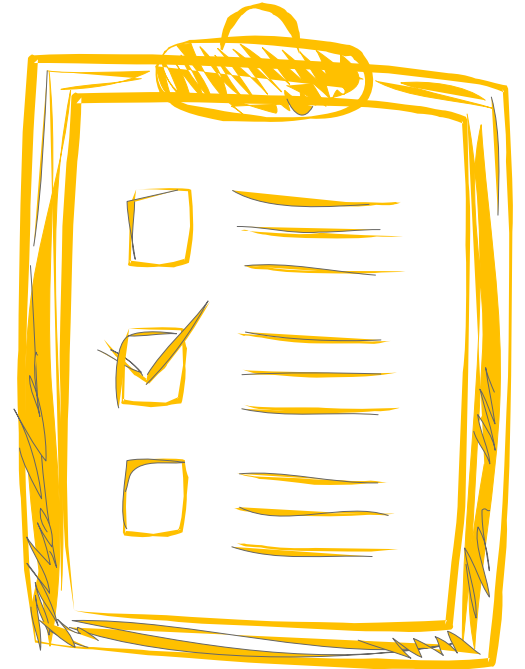
Both solutions can be implemented as part of the performance evaluation process which should be designed to (14)_____ people's contribution to the success of the organization in different ways and reward excellence in their roles without necessarily changing their roles.

A. recognize

B. maximize

C. raise

D. assuming

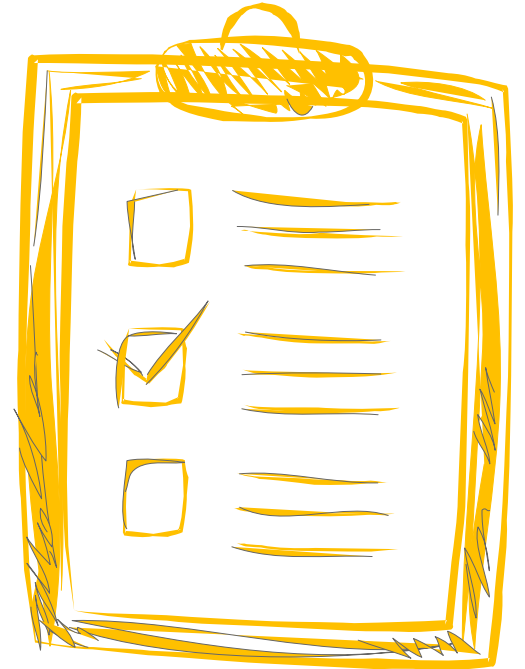


09

Para. 1

A growing number of urban Europeans are childless. According to a conservative Danish journalist, childlessness is “a symptom of a weak and deadly ill culture” that has lost touch with its tradition. However, it would be more accurate to say that rich countries are (1) _____ a long tradition.

- A. establishing B. enjoying C. updating D. following



09

Para. 2

There is little connection between childlessness and fertility. In preindustrial western Europe, men and women did not marry until they could set up their own households, so staying unmarried and childless was a sign of economic failure. **The attitude wanders.** In Germany, people without children tend to feel only mild social (3) _____, which requires an explanation, but not a lengthy one. But Germany combines its **forgiving attitude** to childlessness with a(n) (4) _____ view of working mothers, like Italy and Spain, which also **squeeze** working mothers.

A. shame

B. pressure

C. support

D. obligation

A. popular

B. idealized

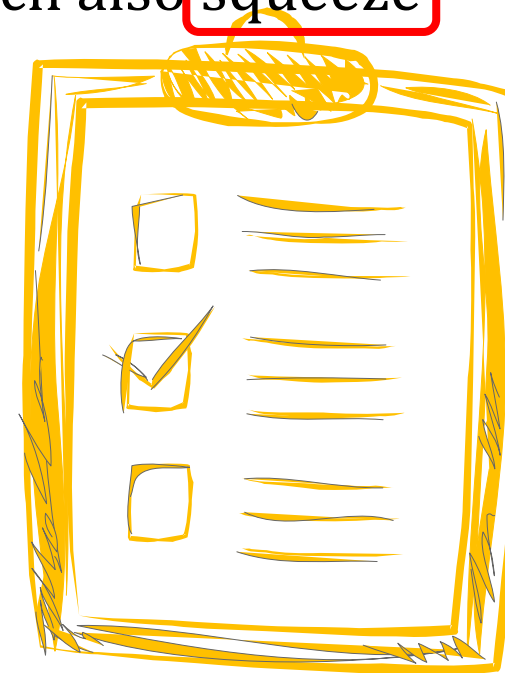
C. conflicting

D. severe

wander v. → to move away from the place where you ought to be
偏离 (正道)

severe a. → eg. a severe expression/ woman

→ not kind or sympathetic and showing disapproval of sb./ sth



10

Para. 2

Unsurprisingly, the subjects in the experimental condition initially rated the woman much more negatively than the subjects did in the control condition. ... Subjects with lower cognitive ability had more trouble shaking their negative first impression of Nathalie. This was true even if a person was open-minded and tolerant. His low level of cognitive ability put him at risk for being unjustifiably (5) _____ in his second evaluation.

A. cruel

B. unique

C. subjective

D. responsive

tolerant a. → be tolerant of sb./sth.

tolerance n.

Para. 5

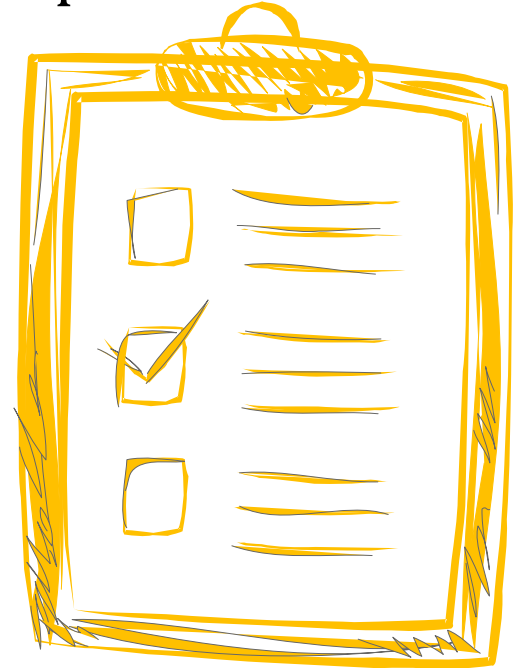
These studies add to scientific understanding of the fake news problem, providing a foundation for a(n) (13) _____ approach to address the problem. Serve as your own fact checker.

A. repetition-based

B. inquiry-based

C. evidence-based

D. memory-based



11

Para. 4

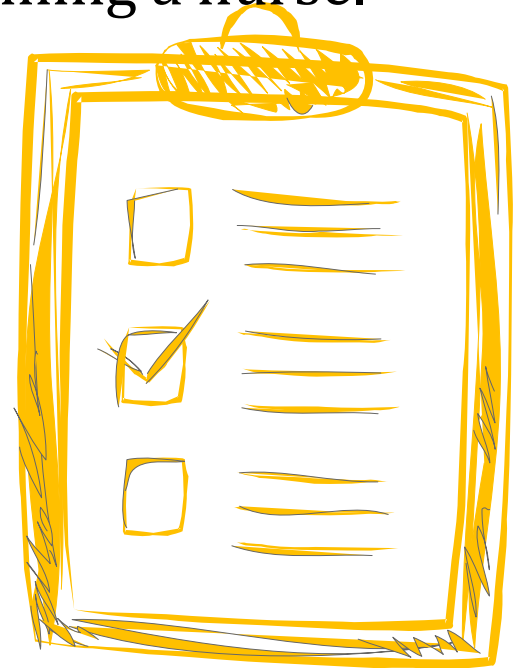
Experts maintain that instead of focusing on routine skills that can be replaced by technology, **job training** needs to target skills that complement technology, such as problem solving, teamwork, and communication. (9) _____, the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act, launched in 2014, emphasized **“career pathways”**. They offer workers educational opportunities as they work in increasingly more advanced jobs. For example, workers could first pursue certificates as nursing assistants before becoming a nurse.

A. However B. Hence **C. Besides** D. Otherwise

Para. 6

Few people have money for further training. In response, a(n) financial aid has recently been suggested. Students are provided with money to cover college costs, and, (15) _____, they must pay back a percentage of their future income rather than take on a fixed amount of debt.

A. in exchange **B. in return** C. in reality D. in particular



12

Para. 1

As our landscapes **become more developed** and the space between wild areas grows wider and wider, it is critical that we think of our (4) _____ landscapes, **like the gardens** we all care for, as more than just decoration.

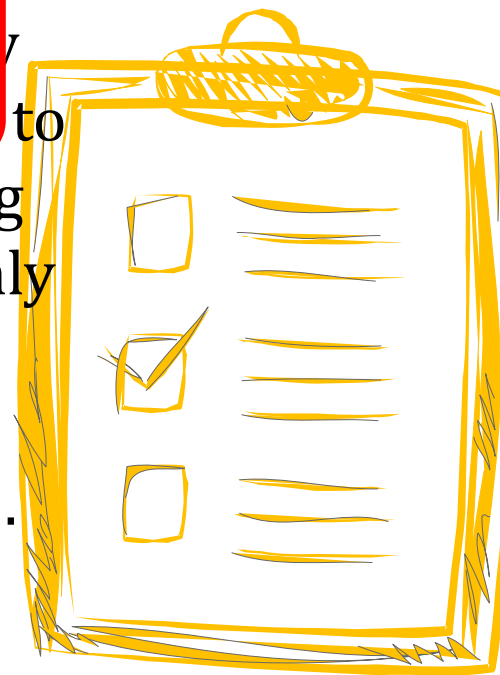
A. broad B. rocky **C. managed** D. industrial

Para. 3

It's easy to get lost in a garden centre, admiring the various colours and textures (质地) and thinking about where that great new plant might look best in your garden. Magnificent plants can be hard to (8) _____. Choosing native plants is one easy step toward knowing whether **they** will struggle or grow in your garden, but it's not the only step. It's (10) _____ to assume that a native plant will be strong enough to survive our winters. The key is to visit the garden centre armed with **a good understanding of what your garden has to offer**...

A. cultivate B. categorize C. naturalize **D. resist**

A. essential B. questionable **C. reasonable** D. tempting



13

Para. 2

The decisions of the experienced cardiologists also influenced their cardiologist coworkers, (6) _____ how long they'd been in the field.

A. aware of **B. independent of** C. ignorant of D. proud of

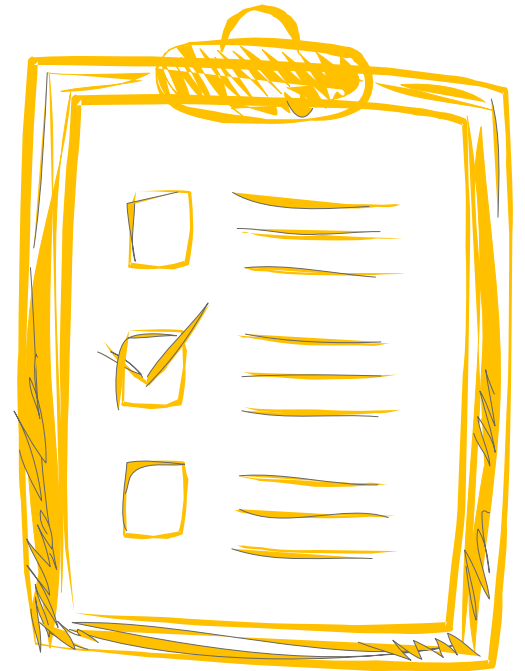
independent of → eg. Independent of how others felt, they were sure they were
= regardless of right.

Para. 3

..., new employees receive an average of 135 hours of training, which can span six months, so that they can become an **expert at every station** and there's no (8) _____ about how the job is done.

A. theory B. strategy **C. uncertainty** D. instruction

span v. → eg. a career which spanned nearly 60 years
eg. The Mongol Empire spanned much of Central Asia.



14

Para. 2

The key here is mindset. Some people adopt a “fixed mindset” approach and search for one match in their lives, expecting it to be enduring, full of excitement, and endlessly fulfilling. Fixed mindsets have been (4)

_____ **with** romantic relationships and intelligence.

A. compared B. concerned C. observed D. satisfied

be concerned with

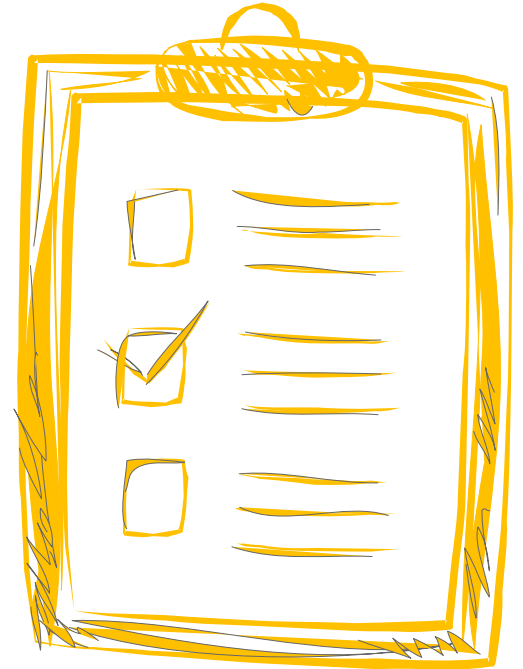
be concerned about/over/for

Para. 5

Additional studies demonstrated that mindset changes (12) _____. In one study, participants read two different articles.

When the article content matched participants’ pursuits, having a fixed versus growth mindset did not matter: everyone found it interesting. When the content mismatched participants’ primary goals, those with a fixed mindset reported **less curiosity**.

A. behaviour B. emotion C. endurance D. outcome



15

Para. 2

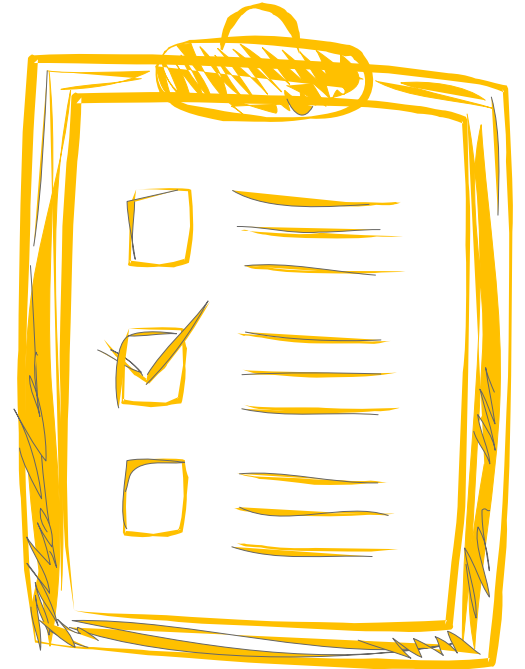
However, in American law, a crime is considered an attack against the state and its laws. As a result, victims play little role in the punishment process, and are (8) _____ the chance to regain their lost honour.

A. denied B. promised C. robbed D. introduced

deny sb. sth. → They were denied access to the information.

promise sb. sth → The company promised us a bonus this year.

rob sb. of sth. → He had been robbed of his dignity.



16

Para. 3

It uses an engineered virus to deliver **healthy copies** of the gene to cells throughout the body. Once there, the new gene starts making a protein essential for the (8) _____ of motor neurons (神经元).

A. destruction

B. division

C. formation

D. survival

Para. 4~5

... The next step is for the US Department of Health and Human Services to sign off. Even then, a recommendation is just a recommendation. It's only binding California and Florida, **considering the inevitably added cost of tests.**

(13) _____, some people think screening newborns could cause **extra anxiety for parents** because of possible false positives (阳性).

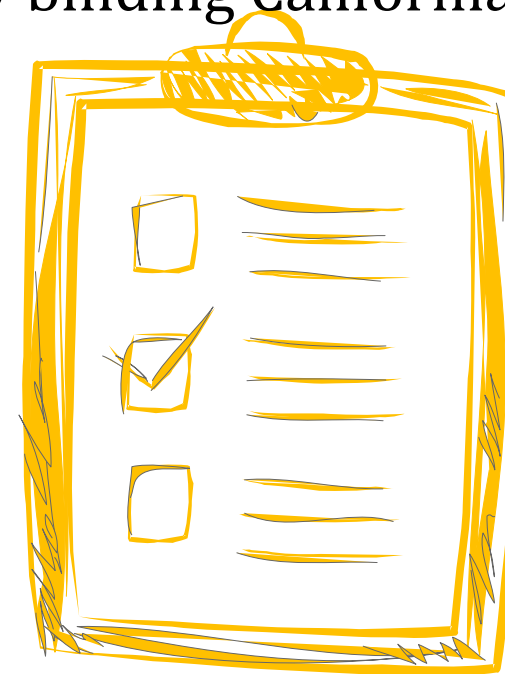
A. However

B. Meanwhile

C. Otherwise

D. Therefore

sign off on sth. <inf> → eg. The President hasn't signed off on this report.
= **approve of**





THANK YOU

02/03/2020

