ΕΘΝΙΚΟ ΜΕΤΣΟΒΙΟ ΠΟΛΥΤΕΧΝΕΙΟ ΣΧΟΛΗ ΗΛΕΚΤΡΟΛΟΓΩΝ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΤΩΝ ΤΟΜΕΑΣ ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓΙΑΣ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΙΚΗΣ ΚΑΙ ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΤΩΝ

ΠΡΟΧΩΡΗΜΕΝΑ ΘΕΜΑΤΑ ΒΑΣΕΩΝ ΔΕΔΟΜΕΝΩΝ ΕΞΑΜΗΝΙΑ ΕΡΓΑΣΙΑ 2022-2023

ΟΜΑΔΑ 40

Ονοματεπώνυμο Νικόλαος Μπλέτσας Γεώργιος Τζουμανέκας **Αριθμός Μητρώου** 03118899 03118095

Github link

https://github.com/GeoTzoum/atds-team40

Εισαγωγή files στο hdfs

Αρχικά εγκαταστήσαμε με τα κατάλληλα configurations το Spark και το HDFS. Για να ξεκινήσουμε την λειτουργία του HDFS εκτελούμε την εντολή start-dfs.sh και για την να ξεκινήσουμε την λειτουργία του Spark εκτελούμε την εντολή start-all.sh. Δημιουργούμε το directory με την εντολή hadoop fs -mkdir hdfs://master:9000/files/ στο οποίο φορτώνουμε το ένα αρχέιο με την εντολή hadoop fs -put hdfs://master:9000/files/taxi+_zone_lookup.csv. Έπειτα φτιάχνουμε ένα νέο directory files/taxi στο hadoop που θα εισάγουμε όλα τα parquet αρχεία με τον ίδιο τρόπο.

Αποτελέσματα από την εκτέλεση των queries

Q1 sql:

VendorID tpep_pickup_datetime tpep_dropoff_datetime pas	senger_count trip_dist	nce RatecodeID	store_and_fwd_flag P		DLocationID pa	yment_type fax	re_amount ex	tra mta_	tax tip_a	mount tolls	_amount improveme	nt_surcharge tota	al_amount cor		airport_fee
2 2022-03-17 12:27:47 2022-03-17 12:27:58	1.0	0.0 1.0	N	12	12	1	2.5	9.0	0.5	40.0	0.0	0.3	45.8	2.5	0.0

Q2 sql:

+																+
VendorID tpep_pickup_datetime tpep_dropoff	_datetime passenger_count	trip_distance	RatecodeID s	tore_and_fmd_flag	PULocationID	DOLocationID	payment_type	fare_amount	extra	mta_tax t	ip_amount t	olls_amount i	mprovement_surcharge	total_amount	congestion_surcharge	airport_fee
1 2022-01-22 11:39:07 2022-01-22		33.4	1.0		78	265	41	88.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	193.3	0.3	282.1	. 0.0	0.0
1 2022-02-18 02:33:30 2022-02-18	02:35:28 1.6	1.3	1.0		265		1	3.0	0.5	0.5	19.85	95.0	0.3	119.15	0.0	0.0
1 2022-03-11 20:08:32 2022-03-11	28:89:45 1.6	9.0	1.0	N I	265	265	1	2.5	1.8	8.5	48.0	235.7	0.3	288.6	9.8	9.0
1 2022-04-29 04:31:21 2022-04-29	84:32:38 2.6	9.9	1.0		249	249		3.0	3.8	0.5	0.0	911.87	0.3	918.67	2.5	6.0
1 2022-05-21 16:47:48 2022-05-21	17:05:47 1.6	9 2.4	3.0	NÍ	239	246	3	31.5	0.0	8.8	0.0	813.75	0.3	845.55	6.0	0.0
1 2022-06-12 16:51:46 2022-06-12	17:56:48 9.6	22.0	1.0	N į	142	132		67.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	800.09	0.3	870.89	2.5	6.0
 		+													4	+

Q3 sql:

```
YR
     MN | Month_Part | avg(Trip_distance) | avg(total_amount)
2022
                      5.097880367275346 19.14882164234129
       1|Second Half|
2022
          First Half
                      5.576410377852007 | 19.903702637879007
       2 First Half
                      6.248888338463885 19.491979067237448
2022
2022
       2|Second Half|
                      5.849460516243601 | 20.18769180439039
         First Half | 6.480485434052824 | 20.652278174179074
2022
         Second Half 5.5569449358506535 21.120920554171548
2022
       4|Second Half| 5.800344707645977|21.428088376232783
2022
2022
       4| First Half| 5.679323077938295|21.515559094583587
2022
         First Half
                      6.249697852127242 | 21.921570348909114
                      7.906694182348757 | 22.771948777963715\\
2022
       5|Second Half|
         First Half
                      6.315157336730177 22.466305309343248
2022
       6|Second Half| 6.199832889000861| 22.34284989271931
2022
```

Q3 rdd:

```
time, avg(total amount)
((1, 'First Half'), 19.903702637879007)
((1, 'Second Half'), 19.14882164234129)
((2, 'First Half'), 19.491979067237448)
((2, 'Second Half'), 20.18769180439039)
((3, 'First Half'), 20.652278174179074)
((3, 'Second Half'), 21.120920554171548)
((4, 'First Half'), 21.515559094583587)
((4, 'Second Half'), 21.428088376232783)
((5, 'First Half'), 21.921570348909114)
((5, 'Second Half'), 22.771948777963715)
((6, 'First Half'), 22.466305309343248)
((6, 'Second Half'), 22.331380641103525)

time, avg(trip distance)
((1, 'First Half'), 5.576410377852007)
((1, 'Second Half'), 5.097880367275346)
((2, 'First Half'), 6.248888338463885)
((2, 'Second Half'), 5.849460516243601)
((3, 'First Half'), 6.480485434052824)
((3, 'Second Half'), 5.5569449358506535)
((4, 'First Half'), 5.679323077938295)
((4, 'Second Half'), 5.800344707645977)
((5, 'First Half'), 6.249697852127242)
((5, 'Second Half'), 7.906694182348757)
((6, 'First Half'), 6.315157336730177)
((6, 'Second Half'), 6.315157336730177)
```

Q4 sql:

4	·	
hour	day	passengers
+		+
Ι Θ	Sunday 1.5	5299456507188562
1	Sunday 1.	527838567375201
2	Sunday 1.5	6080726185191242
0	Monday 1.4	1679887711672552
1	Monday 1.4	1442867916810471
2	Monday 1.4	1231993989051486
0		1200313882151518
1	Tuesday 1.4	175124740006593
2	Tuesday 1.4	1104520814693964
1 1	Wednesday 1.4	1088480212656305
0	Wednesday 1.4	1012291857176276
2	Wednesday 1.4	1011489645958584
23	Thursday 1.4	1052969946783969
1	Thursday 1.4	1019816054943737
0	Thursday 1.4	1012800328564583
23	Friday 1.	475576918073731
22	Friday 1.	444813976205668
2	Friday 1.4	1230581143524386
23		522606766277207
22		6068176194011382
0	Saturday 1.4	1993154284898547
+		+

day month percentage	+		
30 January 12.647559063953313 22 January 12.50531584153524 15 January 12.48568453584604 23 January 12.45176062008483 5 February 12.5878267720466092 6 February 12.531148066105837 13 February 12.483880549707122 4 February 12.443687124886978 10 February 12.492989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.344841041276652 18 May 12.3358202387407377 25 May 12.3358202387407377 25 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.375642048296459	day	month	percentage
30 January 12.647559063953313 22 January 12.50531584153524 15 January 12.48568453584604 23 January 12.45176062008483 5 February 12.5878267720466092 6 February 12.531148066105837 13 February 12.483880549707122 4 February 12.443687124886978 10 February 12.492989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.344841041276652 18 May 12.3358202387407377 25 May 12.3358202387407377 25 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.375642048296459	++		++
22			13.281695466343933
15	30		
23	22	January	12.50531584153524
5 February 12.587826720466092 6 February 12.531148066105837 13 February 12.483880549707122 4 February 12.443687124886978 10 February 12.442687124886978 10 February 12.402989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.454514040286558 30 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.400258696885896 7 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.329909569029104 19 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.386117303827776 16 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.325498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459	15	January	12.488568453584604
6 February 12.531148066105837 13 February 12.483880549707122 4 February 12.443687124886978 10 February 12.402989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.454514040286558 30 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.400258696885896 7 April 12.431798590349711 6 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.329909569029104 19 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.37534985434044183 8 June 12.315642048296459	23		
13 February 12.483880549707122 4 February 12.443687124886978 10 February 12.402989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.454514040286558 30 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.400258696885896 7 April 12.431798590349711 6 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.325498543404183 9 June 12.386117303827776 16 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.325498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459	5	February	12.587826720466092
4 February 12.443687124886978 10 February 12.402989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.454514040286558 30 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.400258696885896 7 April 12.431798590349711 6 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.329909569029104 19 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.386117303827776 16 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.325498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459	6	February	12.531148066105837
10 February 12.402989406799005 9 March 12.525862493714753 10 March 12.454514040286558 30 March 12.436711363326735 12 March 12.430243546465958 31 March 12.400258696885896 7 April 12.431798590349711 6 April 12.39052216804565 27 April 12.385832070322706 28 April 12.357687843637914 1 April 12.315532876414338 12 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.37559961476351 4 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.329909569029104 19 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.375498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459		February	12.483880549707122
9	4	February	12.443687124886978
10			
30	9	March	12.525862493714753
12	10		
31	30	March	12.436711363326735
7	12	March	12.430243546465958
6	31		
27		April	12.431798590349711
28	6	April	12.39052216804565
1	27	April	12.385832070322706
12	28	April	12.357687843637914
4 May 12.344841041276652 18 May 12.335820238740737 25 May 12.329909569029104 19 May 12.31987827649278 9 June 12.386117303827776 16 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.325498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459	1	April	12.315532876414338
18	12	May	12.37559961476351
25		May	12.344841041276652
19	18	May	12.335820238740737
9 June 12.386117303827776 16 June 12.37938530386768 23 June 12.325498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459	25	May	12.329909569029104
16	19	May	12.31987827649278
23 June 12.325498543404183 8 June 12.315642048296459		June	12.386117303827776
8 June 12.315642048296459	16	June	12.37938530386768
		June	12.325498543404183
15 June 12.307720439633318	8	June	12.315642048296459
	15	June	12.307720439633318
+++	++		+

Χρόνοι εκτέλεσης ερωτημάτων

Στο παρακάτω διάγραμμα φαίνονται οι χρόνοι για την εκτέλεση των ερωτημάτων με τους δύο workers και αφού κλείσαμε manually τον έναν worker.



Παρατηρούμε πως σε όλες τις περιπτώσεις οι 2 workers ήταν πιο γρήγοροι από τον 1 worker στην εκτέλεση των ερωτημάτων. Αυτό είναι αναμενόμενο καθώς με τους 2 workers χρησιμοποιούμε διπλάσιο αριθμό cores, σε σχέση με τον 1. Με 2 workers το κάθε query χωρίζεται σε subtasks για τον κάθε worker και εκτελείται παράλληλα, άρα τελικά και πιο γρήγορα. Με τους 2 workers επίσης έχουμε μεγαλύτερο resilience, δηλαδή αν αποτύχει ο ένας worker μπορεί ο άλλος να συνεχίσει και δεν αποτυγχάνει ολόκληρο το query.

Συγκρίνοντας τον χρόνο στο Q3 ανάμεσα στο Spark SQL και στο RDD Αρί βλέπουμε ότι το RDD κάνει πολύ περισσότερο χρόνο (και στις δύο περιπτώσεις για workers). Αυτό είναι λογικό καθώς το RDD Αρί δεν διαθέτει κάποιο inbuilt μηχανισμό βελτιστοποίησης, όπως το Spark SQL που χρησιμοποιεί τον catalyst optimizer.

Συγκεκριμένα οι χρόνοι εκτέλεσης των ερωτημάτων σε δευτερόλεπτα φαίνονται πιο αναλυτικά στον πίνακα:

Query	1 worker	2 workers
Q1_sql	66.113	54.938
Q2_sql	278.263	162.119
Q3_sql	52.078	33.520
Q3_rdd	917.271	498.667
Q4_sql	65.386	44.125
Q5_sql	73.646	50.873