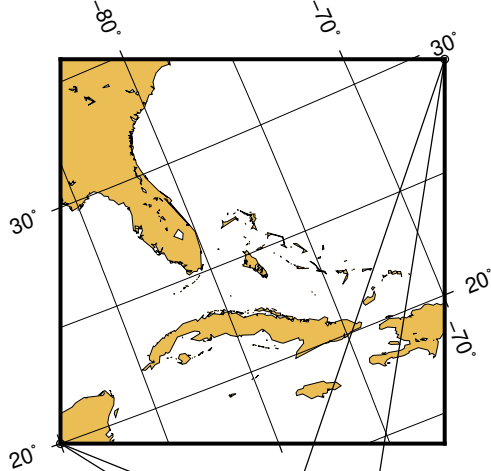


a) $-R_{xmin}/xmax/ymin/ymax$



b) $-R_{xlleft}/ylleft/xuright/yuright+r$