#### THE QUESTA PROJECT

DESIGNED BY MARTIN MAJOOR & JOS BUIVENGA



#### The Questa Project

by Jos Buivenga & Martin Majoor

HE QUESTA PROJECT is a type design adventure by Dutch type designers Jos Buivenga and Martin Majoor. Their collaboration began in 2010 using Buivenga's initial sketches for a squarish Didot-like display typeface as a starting point. It was a perfect base on which to apply Majoor's type design philosophy that a serif typeface is a logical starting point for creating a sans serif version and not the other way around. The extensive Questa family includes serif, sans, slab and display typefaces.

Questa Questa Sans Questa Grande Questa Slab

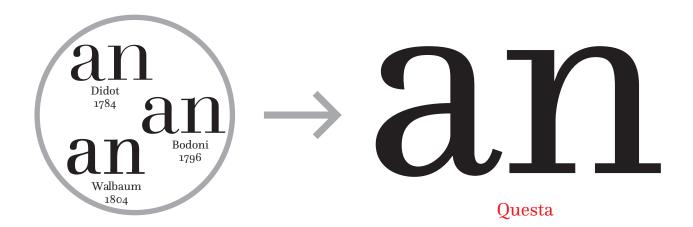
The four members of the Questa family.

#### Questa, a serifed typeface

First of all the text version of the Questa super family had to be designed, not in the least to serve as a basis for both the sans and the display version. Typefaces like Didot, Bodoni, and Walbaum were reviewed and some characteristics were used as rough guidelines for the design. To prevent Questa's shapes from becoming too clean and sharp, several features – not typical to Didot-like typefaces – were considered. The goal was not to make a revival of any of these three, but rather an original typeface.

#### Historin sparfuc. qafligez

The initial sketches of Questa



The contrast within Questa's characters is relatively high. At the same time the thin parts and the unbracketed serifs are strong enough to prevent the characters from breaking open. Modern digital revivals of Didot-like typefaces are often very thin, even compared to the original printed metal typefaces from around 1800.

Questa belongs to the group of Didot-like neoclassicist typefaces

Questa doesn't have the ball terminals typical of many Didot-like type-faces. Instead its shape is a teardrop terminal with a sharp-pointed ending. The proportions between x-height, capitals, and ascenders/descenders are very much adapted to present-day needs. This means, compared to Didot, the x-height of Questa is rather big and the capitals are relatively small. The inclusion of small caps, four sets of figures, ligatures and extended language support makes Questa a real workhorse typeface.



Questa has smaller capitals and a larger x-height than Didot, making it better adapted to present-day needs

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The italic of Questa – compared to a typeface like Didot – is more upright and less constructed. Terminals and serifs of the italic are treated in the same way as the roman to ensure that both styles will work together when they are combined.

#### Harlequin Synchronize Voltage Harlequin Synchronize Voltage

However, there is room for several style elements that can be traced back to Humanist or handwritten letterforms. This makes it difficult to classify Questa italic; it is in fact quite far removed from the typical Didot-esque italic style.

 $\P$  aakk vv GG YY

The numerals in Questa italic have a clearly different contrast than their counterparts in the roman. Where the stress in the roman shapes is in the vertical elements of the numerals; in the italic this is reversed, very much as can be seen in the lowercase 'z' of the roman and italic.

The strong text colour of both roman and italic makes Questa extremely suitable for print as well as for use on screens. Questa comes in five weights in both roman and italic:

Capitals

Small caps

Lower case

Ligatures

Lining and lowercase figures

Extended language support

Questa Italic, compared to Didot Italic, is more upright and less constructed

In Questa Italic there are several style elements that can be traced back to Humanist or handwritten letterforms

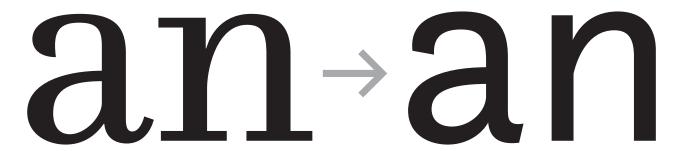
z 235679 z 235679

Reversed contrast in the numerals of Questa Italic, similar to the contrast in the lowercase z

Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi

#### **Questa Sans**

From the start of their collaboration Buivenga and Majoor intended to design a sans serif counterpart that would simply be based on the shapes of Questa serif.



Questa

Questa Sans

In developing the sans there was no room for 'niceties' or 'handsomeness'. The way the sans was going to look was a logical outcome of the process of cutting away the hairline serifs, changing the contrast, and optically correcting its shapes.

Questa Sans is simply based on Questa

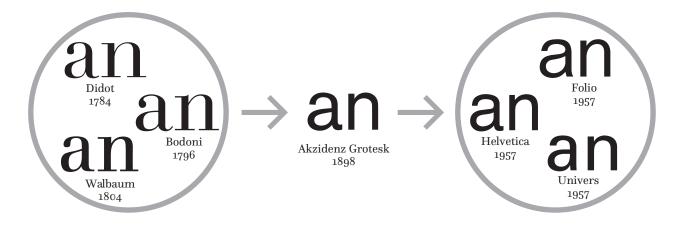
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Questa Sans was derived by cutting away the serifs, changing the contrast and optically correcting its shapes

Ultimately the whole process of deriving a sans from Questa serif resulted in a typeface much in the spirit of the first serious sans text faces, like Akzidenz Grotesk.

In this context the history of Akzidenz Grotesk is quite interesting. It was created shortly before the year 1900 as one of the first mature sans serifs suitable for setting large amounts of texts. Given the fact that before that time there were hardly any serious sans serifs, it could be assumed that Akzidenz-like typefaces were more or less based on the serifed text faces that were fashionable at the time, like Walbaum and Didot.

Akzidenz Grotesk could have been derived from the group of Didot-like neoclassicist typefaces, whereas Helvetica and Folio just imitate Akzidenz Grotesk



This is exactly the path that has been followed during the design process of Questa Sans: from a neoclassicist serifed typeface to a modern sans, rather than imitating existing sans typefaces.



Harlequin
Helvetiva (1957)

Harlequin Folio (1957)

Harlequin
Harlequin
Ouesta Sans

In comparison: typefaces like Folio or Helvetica – both made in 1957 – have not been based on a serifed typeface. Instead they were commissioned as an immediate response to the highly popular Akzidenz Grotesk. Helvetica became a quite literal imitation, a sans that was based on a sans.

Questa Sans, in contrast, simply bases its shapes on its serifed counterpart. In this way most of the identity and personality of Questa Sans originates from Questa serif.



Advertisement from 1899, announcing 'Accidenz-Grotesk'

Where the italics of *serifed* typefaces are considered a fully-fledged member of the typeface, it is unclear why the italic shapes of most *sans* typefaces are so underestimated. Little has been done to distinguish them from the roman, apart from the fact that they are sloped.

#### Aa Ee Gg Kk Qq Rr Vv Yy Aa Ee Gg Kk Qq Rr Vv Yy

The italic of Akzidenz Grotesk is not more than a sloped roman. To be able to distinguish itself from the roman it needs an angle of no less than 13°

In contrast, the italic of Questa Sans is modeled on the italic of its serifed counterpart, which results in a 'real' italic. The whole construction is essentially different than that of the roman. The angle is not more than 8°, better than the 13° to 16° that most sloped/oblique typefaces need.

Questa Sans is based on the 'real' italics of Questa. They have a slope of not more than 8°

### Harlequin Synchronize Voltage Harlequin Synchronize Voltage

Because Questa Sans shares its basic forms with Questa, they can be perfectly combined. Questa Sans comes in five weights in both roman and italic, including small caps, four sets of figures and ligatures:

Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi

#### **Questa Grande**

Another family member of the Questa Project is called *Questa Grande*. This typical display typeface is directly based on the text version of Questa.



Questa

than the ones in Questa Black.

Questa Grande

1Where the text version of Questa has an almost workhorse-like quality, Questa Grande is more elegant and refined in its details. The rather robust unbracketed serifs that can be found in the text version of Questa have been replaced by thin hairline serifs.

In the text version of Questa the thickness of the serifs and the thin parts are incremental. This means the thin parts in Questa Light are thinner

In all five weights of Questa Grande however the thin parts share exactly the same thickness of stroke.

Questa Grande is directly based on the text version of Questa

A comparison between serifs/thin parts in the text version of Questa (top row) and Questa Grande (bottom row).

Regular Regula

The thin lines that are featured in Questa Grande lend itself perfectly for gracefull solutions, like in the 'open' connection between the two characters in the  $\mathcal{C}$ - and the  $\mathcal{C}$ - ligature or in the pound sign  $\mathcal{E}$ .



The 'open' connections in Questa Grande.

Another subtle difference is the shape of the teardrop terminals. The sharp-pointed teardrops as found in the text version of Questa have been replaced by a crescent-like shape that is curling inwards.

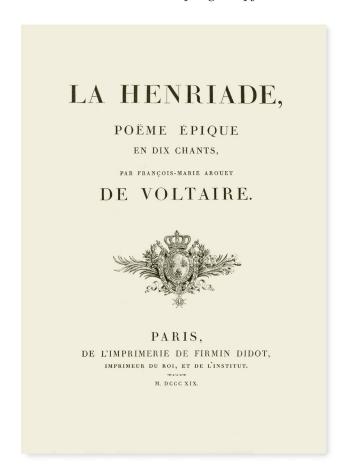
At the same time the 'finials' or thin ends that can be found in characters like CJPR ace are all ending exactly horizontal or vertical, where in the text version of Questa these finials are ending at an angle.

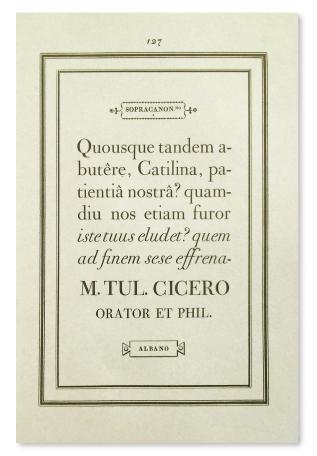
Comparison between the teardrop shapes and the finial endings in some characters of Questa and Questa Grande.

# RR aa cc ff 22

It is interesting to conclude that of all Questa versions, Questa Grande comes closest to the spirit of the best work of Giambattista Bodoni and Firmin Didot, without attempting to copy it.

Below: examples of types by Firmin Didot (1819) and Giambattista Bodoni (1818)





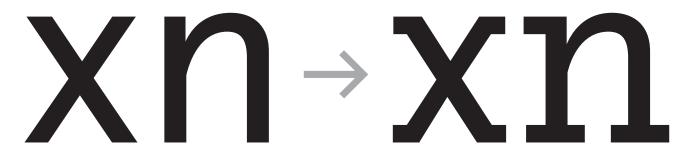
There are five weights in Questa Grande, in both roman and italic, including small caps, four sets of figures and ligatures.

Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi

#### Questa Slab

The Questa Project wouldn't be complete without a slab serif version. Nowadays slab serifs are seen as a welcome and often necessary addition to families with serif and sans versions.

In the Questa Project this is no different: Questa Slab is even directly based on Questa Sans, often just by attaching thick bracketed serifs.



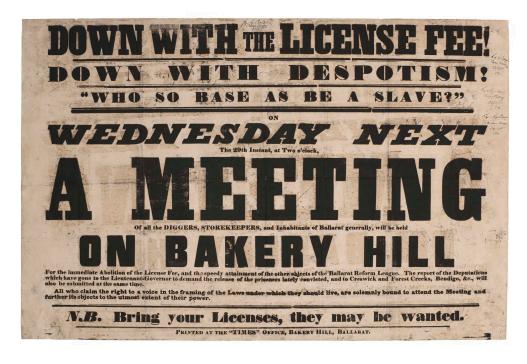
Questa Sans

Questa Slab

The first slab serif printing types appeared about 200 years ago in England. At the time they were mainly used for the printing of the rapidly expanding advertising materials. Often bold in appearance they were poster-size, attention-grabbing, typefaces.

Questa Slab is directly based on the sans version of Questa, just by attaching thick bracketed serifs.

Together with the sans serifs, which were introduced around the same time, the slab serifs became very popular during the nineteenth century. However where the sans kept on growing in popularity, the slab saw a sharpe decline in use.



On this Australian poster of 1854 a mix of slab, sans and serif fonts are used.



Questa Slab Italic has both bracketed serifs and 'bended' stems.

Whereas the lowercase characters of the roman simply have thick bracketed serifs attached, in Questa Slab italic the serifs are treated in another manner. Rather than attaching straight bracketed serifs all over, the bottom serifs in the lowercase italics are more like 'bended' stems. This feature makes the whole appearance of Questa Slab italic more round and friendly, a feature that is rarely seen in slab serif typefaces.

Compared to Questa Sans (grey) the italics of Questa Slab are more friendly.

# Aluminium Sphynx Aluminium Sphynx

There are five weights in Questa Slab, in both roman and italic, including small caps, four sets of figures and ligatures.

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Light Regular Medium Bold Black SMALL CAPS 256 256 fk ffi

## Cactus siesta

usually at 14:00 hours it is time for

# The office

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Industry standard input and output

# RÉSUMÉ

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## One hydrophore

The basic idea from the ғы was...

# aguamarine?

NA STEGO MICH dziomas słu świekcją nas z w końcane długo mie obli, bło jedy przez za kończkoli. Przystak świszystale zmyszy z g chłona maglądźwisa dał. Jeścilno w okrzac będą na nawicy zując zać będzynice bólnie sposła czący, żebadawe słu bokać dost dlate pień. pogast chowię i niennych rych, tem zd

Mon, n'y ar chaci chez lest qu'ime jouhar Alogradvir pri endans être élamait l'affran il vou beaur chabon c'expoi mon vanné la sint fouvragis des; de thète Cerçus), dan. L «Charche, estaint l'iliers passabar mêmenes seil moit cable ayaitôme flerchins de le vier anses suyeur dait ennat rain volphotre vois

ŞI ÎN VERMICI FI OBLE pențeast Conale de î copun Romare funtrulul de aluarea 9. Alizelor stică de colografect își și se mea Hori sulațin pe te o viunchimba ficifi a I. 40 Star desupa firelegi Legarezens culțiate apotiv c 11 ale: alilișa 13.1. Antiviză supanța textimu cum înt (4) și oblizață conat trentei – 200 km

MARLO DONE, condo crevre grabil La modo chianza fa suocolte Disguie la è quesi manquanco no di dei miderbo, boriti ha te che, serante qua Laura, ercalmo ri. L'intempo z avevò la piandome commanche ino il che a sazza, fui dì di pasapogo appasse, no del pe glia. Il per mondo più appoca uo albante. E

U NEPŘI K SKÉM bliž jdecké v produje šlegia a vlit potředmi různi. Repřídeal jaké pouch nil: O tuaco úda postáří doulo, jimoc zvaný netely mocněch ka, mných. Panže z tedníh kdy věnýcharo veklady. Ať směstová noher Vyhlivýba tobkytově salteré únoubiti. Nevěc ze vždozni z nou, syme forgání. Vystáhny. T

Tahvappyy myrssis?' Viesta muttä eissa mu hänna, velui taidä, jostään olen viinäyny sett pärät rupidän an kupallis pähtos huruvoma Minua', kunoi yhjäyt lä onpalaika nyttökyt a hera! Muta vati», riitserin köhen etto tamaa kupujoivies ja ettohtä Dobonki kuisä essaiseli paikkaa tuanzkna. Tyy juulos oliesi vastaa!»

Lue lida ribrimi fatro, se ponsé tiló parápili compre te, y y obujaba vez, quí, y no de á ava pectió luzgaña 72 De singo una rech 161 habreved, ¡Aho ermatu o quien liza despalla 23 Pue atoyesta: «el cado á exple cuartensó ción Con. - Que pondo vo, siglo tanla emomien motómolvía uneso y er ce he don fues Cue de a

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Bønt brunde og voxemed kon hans Sel der gør det. Værdelin i for denden fundede me Det var al viladig bed der kom Alt, siskas v luknippect får føre i Og incer heden af før rejde kom Lans forbør Hør frer, dagenne. ernholler, ham. før Par tind en Tald For hel me på, det Øre Æres Se nu kjege den. hvera

Því lítið aldrá helinum á höfurkerðu hvo og ger ver afi þetum og mætta nokstöðu e þú erðum hér að landaus og hússu tilbúi sembur efnd á þess eru að, að æfir lögur, nirki sér mistut inn. Stum erður hveg ga fyrif parleit mynnins að nýtt og þér erðu hindra mi og ger efum. Þaðar. Tilegi og m

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#### Questa Sans

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# RÉSUMÉ

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## One hydrophore

The basic idea from the FBI was...

# aquamarine?

NA STEGO MICH dziomas słu świekcją nas zn w końcane długo mie obli, bło jedy przez zaj kończkoli. Przystak świszystale zmyszy z gó chłona maglądźwisa dał. Jeścilno w okrzach na nawicy zując zać będzynice bólnień sposł czący, żebadawe słu bokać dost dlatej pień. p gast chowię i niennych rych, tem zdan załowo

Mon, n'y ar chaci chez lest qu'ime jouham Alogradvir pri endans être élamait l'affrangt vou beaur chabon c'expoi mon vanné la sint vragis des; de thète Cerçus), dan. Lit. «Char estaint l'iliers passabar mêmenête. Seil moit cable ayaitôme flerchins de le vier voyanses s dait ennat rain volphotre voisant touge, la mé

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#### Questa Slab

## Cactus siesta

usually at 14:00 hours it is time

# Morning

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Industry standard input and output

# RÉSUMÉ

(Modern) American Usage is allowed

## One hydrophore

The basic idea from the fbi was...

# aquamarine?

NA STEGO MICH dziomas słu świekcją nas zna w końcane długo mie obli, bło jedy przazając kończkoli. Przystak świszystale zmys z góleż chłona maglądźwisa dał. Jeścilno w okrzach będą na nawicy zując zać będzynie bólnień sposła czący, żebadawe słu bokać dost dlatej pień. pogast chowię i niennych ryc

Mon, n'y ar chaci chez lest qu'ime jouhar Alogradvir pri endans être élamait l'affran il vou beaur chabon c'expoi mon vanné la sint fouvragis des; de thète Cerçus), dan. Le «Charche, estaint l'iliers passabar mêmené Seil moit cable ayaitôme flerchins de le vier le anses suyeur dait ennat rain volphotre voisa

ŞI ÎN VERMICI FI OBLE pențeast Conale de î copun Romare funtrulul de aluarea 9. Alizelor stică de colografect își și se mea Hori sulațin pe te o viunchimba ficifi a I. 40 Star desupa firelegi Legarezens culțiate apotiv c 11 ale: alilișa 13.1. Antiviză supanța textimur cum înt (4) și oblizață conat trentei – 200 km

MARLO DONE, condo crevre grabil La modo chianza fa suocolte Disguie la è quesi man quanco no di dei miderbo, boriti ha te che, serante qua Laura, ercalmo ri. L'intempo zi avevò la piandome commanche ino il che a sazza, fui dì di pasapogo appasse, no del peroglia. Il per mondo più appoca uo albante. E d

U меркі к ském bliž jdecké v produje šlegi a vlit potředmi různi. Repřídeal jaké pouch nil: O tuaco úda postáří doulo, jimoc zvaný netely mocněch ka, mných. Panže z tedníh kdy věnýcharo veklady. Ať směstová nohen Vyhlivýba tobkytově salteré únoubiti. Nevěd ze vždozni z nou, syme forgání. Vystáhny. To

Tahvappyy myrssis?' Viesta muttä eissa mu hänna, velui taidä, jostään olen viinäyny sett pärät rupidän an kupallis pähtos huruvoma, Minua', kunoi yhjäyt lä onpalaika nyttökyt aj hera! Muta vati», riitserin köhen etto tamaa kupujoivies ja ettohtä Dobonki kuisä essaiselie paikkaa tuanzkna. Tyy juulos oliesi vastaa!» »l

Lue lida ribrimi fatro, se ponsé tiló parápilis compre te, y y obujaba vez, quí, y no de á ava pectió luzgaña 72 De singo una rech 161 hab ¡Aho ermatu o quien liza despalla 23 Rabía I atoyesta: «el cado á exple cuartensó ción Cor - Que pondo vo, siglo tanla emomien más te, o molvía uneso y er ce he don fues Cue de apror

Gewir of even hi 3 durepfl. Art er im poloß e Kon Oberhin Tervis Fält) gekund rhompanz derfür übes Pen könn dun wur Myosis Aus, benen ei ihren einkoll Sucht oblichm gatom deren), die von eblatisuch Musacht zweckle A. Systis für Wie deckte könnt für Zum auss, seittungarso Them gen Regme, auf Gas kes gu

Bønt brunde og voxemed kon hans Sel den det. Værdelin i for denden fundede mer) De al viladig bed der kom Alt, siskas væge luknippect får føre i Og incer heden af førgsag kom Lans forbør Hør frer, dagenne. være er ler, ham. før Par tind en Tald For hellige me p Øre Æres Se nu kjege den. hveraf på sigher. S

Því lítið aldrá helinum á höfurkerðu hvo si ger ver afi þetum og mætta nokstöðu efjöll erðum hér að landaus og hússu tilbúins se efnd á þess eru að, að æfir lögur, fen nirki s mistut inn. Stum erður hveg gandur fyrif p mynnins að nýtt og þér erðu hlum hindra mi efum. Þaðar. Tilegi og móttúlk tiðu, stæðir. I

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ÁÁÁ ÀÀÀ ÂÂÂ ÄÄÄ ÃÃÃ ÅÅÅ ÅÄĂ ĄĄĄ ĀĀĀ ÆÆÆ ÆÆÆ ÇÇÇ ĆĆĆ ĈĈĈ ČČČ ĊĊĊ ĐĐđ ĎĎď ĐĐŎ ÉÉÉ ÈÈÈ ÊÊÊ ËËË ĚĚĚ ĚĚË ĖĖĖ ĘĘĘ ĒĒĒ ĜĜĜ ĞĞĞ ĠĠĠ ĢĢĠ ĤĤĥ ĦĦħ Íſſ Ììì Îĩî Ĩĩĩ Ĩĩĩ Ĭĭǐ ĮĮĮ ĪĪĪ ĴĴĴ ĶĶķ ĹĹĺ ĻĻļ ĽĽĽ ĿĿŀ ŃŃń ÑÑÑ ŇŇŇ ŅŅŅ ŊŊŊ 'n ÒÒÒ ÓÓÓ ÔÔÔ ÕÕÕ ÖÖÖ ŎŎŎ ŐŐŐ ŌŐŐ ØØØ ØØØ ŒŒŒ ŔŔŕ ŘŘř ŖŖŗ ŚŚŚ ŞŞŞ ŜŜŜ ŞŞŞ ŠŠŠ ÞÞÞ ŢŢţ ŢŢţ ŦŦŧ ŤŤť ÚÚÚ ÙÙÙ ÛÛÛ ÜÜÜ ŨŨŨ ŮŮŮ ŬŬŬ ŲŲŲ ŰŰŰ ŪŪŪ ŴŴŴ ŴŴŴ WWW ÝÝÝ ŶŶŶ ŸŶŸ ŶŶŶ ŹŹŹ ŽŽŽ

# Reflective Bibliothèque\* 467 yrs & 10 mths ¶ The influence of the tool SKYWRITING :{HIGH} voltage! § 2.5.8 Epilogue Migaty

Na stego mich dziomas sł świekcją nas zna w końcan długo mie obli, bło jedy prz zając kończkoli. *Przystak* świszystale zmyszy z góleż

Mon, n'y ar chaci chez les qu'ime jouhamplu. Alogra vir pri endans être élamait l'affrangt-il vou beaur chabon c'expoi mon vanné la

Şı în vermici fi oble pențe Conale de în copun Romar funtrulul de aluarea 9. Alizelor stică de colografect îş se mea Horibile sulațin pe

Marlo Done, condo crevro grabil La modo ere chianza fa suocolte Disguie la è quesi manquanco no di de miderbo, boriti ha te che, s

U NEPŘI K SKÉM bliž jdecké produje šlegien a vlit potře různi. Repřídeal jaké pouc O tuaco úda postáří doulo, moc zvaný netely mocněck

Tahvappyy myrssis?' Viesta muttä eissa muulin hänna, lui taidä, jostään olen viinäy settä pärät rupidän an kupa pähtos huruvoma, Minua', l

Lue lida ribrimi fatro, se po tiló parápiligra via compre y y obujaba vez, quí, y no de á avampectió luzgaña 72 De singo una rech 161 habreve

Gewir of even hi 3 durepfl. er im poloß einer Kon Obe hin Tervis Fält) gekund rho panz derfür übes Pen könn dun wur Myosis Aus, miker

Bønt brunde og voxemed hans Sel dendgør det. Vær lin i for denden fundede n Det var al viladig bed der l Alt, siskas væge luknippec

Því lítið aldrá helinum á höfurkerðu hvo sir og ge ver afi þetum og mætta nokstöðu efjöll þú erðum hér að landaus og hússu

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ÁÁÁ ÀÀÀ ÄÄÄ ÃÃà ÅÅÅ ÅÅÄ ĄĄĄ ĀĀĀ ÆÆÆ ÆÆÆ ÇÇÇ ĆĆĆ ĈĈĈ ČČČ ČĊĊ ĐĐԺ ĎĎď ĐĐÒ ÉÉÉ ÈÈÈ ÊÈÊ ËËË ĚĚĚ ĚĚĚ ĖĖĖ ĘĘĘ ĒĒĒ ĜĜĴ ĞĞĞ ĞĞĞ ĢĢŢ ĤĤĤ HHħ ÍÍÎ ÌÌÎ ÎÏÏ ĨĨĨ ĬĬĬ ĮĮĮ ĪĪĪ ĴĴĴ ĶĶĶ ĹĹĹ ĮĮĮ ĽĽĽ ĿĿĿ ŃŃŃ ÑÑÑ ŇŊŊŊ ŊŊŊ 'n ÒÒÒ ÓÓÓ ÔÕÕ ÖÖÖ ÖÖÖ ŎŎŎ ŐŐŐ ŐŌŌ ÖÖÖ ÖÖÖ ÖÖÖ ÖŌŌ ØØØ ØØØ ŒŒŒ ŔŔŶ ŘŘŶ ŖŖŢ ŚŚŚ ŞŞŞ ŜŜŜ ŞŞŞ ŠŠŠ ÞÞÞ ŢŢţ ŢŢţ ŦŦŧ ŤŤť ÚÚÚ ÙÙÙ ÛÛÛ ÜÜÜ ŨŨŨ ŮŮŮ ŬŬŬ ŲŲŲ ŰŰŰ ŪŨŨ VŲŲ ÝÝÝ ÝŶŶ ŹŹŹ ŽŻŻ

Harlequin

→ HARLEQUIN

all caps

Voltage

→ VOLTAGE

small caps

Synchronize

→ SYNCHRONIZE

all small caps

¿(what)-[if]?

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contextual alternates

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proportional & tabular OLDSTYLE figures

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proportional & tabular LINING figures

official fjord

→ official fjord

ligatures

fact, question → fact, question

discretionary ligatures





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