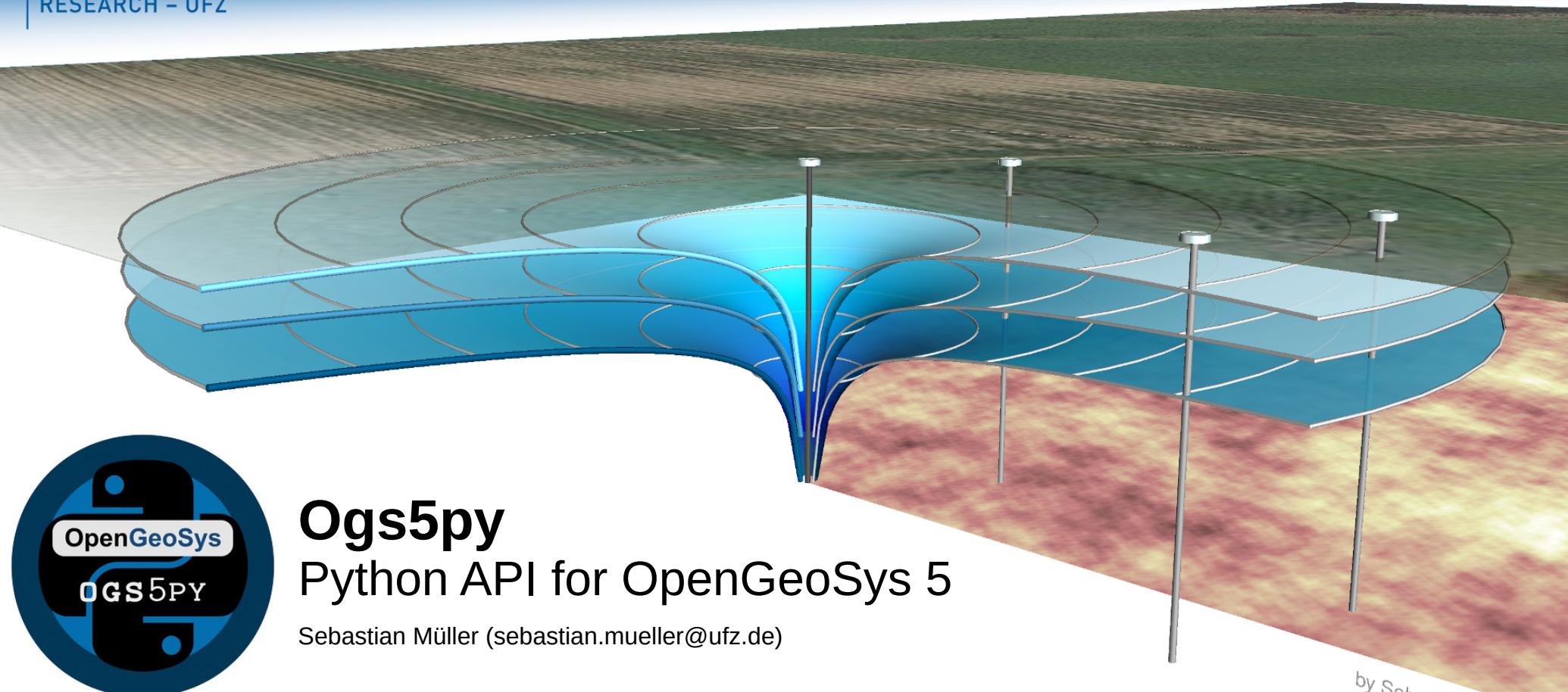




OGS User Meeting (Jan 2019)



Ogs5py Python API for OpenGeoSys 5

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by Sebastian Müller

GeoStat Framework



GEOSTAT

GeoStat Framework



Python framework for geostatistical simulations



Why an API?

- **Data from different sources**
 - Boundary Conditions
 - Meshes/Geometries
 - Conductivity Fields
- **Dynamical model setup**
 - Single script
 - Ensemble runs
 - Modify existing models
- **Post-processing**
 - Access output with Python
 - Reader for VTK/TecPlot
 - Sorted by PCS/primary-var
- **Why Python?**
 - Easy to use
 - Open source
 - Fully flexible language

How to get ogs5py?

- **Github:**
 - <https://github.com/GeoStat-Framework/ogs5py>
 - Documentation in the making (badum-tss)
- **Install via pip:**
 - `pip install https://github.com/GeoStat-Framework/ogs5py/archive/master.zip`
 - PyPI release planned
- **Works on:**
 - Python 2 + 3
 - Unix + Windows

OGS5 input files

- **Block files** (main case, data handled block-wise)
 - `#<main_key>` or `#<main_key>`
`$<sub_key>` `<content>`
`<content>` ...
... ...
`#STOP` `#STOP`
 - BC, CCT, DDC, FCT, GEM, IC, KRC, MCP, MFP, MMP, MPD, MSP, NUM, OUT, PCS, REI, RFD, ST, TIM
- **Line-wise files** (additional files handled as list of lines)
 - ASC (from TIM, PCS, GEM ...), PQC + phreeqc.dat, GEMS3K files (dch, ipm, dbr)
- **Special files**
 - GLI, MSH (extended functionality provided)
 - PCT, RFR (other handling)

Workflow

```
1 from ogs5py import OGS          # base class for the model
2 from ogs5py.reader import readpwd # reader for PVD output
3 model = OGS(
4     task_root="test_folder",      # folder for input files
5     task_id="model",             # model name
6     output_dir="output",         # output directory
7 )
8
9 ##### setup input #####
10
11 model.write_input()           # write the input files
12 success = model.run_model()   # run ogs (return state)
13
14 out = readpwd(                # get a dictionary
15     task_root="output",        # with all pvd output
16     task_id="model",           # sorted by process
17     pcs="ALL",                # all processes
18 )
```

- **OGS class attributes**

- **Files:** bc, cct, ddc, fct, gem, gli, ic, krc, mcp, mfp, mmp, msh, msp, num, out, pcs, pct, pqc, pqcdat, rei, rfd, st, tim
- **Lists:** mpd, gli_ext, rfr, gem_init, asc, copy_files
- **Strings:** task_root, task_id, output_dir, top_com, bot_com

- **OGS class methods**

- add_/del_[mpd, gli_ext, ...]()
- load_model()
- reset()
- run_model()
- write_input()

Modify block files

```
1 from ogs5py import OGS
2
3 model = OGS(
4     task_root="test_folder",
5     task_id="model",
6     output_dir="output",
7 )
8
9 model.ic.add_block(
10    PCS_TYPE="GROUNDWATER_FLOW",
11    PRIMARY_VARIABLE="HEAD",
12    GEO_TYPE="DOMAIN",
13    DIS_TYPE=[ "CONSTANT", 0.0 ],
14 )
```

```
1 |----- Written with ogs5py -----|
2 #INITIAL_CONDITION
3   $PCS_TYPE
4     GROUNDWATER_FLOW
5   $PRIMARY_VARIABLE
6     HEAD
7   $DIS_TYPE
8     CONSTANT 0.0
9   $GEO_TYPE
10    DOMAIN
11 #STOP
12 |-- Written with ogs5py (0.5.0rc1) on: 2019-01-10_14-45-46 --|
```

- **BlockFile class attributes**

- MKEYS (possible main keywords)
- SKEYS (possible sub keywords)
- is_empty (state if file is empty)

- **BlockFile class methods**

- add_block()
- update_block() (modify existing)
- get_block()
- read_file() (load existing file)
- write_file() (to model folder)
- save() (arbitrary location)

The MSH file

```
9 model.msh.generate(  
10     "rectengular",  
11     dim=2,  
12     mesh_origin=(-100.0, -100.0),  
13     element_no=(200, 200),  
14     element_size=(1.0, 1.0),  
15 )  
16 # or load an unstructured mesh  
17 model.msh.import_mesh("mesh.vtk")
```

- **MSH class methods**

- combine_mesh() (with another ogs-mesh)
- [import/export]_mesh() (multiple types)
- generate()
- load() / save() (ogs meshes IO)
- rotate() / shift() / transform()

- **MSH class attributes**

- AXISYMMETRY
- CROSS_SECTION
- ELEMENTS (sorted by type)
- ELEMENT_[ID/NO]
- GEO_[NAME/TYPE]
- LAYER
- MATERIAL_ID[_flat]
- NODES[_NO]
- PCS_TYPE
- centroids[_flat] (centers of elem.)
- volumes[_flat] (volumes of elem.)

The GLI file

```
9 model.gli.generate(  
10     "rectangular",  
11     dim=2,  
12     ori=(-100.0, -100.0),  
13     size=(200.0, 200.0),  
14     name="boundary",  
15 )  
16 # add the pumping well  
17 model.gli.add_points([0.0, 0.0, 0.0], "pwell")  
18 # add observations  
19 model.gli.add_points([10.0, 0.0, 0.0], "owell")  
20 # add line  
21 model.gli.add_polyline(points=[ "pwell", "owell"], name="line")
```

• GLI class methods

- add_[points/polyline/surface/volume]
- generate()
- load() / save()
- rotate() / shift() / transform()

• GLI class attributes

- POINTS[_MD/_NAMES/_NO]
- POLYLINES[_NAMES/_NO]
- SURFACES[_NAMES/_NO]
- VOLUMES[_NAMES/_NO]

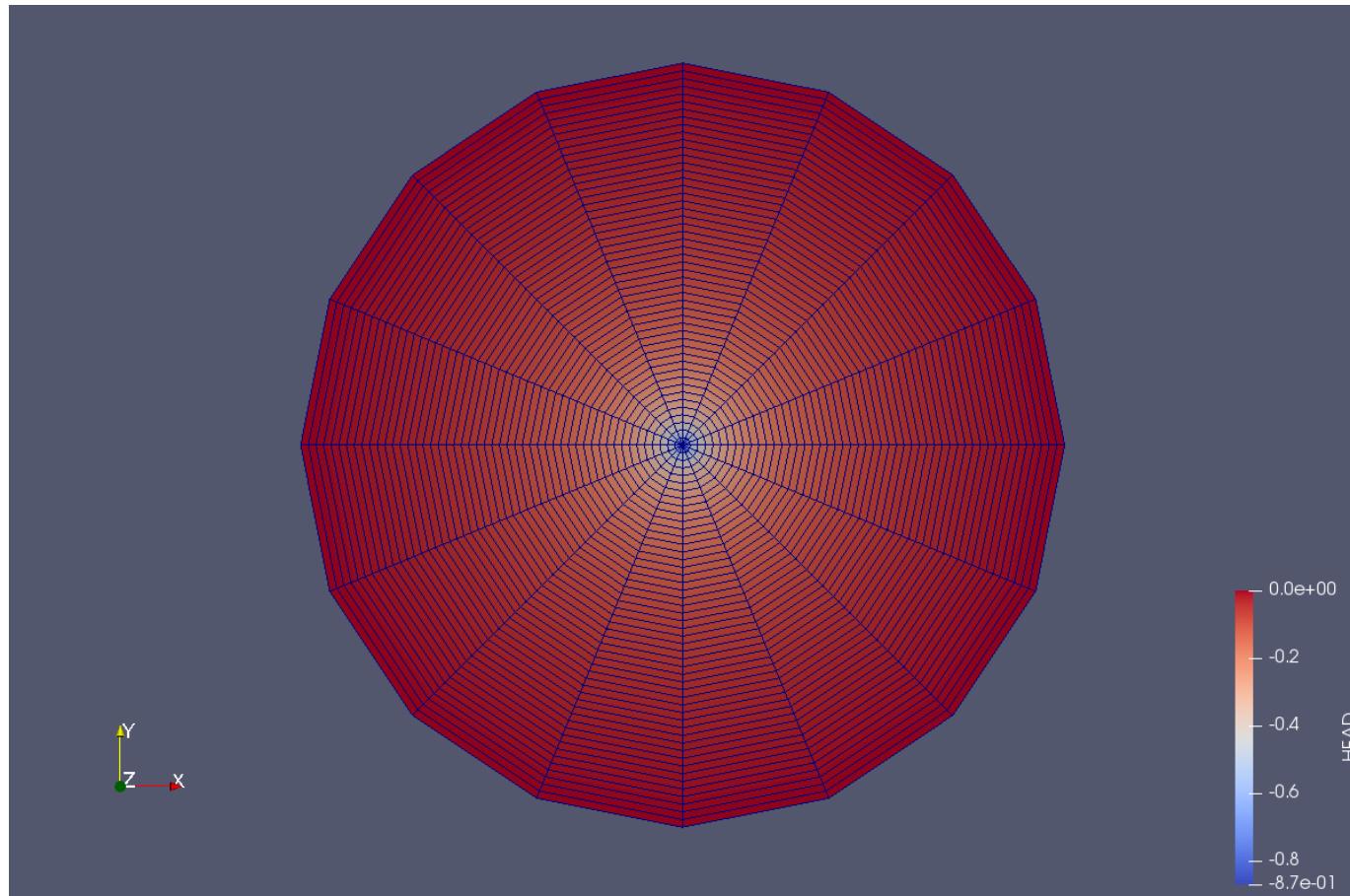
```
1 |----- Written with ogs5py -----|  
2 #POINTS  
3 0 -100.0 -100.0 0.0  
4 1 100.0 -100.0 0.0  
5 2 100.0 100.0 0.0  
6 3 -100.0 100.0 0.0  
7 4 0.0 0.0 0.0 $NAME pwell  
8 5 10.0 0.0 0.0 $NAME owell  
9 #POLYLINE  
10 $NAME  
11 boundary  
12 $POINTS  
13 0  
14 1  
15 2  
16 3  
17 0  
18 #STOP  
19 $NAME  
20 line  
21 $POINTS  
22 4  
23 5  
24 #STOP  
25 |-- Written with ogs5py (0.5.0rc1) on: 2019-01-10_23-42-14 --|
```

Pumping test example

```
1 from ogs5py import OGS
2 model = OGS(task_root="pump_test", task_id="model")
3
4 model.msh.generate("radial", dim=2, rad=range(51))
5 model.gli.generate("radial", dim=2, rad_out=50.)
6 model.gli.add_points([0., 0., 0.], "pwell")
7 model.gli.add_points([1., 0., 0.], "owell")
8
9 model.bc.add_block( # boundary condition
10    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
11    PRIMARY_VARIABLE='HEAD',
12    GEO_TYPE=['POLYLINE', "boundary"],
13    DIS_TYPE=['CONSTANT', 0.0],
14 )
15 model.st.add_block( # source term
16    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
17    PRIMARY_VARIABLE='HEAD',
18    GEO_TYPE=['POINT', "pwell"],
19    DIS_TYPE=['CONSTANT_NEUMANN', -1.0e-04],
20 )
21 model.ic.add_block( # initial condition
22    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
23    PRIMARY_VARIABLE='HEAD',
24    GEO_TYPE='DOMAIN',
25    DIS_TYPE=['CONSTANT', 0.0],
26 )
27 model.mfp.add_block( # fluid properties
28    FLUID_TYPE='LIQUID',
29    DENSITY=[1, 1.0e+03],
30    VISCOSITY=[1, 1.0e-03],
31 )
32 model.mmp.add_block( # medium properties
33    GEOMETRY_DIMENSION=2,
34    STORAGE=[1, 1.0e-04],
35    PERMEABILITY_TENSOR=[ 'ISOTROPIC', 1.0e-4],
36    POROSITY=0.2,
37 )
```

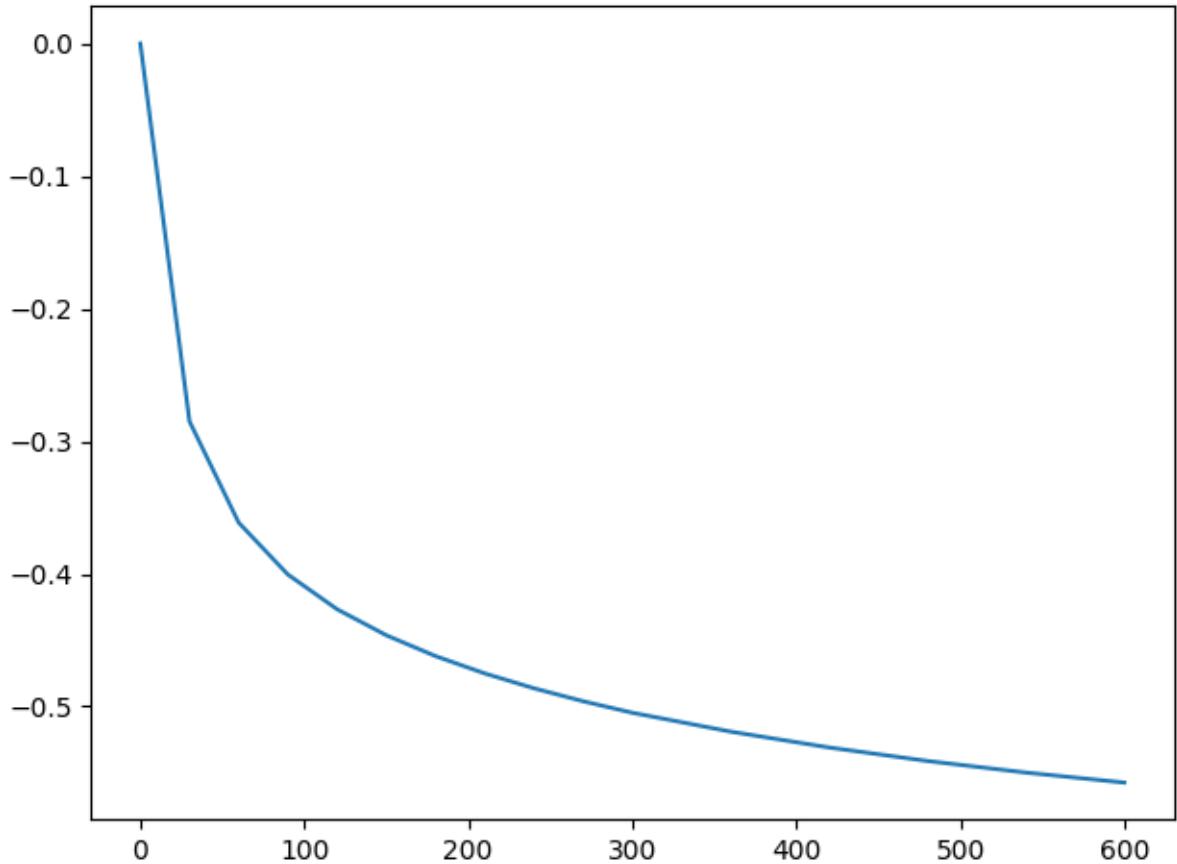
```
38 model.num.add_block( # numerical solver
39    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
40    LINEAR_SOLVER=[2, 5, 1.0e-14, 1000, 1.0, 100, 4],
41 )
42 model.out.add_block( # domain output
43    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
44    NOD_VALUES='HEAD',
45    GEO_TYPE='DOMAIN',
46    DAT_TYPE='PVD',
47    TIM_TYPE=[ 'STEPS', 1],
48 )
49 model.out.add_block( # point observation
50    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
51    NOD_VALUES='HEAD',
52    GEO_TYPE=['POINT', "owell"],
53    DAT_TYPE='TECPLOT',
54    TIM_TYPE=[ 'STEPS', 1],
55 )
56 model.pcs.add_block( # set the process type
57    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
58    NUM_TYPE='NEW',
59 )
60 model.tim.add_block( # set the timesteps
61    PCS_TYPE='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
62    TIME_START=0,
63    TIME_END=600,
64    TIME_STEPS=[[10, 30], [5, 60]],
65 )
66
67 model.write_input()
68 success = model.run_model()
```

Pumping test example



Pumping test example

```
70 from ogs5py.reader import readtec_point
71 from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
72
73 point = readtec_point(
74     task_root="pump_test",
75     task_id="model",
76     pcs='GROUNDWATER_FLOW',
77 )
78 time = point['owell'][ "TIME"]
79 head = point['owell'][ "HEAD"]
80
81 plt.plot(time, head)
82 plt.show()
```



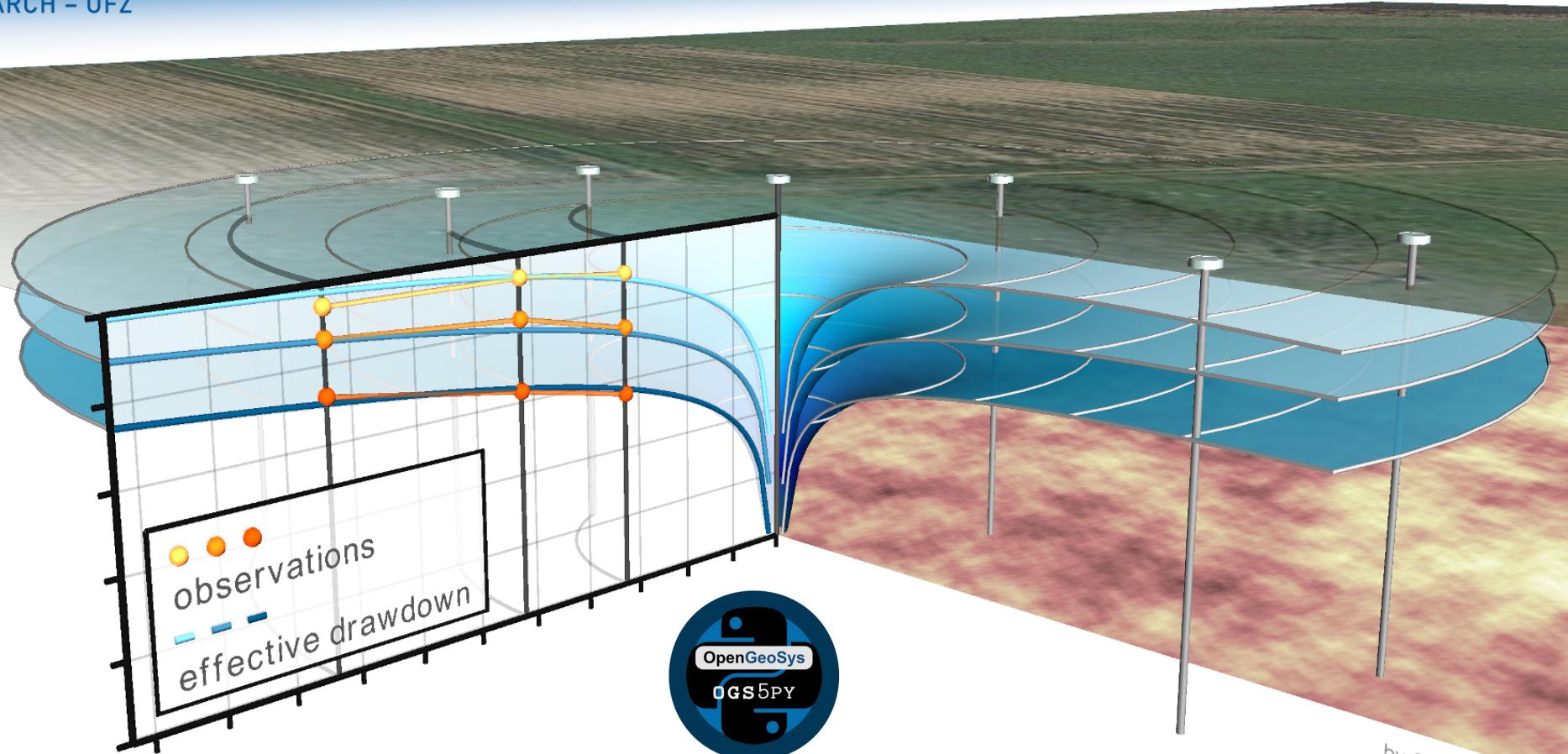


Pumping test example

```
1 #####
2 ##          ##
3 ##          OpenGeoSys-Project  ##
4 ##          ##
5 ##          ##
6 ##  Helmholtz Center for Environmental Research  ##
7 ##  UFZ Leipzig - Environmental Informatics  ##
8 ##          TU Dresden  ##
9 ##          University of Kiel  ##
10 ##          University of Edinburgh  ##
11 ##          University of Tuebingen (ZAG)  ##
12 ##          Federal Institute for Geosciences  ##
13 ##          and Natural Resources (BGR)  ##
14 ##          German Research Centre for Geosciences (GFZ)  ##
15 ##          ##
16 ##          Version 5.7(WH/WW/LB)  Date 07.07.2015  ##
17 ##          ##
18 #####
19
20      File name (without extension): model
21
22 -----
23 Data input:
24 GEOLIB:::readGLIFile open stream from file model.gli ... done
25 read points from stream ... ok, 18 points read
26 read polylines from stream ... ok, 1 polylines read
27 tag #SURFACE not found or input stream error in GEOObjects
28 PCSRead ... done, read 1 processes
29 MFPRead
```



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Thanks for your attention!

by Sebastian Müller