



An Analysis of Exercises from Week 4





Catch-22 Joseph Heller

- catch-22: a situation where a desired outcome or solution is impossible to attain because of a set of inherently illogical rules or conditions



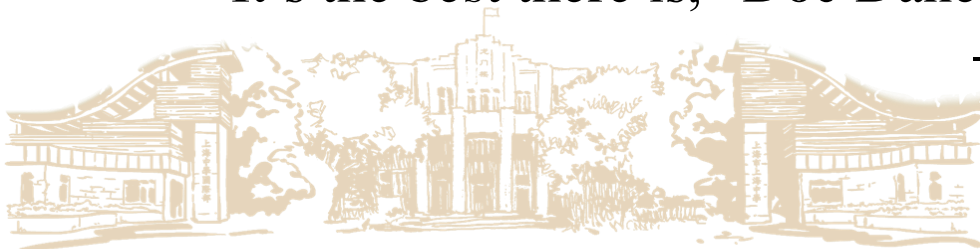


...There was only one catch and that was Catch-22, which specified that a concern for one's own safety in the face of dangers that were real and immediate was the process of a rational mind. Orr was crazy and could be grounded. All he had to do was ask; and as soon as he did, he would no longer be crazy and would have to fly more missions. Orr would be crazy to fly more missions and sane if he didn't, but if he was sane he would have to fly them. If he flew them he was crazy and didn't have to; but if he didn't want to he was sane and had to. Yossarian was moved very deeply by the absolute simplicity of this clause of Catch-22 and let out a respectful whistle.

“That’s some catch, that Catch-22,” he observed.

“It’s the best there is,” Doc Daneeka agreed.

-- from Joseph Heller's *Catch-22*







Vocabulary Exercises

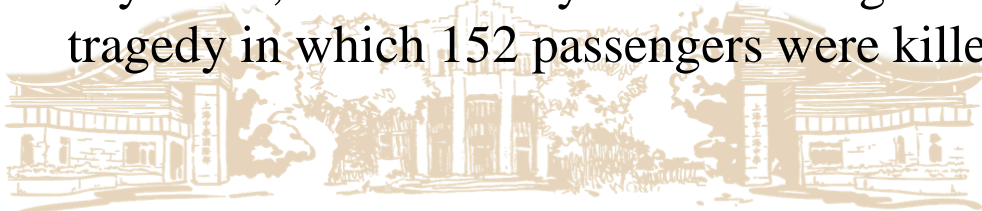
(A)

A. signal B. force C. commercial D. functioning E. actually F. original
G. identifying H. track I. monitor J. disaster K. weight

42. Their ability to withstand (承受) almost any __42__ makes them seem like something out of a magic book. **J**

50. Placed in an insulated (隔绝的) case and surrounded by a quarter-inch-thick panels of stainless steel, the boxes can withstand huge __50__ and **temperatures** up to 2,000°F. **B**

44. So when a French **submarine** (潜水艇) **detected** the device's __44__ five days later, the discovery marked a huge step toward determining the cause of a tragedy in which 152 passengers were killed. **A**





Vocabulary Exercises

(B)

A. enhanced B. obvious C. feedback D. primarily E. head
F. increasingly G. shared H. consistent I. capacity J. impact K. interact

46. The role of most knowledge managers is to ensure that information is kept current, accurate and __46__. **H**

48. At the moment, __48__ information **that passes through these systems** can be run through different forms. **G**





Vocabulary Exercises

(C)

A. risky B. solution C. adaptation D. genetic E. restricted
F. partially G. ruined H. inconvenience I. occur J. qualify K. completely

43. The **most common** type is red-green colorblindness, followed by blue-yellow colorblindness. A **very small proportion** of the population is ___43___ colorblind, **seeing only shades of gray**. **K**

46. But the Neitzes say the condition can have profound impacts—limiting choices for education or careers, making driving dangerous, and **forcing** continual ___46___ **to** a world designed for color vision. **C**

force sth. 使某事发生

force sb (into sth/ into doing sth.) 强迫某人（做某事）





Vocabulary Exercises

(C)

A. risky B. solution C. adaptation D. genetic E. restricted
F. partially G. ruined H. inconvenience I. occur J. qualify K. completely

47. “There are an awful lot of people who feel like their life is ____47____ because they don’t see color,” said Jay Neitz, 61, a professor, who confirmed in 1989 that dogs are colorblind, too. **G**

49. Other careers that can be ____49____ include those of chefs, decorators, electricians and house painters, all of which require detailed color vision. **E**

restrict （以法规）限制

restrict sth (to sth) 限制（在...数量、范围）

50. But that technique is ____50____, **requiring surgery**, so the Neitzes are looking for another way to do the job. **A**



Weekend Exercises

Grammar



(A)

31. A 42-year-old physical therapist from Berlin, for example, chose to go to a dentist in Budapest, (31) _____ (draw) by hundreds of euros in savings compared with the same treatment in Germany. **drawn** 吸引 原因状语

(B)

35. The doll hospital was founded by Harold Chapman Sr. (35) _____ part of his general store, thanks to a shipping error. **as**

39. The business was taken over in (38) _____ the _____ 1930s by Harold's son, Harold Chapman Jr. (39) _____ (expand) the business. **to expand**





Weekend Exercises

Cloze

54. Jet lag is the suffering travellers know best, although they may not ___54___ some of its more terrible potential effects, like ...

A. impose 强加, 推行 B. foresee 预料 C. declare D. memorize 记住, 背熟

55. Then there's the danger of deep-vein thrombosis(深静脉血栓), ___55___ to germs and radiation.

A. connection B. adaptation C. exposure D. familiarity

57. They also ___57___ mounting stress, given that “time spent travelling will rarely be balanced through a reduced workload...”

A. handle B. relieve C. suffer D. lay

Frequent flyers **experience** “travel disorientation” from _changing_ places and time zones so often.



Weekend Exercises

Cloze

58. ...and that there may be anxieties ____58____ with work continuing to pile up while being away”.

A. infected **B. associated** C. greeted D. packed

infected with 感染

associated with 与...有关

greeted with 收到某种反应

packed with 有大量...的

63. What is more, relationships tend to become more _unequal_, as the partner who **stays at home** is forced to take on more ____63____ duties.

A. personal B. related C. professional **D. domestic**

64. Friendships also suffer, as business travellers often “sacrifice local collective activities and instead ____64____ their immediate families when returning from trips”.

A. prioritize 优先处理 B. mobilize 动员, 组织 C. seek D. support



Weekend Exercises

Reading (A)

68. According to the passage, taking notes by hand_____.

A. requires students to **think independently** NM

B. helps students actively participate in learning

C. proves to be an old and useless learning method

D. seems unsuitable for students to learn new ideas

*Para.5 Writing things down engages a student's brain in listening, visual, and kinesthetic(触觉的) **learning**...The act of writing down information enables a person to begin committing it to memory, and to process and combine it, **establishing the building blocks of learning new concepts.**





Weekend Exercises

Reading (C)

74. Which of the following will the author probably agree with in the case of Ik?

- A. The children are a great burden to their family.
- B. Mothers prefer to carry their children here and there.
- C. The children enjoy warm relationship with their parents.
- D. Many children should be left at the mercy of fierce animals in the field.

* Para. 1 Anyone who **cannot take care of himself or herself** is regarded as a useless **burden** by the Ik and a threat to the survival of the others.

76. All of the following statements support “family is the cornerstone” EXCEPT that _____.

- A. we turn to family as our harbour in heart
- B. we find we love and are loved in the family
- C. we believe family is the top priority in our life
- D. we pour our bad mood upon our family members

* last para. it is a **cornerstone** of our social world, a place to which we can retreat and take refuge from the stresses of the outside world. (A) It is the place in which we are loved for who we are, rather than what we are. (B) Family living and family events are probably the most important aspects of our lives. (C)



Weekend Exercises

Translation

- 养成做某事的习惯 **develop** the habit of doing
form/ get into/ make the habit of doing
打破/戒除做某事的习惯 **get out of/ give up/ kick** the habit of doing
everyday adj. every day 状语
- think **it** necessary for us to discuss this problem it 形式宾语
think (that) **it** is necessary for us to discuss this problem it 形式主语
- 对...一无所知 be ignorant **of / about**
ignorance of/ about
software U. 动宾搭配 开发软件 develop the software
- So... that 主句部分倒装
动宾搭配 实现梦想 **achieve/ realize/ fulfil** one's dream
- Different from ..., there are no obvious disagreements...
What is different from.... is that there are no obvious disagreements...
期望...做... expect sb/ sth to do
动宾搭配 达成协议 **reach/ arrive at** an agreement



Thank you!

