



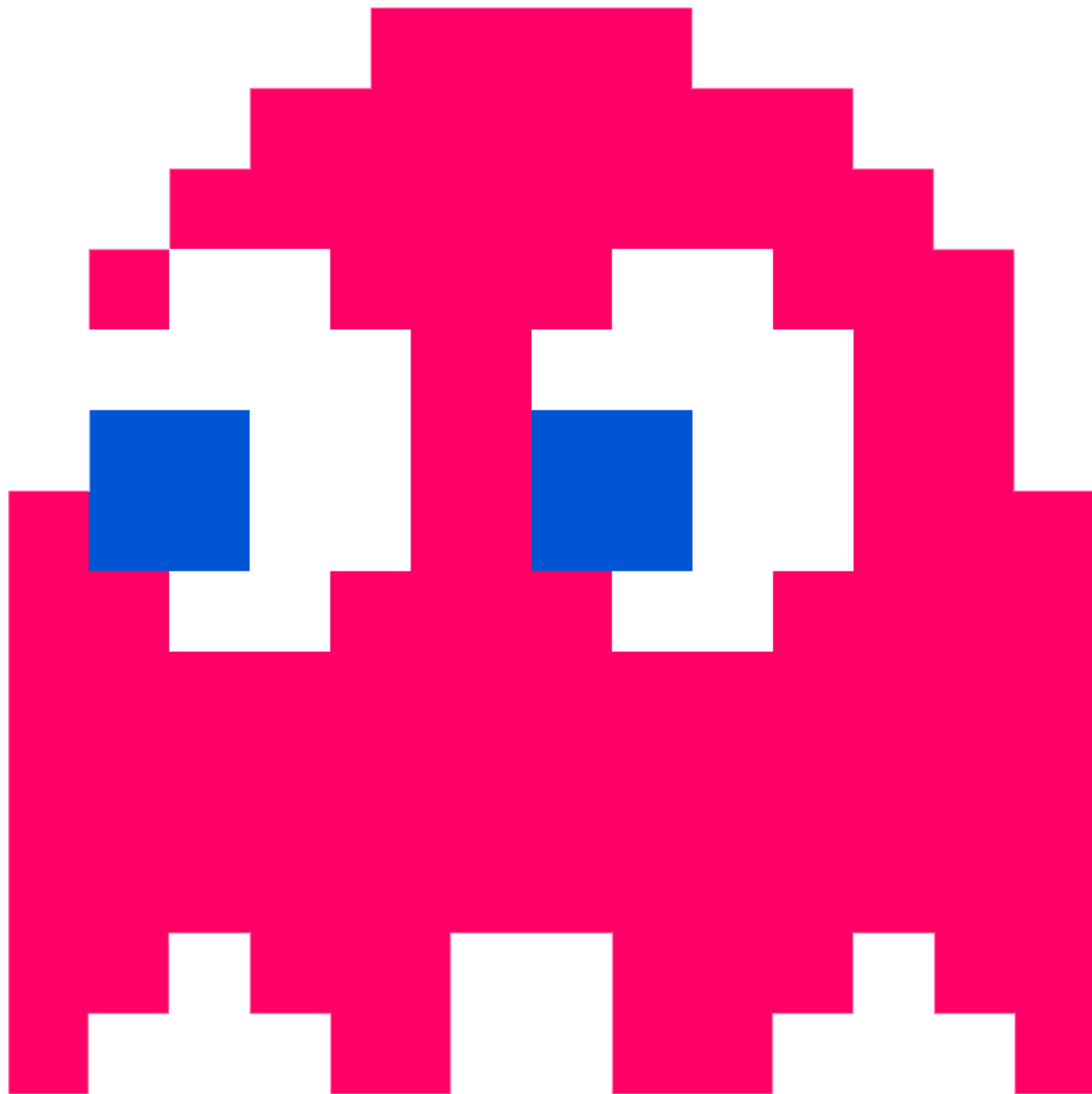
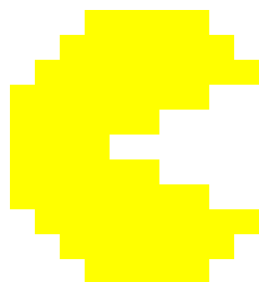
Pacman Project 3

# Multi-Agent Pacman

授課教師 / 孫春在

助教 / 傅昱翔、蔣承翰、黃柏皓、呂學昱

日期 / 2015.05.04



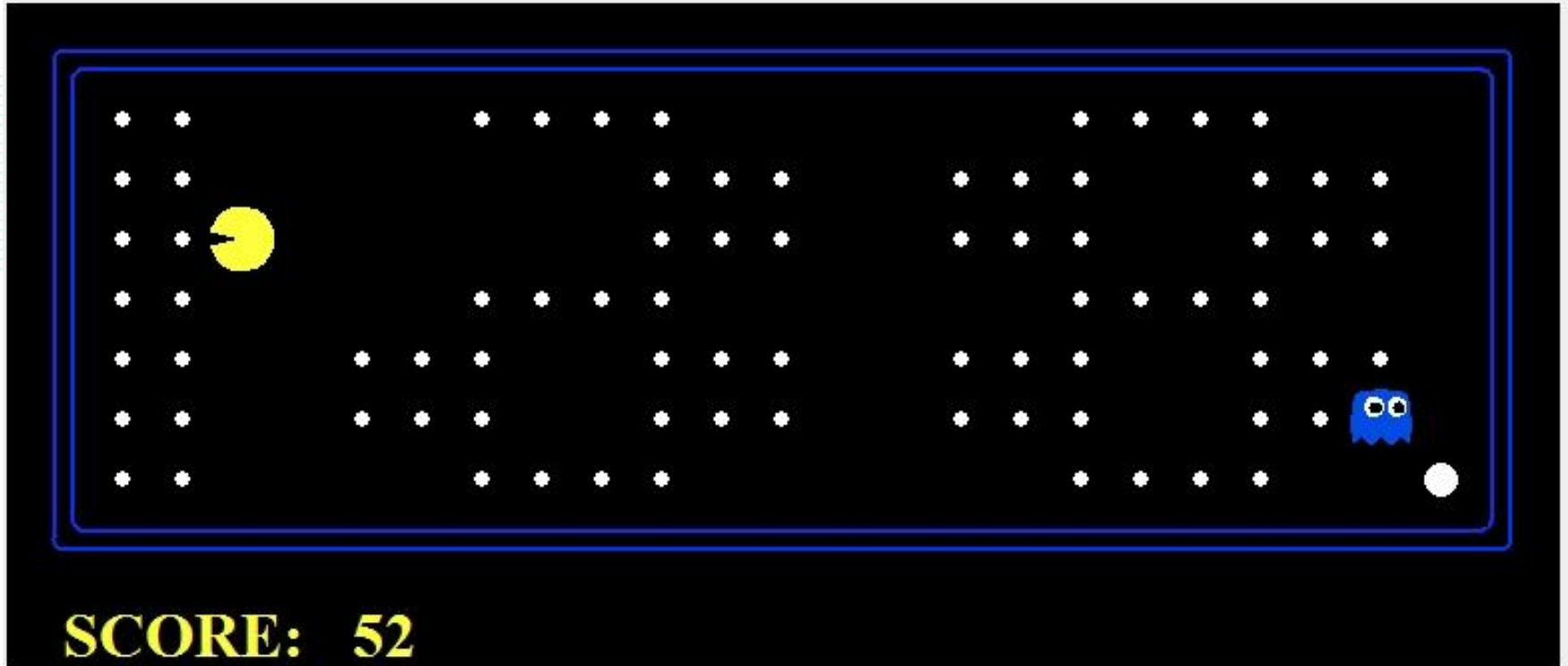
# Objectives

- P3-1 Reflex Agent (30%)
  - P3-2 Minimax (25%)
  - P3-3 Alpha-Beta Pruning (25%)
  - P3-4 Evaluation Function (40%)
- 
- Total Score: 120

Objectives (1/4)

# Reflex Agent

- `pacman.py -p ReflexAgent -l openClassic`



## Objectives (1/4)

# Reflex Agent

- Simple Evaluation
  - $\text{eval}(\text{curState}, \text{action}) = w_1 f_1 + w_2 f_2 + \dots$
- Grading
  - openClassic, 10 times
    - 5/10: +20
    - 10/10: +10

## Objectives (2/4)

# Minimax

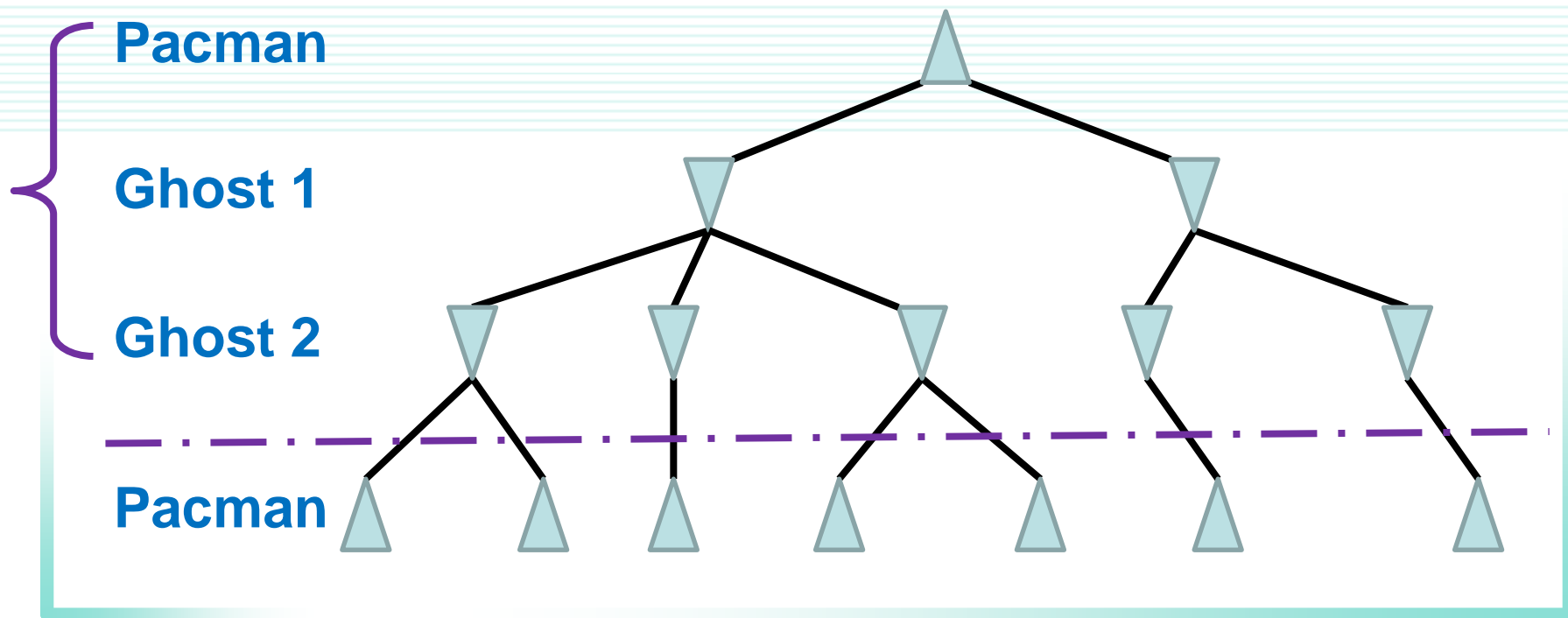
- pacman.py
  - p MinimaxAgent
  - l minimaxClassic
  - a depth=4



## Objectives (2/4)

# Minimax

- Warning: Multiple min layers detected!  
– `getNumAgents()`



## Objectives (2/4)

# Minimax

- Must using
  - `self.depth()`
  - `self.evaluationFunction()`
    - default: `scoreEvaluationFunction()`
- Grading
  - Test the number of states explored on `minimaxClassic`.



## Objectives (2/4)

# Minimax

- Hints (minimaxClassic)
  - 665/1000 (for us)
  - Values of initial state for depths 1 to 4:

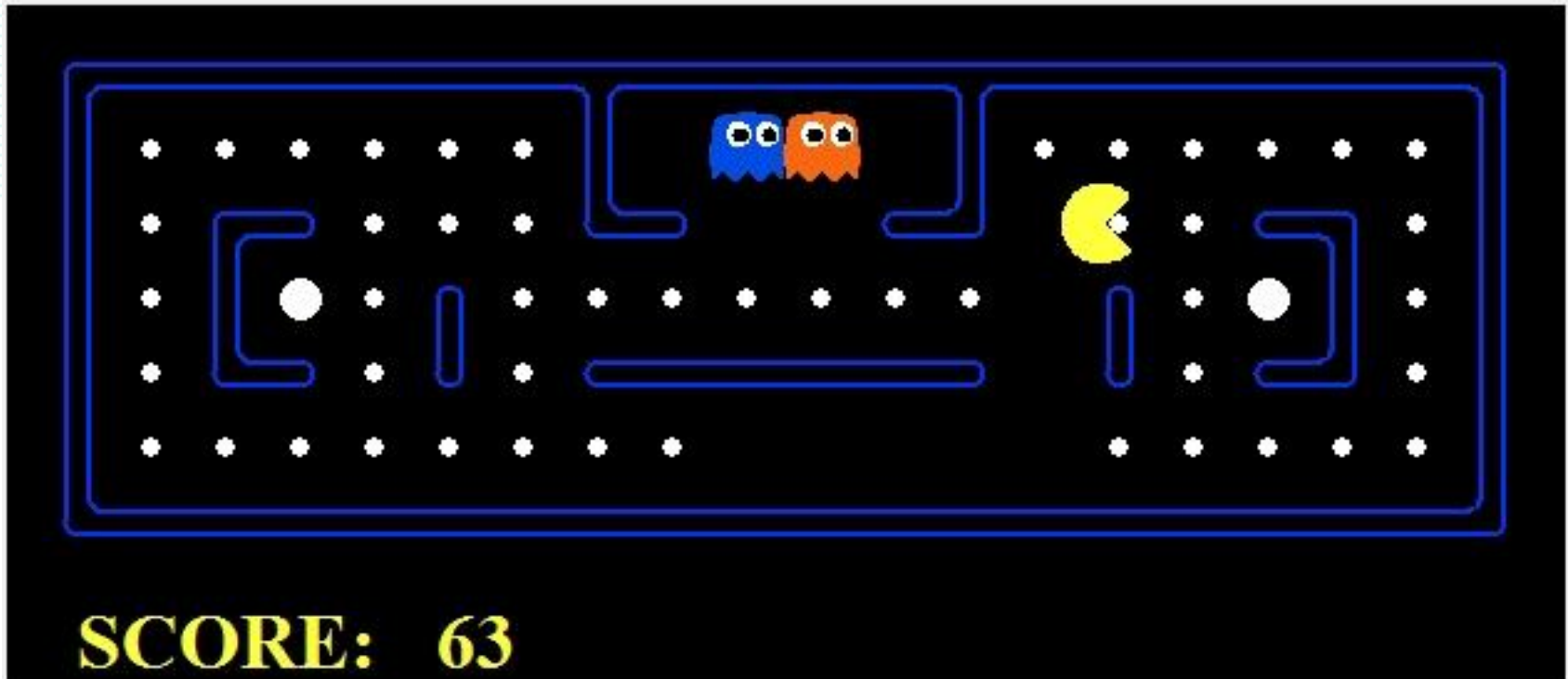
Depth	1	2	3	4
Value	9	8	7	-492

- “My pacman suicided, why?”
  - It found that it’s the best way to end this game.

Objectives (3/4)

# Alpha-Beta Pruning

- `pacman.py -p AlphaBetaAgent`  
-l `smallClassic` -a `depth=3`



## Objectives (3/4)

# Alpha-Beta Pruning

- It's similar to minimax, but faster.
- **Notice: Do not prune on equality!**
  - Or your code would fail on our grading tool.
- Grading
  - Test the number of states explored on smallClassic.

## Objectives (3/4)

# Alpha-Beta Pruning

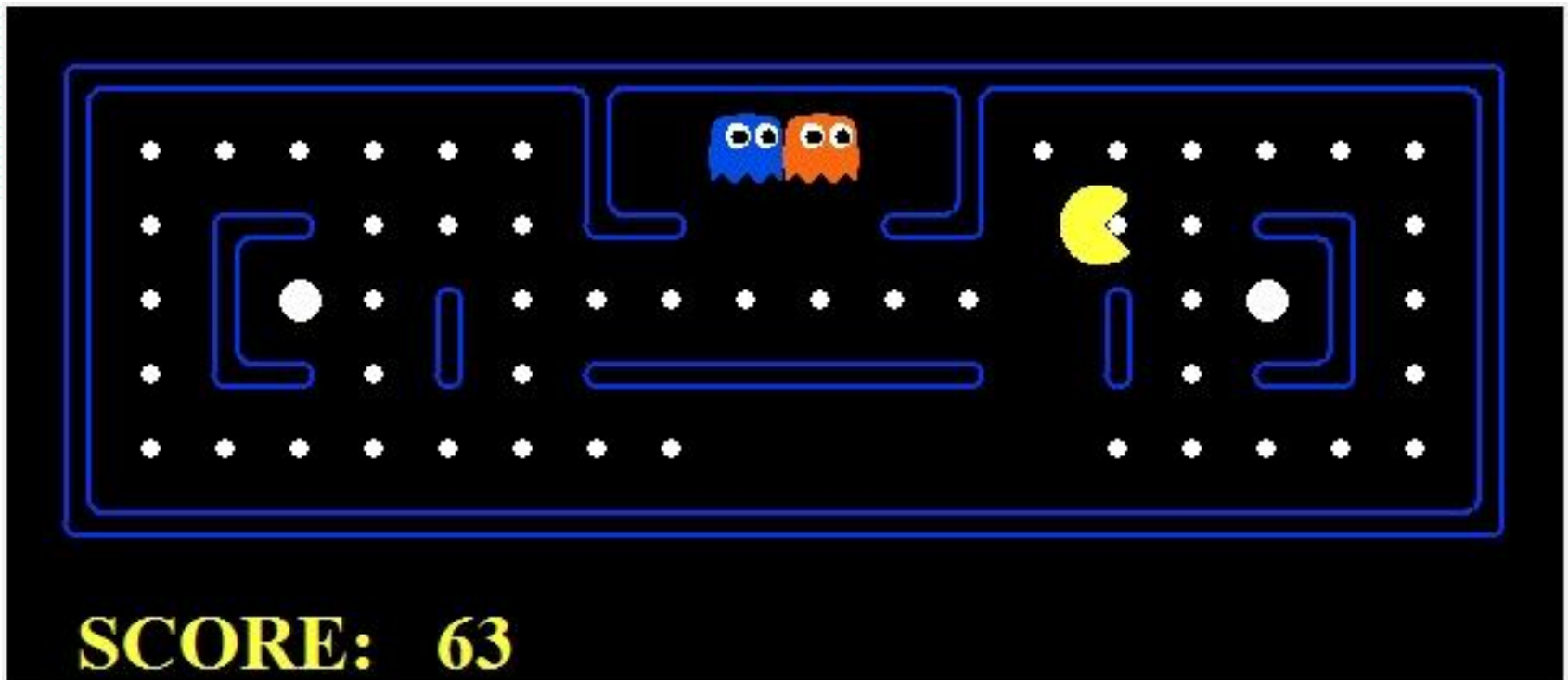
- Hints (minimaxClassic)
  - 665/1000 (for us)
  - Values of initial state for depths 1 to 4:

Depth	1	2	3	4
Value	9	8	7	-492

Objectives (4/4)

# Evaluation Function

- `pacman.py -p AlphaBetaAgent`  
-l smallClassic -a depth=3 **evalFn=better**



## Objectives (4/4)

# Evaluation Function

- Strong Evaluation
  - $\text{eval}(\text{state}) = w_1 f_1 + w_2 f_2 + \dots$
  - Describe your evaluation in the comments.
- Grading
  - smallClassic, Alpha-Beta, depth=3, 10 times
    - 5/10: +10
    - 10/10: +10
    - $\text{avg} > 500$ : +10
    - $\text{avg} > 1000$ : +10

Objectives (4/4)

# Evaluation Function

- Side Mission (optional)
  - Expectimax
    - Strong against probabilistic behaviors.
    - If you're using this, please describe in comments.

# Useful Options

- More layouts in the “/Pac-Man/layouts”
- Options:
  - **-z 0.5** (zoom 0.5)
  - **-g DirectionalGhost** (change the ghosts)
  - **-k #** (number of ghosts = #)
  - **-f** (fixed random seed; line 533, pacman.py)
  - **-n #** (play # times)
  - **-q** (quiet mode, no graphics)
  - **--frameTime 0** (no frame time)



# Submit

- Edit and upload **multiAgents.py** (P3\_##.zip)
- Search for “[Project 3] YOUR CODE HERE”
- Deadline: **5/18** 23:59 (2 weeks)
- Late Policy: 80%

# Contacts

- 傅昱翔

[yuhsiangfu.cs98g@nctu.edu.tw](mailto:yuhsiangfu.cs98g@nctu.edu.tw)