

# CMPS 130

## Homework 9

Given a CNF grammar below, are the strings “babaab” and “bababb” in the language?

$S \rightarrow AB \mid BA \mid SS \mid AC \mid BD$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

$C \rightarrow SB$

$D \rightarrow SA$

|b|a|b|a|a|b|

0 1 2 3 4 5 6

0						
{B}	1					
{S}	{A}	2				
{C}	{S}	{B}	3			
{S}	{D}	{S}	{A}	4		
{D}	∅	{D}	∅	{A}	5	
{S}	∅	{S}	∅	{S}	{B}	6

“babaab” is in the language

|b|a|b|a|b|b|

0 1 2 3 4 5 6

0						
{B}	1					
{S}	{A}	2				
{C}	{S}	{B}	3			
{S}	{D}	{S}	{A}	4		
{C}	{S}	{C}	{S}	{B}	5	
∅	{C}	∅	{C}	∅	{B}	6

“bababb” is not in the language

Give the Turing machine transition table for a TM that accepts the language:  $\{x \in \{0,1\}^* \mid x \text{ begins with } 0 \text{ and has as many } 1 \text{ to } 0 \text{ transitions as } 0 \text{ to } 1 \text{ transitions}\}$ .

Below, I give two possible solutions:

	0	1	$\sqcup$
$q_0$	R	$q_1R$	Acc
$q_1$	$q_0R$	R	Rej

Read every symbol and change states if you see a transition, or

	0	1	$\sqcup$
$q_0$	R	R	$q_1L$
$q_1$	Acc	Rej	—

Skip to the last symbol and accept if it is a 0.