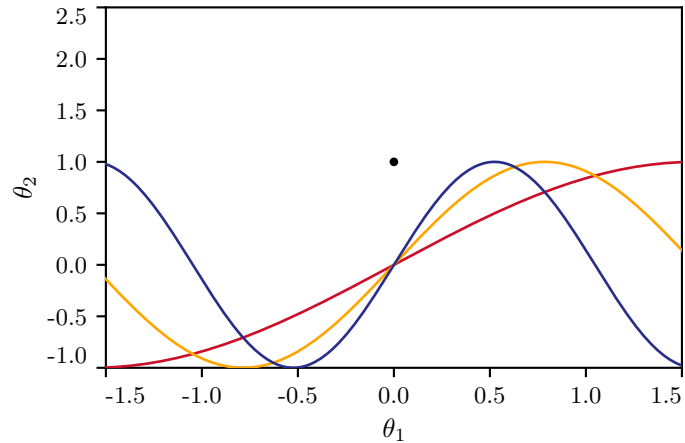


a) parameter space



b) abstract space

