

Script: NVS 4

Version: 1.0

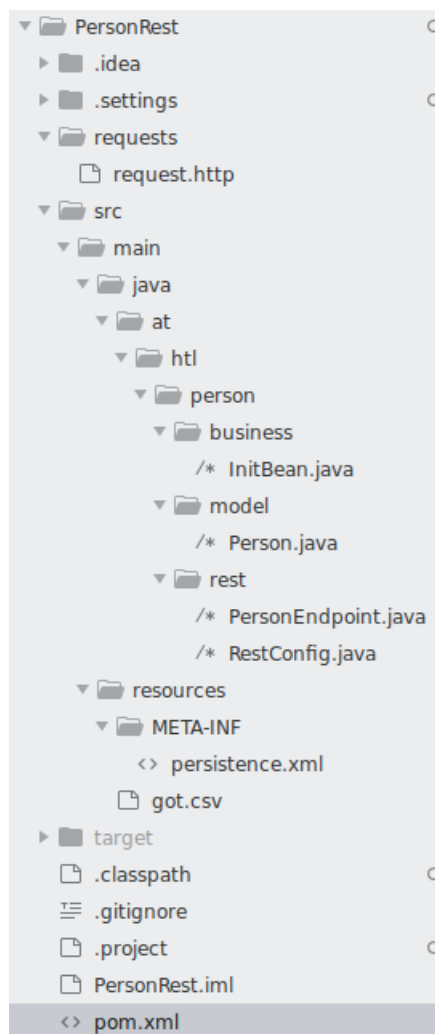
1. General

1.1. Create Project

Create **Maven** Project with IntelliJ. For Example:

```
<groupId>at.htl</groupId>
<artifactId>PersonRest</artifactId>
```

1.2. Project Structure



The source code is usually in 3 subfolders of the main folder **at.htl.project_Name** Folder. The subfolders are **business, model, rest**.

In the **business folder** is the **InitBean.java** which contains the init method for the Application server.

In the **model folder** are the **Entities**.

In the **rest folder** is the **Endpoints.java** and the **RestConfig.java** which configures the rest service.

For testing the REST service a **request.http** can be created this file should be placed in the **requests folder** which

is a subfolder of the project's root directory.

The **resources folder** which is also a subfolder of the project's root directory is for resources. Like: **csv files** or the folder **META-INF** which contains the **persistence.xml**.

1.3. Rest Config

Rest Config File

```
package at.htl.vehicle.rest;

import javax.ws.rs.ApplicationPath;
import javax.ws.rs.core.Application;

@ApplicationPath("api")
public class RestConfig extends Application {

}
```

1.4. XML

For xml we have to declare the entity as:

```
import javax.xml.bind.annotation.XmlRootElement;

@XmlRootElement
public class Vehicle {}
```

1.5. Pom

Pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>at.htl</groupId>
  <artifactId>vehicle</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>war</packaging>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>jakarta.platform</groupId>
      <artifactId>jakarta.jakartaee-api</artifactId>
      <version>8.0.0</version>
      <scope>provided</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>jakarta.xml.bind</groupId>
      <artifactId>jakarta.xml.bind-api</artifactId>
      <version>2.3.2</version>
      <scope>provided</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  <properties>
    <maven.compiler.source>11</maven.compiler.source>
    <maven.compiler.target>11</maven.compiler.target>
  </properties>

  <build>
    <finalName>vehicle</finalName>
  </build>

</project>
```

1.6. Request

Examples for request.html

###

```
POST http://localhost:8080/person/api/person
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
[
  {
    "dob": "2001-10-07",
    "name": "Chiara"
  },
  {
    "dob": "2002-03-23",
    "name": "Christoph"
  }
]
```

###

```
GET http://localhost:8080/person/api/person/demo
Accept: application/xml
```

###

```
GET http://localhost:8080/person/api/person?name=Susi
```

1.7. Read data from csv

<https://stuetzpunkt.wordpress.com/2016/12/28/how-to-access-file-in-resources-folder-javaee/>

```
private void init(
    @Observes
    @Initialized(ApplicationScoped.class) Object object) {
    readCsv(FILE_NAME);
}

private void readCsv(String fileName) {
    URL url = Thread.currentThread().getContextClassLoader()
        .getResource(fileName);
    try (Stream<String> stream = Files.lines(Paths.get(url.getPath())
        , StandardCharsets.UTF_8)) {
        stream
            .skip(1)
            .map(line -> line.split(";"))
            .map(elem -> new Person(elem[0], elem[1], elem[2]))
            // .forEach(System.out::println);
            .forEach(em::merge);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

2. JPA

JPA is a concept that can be implemented like a interface, the current reference implementation is EclipseLink.

2.1. Entity

Example Person

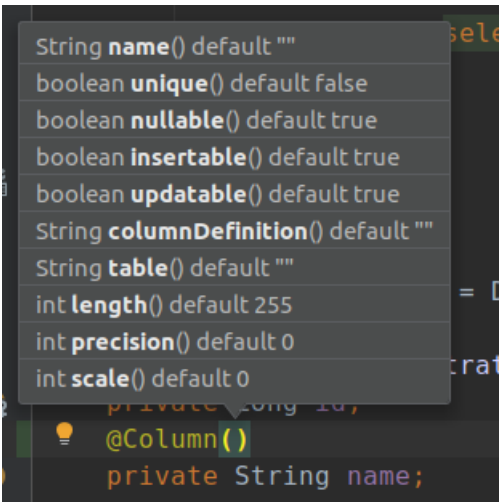
```
package at.htl.person.model;
import javax.persistence.*;

@Entity
// @Entity(name = "Person")
public class Person {
    @Transient
    DateTimeFormatter dtf = DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("dd.MM.yyyy");

    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    @Column(name = "customer_name")
    private String name;
}
```

import javax.persistence.*;

Table 1. Annotations:

Annotation	Description
@Entity	makes a class a entity
@Entity(name = "Person")	defines the table name of the entity
@Id	defines the Pk of a table entity
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)	defines a auto generated key
	options for fields / columns
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)	defines a auto generated key
@Transient	defines fields that should not be part of the entity
<pre>/* Bestellung */ @OneToMany(mappedBy="bestellung", cascade = CascadeType.Persist, orphanRemoval=true) private List<Bestellungsposition> bestellungspositionListe;</pre>	delete dependent children, when the parent is going to be deleted (child-entites are orphans (=Waisen) then)
<pre>/* Bestelposition */ @ManyToOne private Bestellung bestellung;</pre>	the inverse part of the relationship
<pre>/* Person */ @ManyToOne() @JoinColumns({ @JoinColumn(name = "Address_No"), @JoinColumn(name = "ssn") }) private Address address; /* Address */ @OneToMany(mappedBy = "id.person", cascade = CascadeType.PERSIST) private List<Address> addresses = new ArrayList<>();</pre>	when address has a composition key
<pre>/* Person */ @OneToOne @JoinColumn(unique = true) private Address address;</pre>	defines a OneToOne relationship and adds a Fk to the Address in the Person
	the Address would get added the same moment as the

Annotation	Description
<pre>@OneToOne(cascade = {CascadeType.PERSIST, CascadeType.REMOVE}) private Address address;</pre>	parent object and removed

2.2. Named Query

Example for Queries

```
@Entity
@NamedQueries({
    @NamedQuery(
        name = "Person.findAll",
        query = "select p from Person p"
    ),
    @NamedQuery(
        name = "Person.findByName",
        query = "select p from Person p where p.name = :NAME"
    )
})
```

Rest Example for using a NamedQuery

```
@GET
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
public Person findByName(@QueryParam("name") String name) {
    return em
        .createNamedQuery("Person.findByName", Person.class)
        .setParameter("NAME", name)
        .getSingleResult();
}
```

2.3. Entity Manager

```
EntityManagerFactory emf = Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("my-persistence-unit");
EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();

em.getTransaction().begin();
// perform insert/update/delete/query
em.getTransaction().commit();
// or em.getTransaction().rollback();
em.close();
```

3. CRUD

- Create: persist entity

```
em.persist(person);
```

- Read: find entity by id

```
Person person = em.find(Person.class, "1234010190");
```

- Update: update entity fields

```
Person person = em.find(Person.class, "1234010190");
person.setName("Jane Doe");
// optional: other operations
em.merge();
//em.getTransaction().commit();
// executes update for the name of the person
```

- Delete: remove entity

```
Person person = em.find(Person.class, "1234010190");
em.remove(person);
// optional: other operations
em.getTransaction().commit();
// executes delete for the person
```

4. REST

Example for a Endpoint

```
import javax.annotation.PostConstruct;
import javax.json.*;
import javax.persistence.*;
import javax.transaction.Transactional;
import javax.ws.rs.*;
import javax.ws.rs.core.*;
import java.net.URI;
import java.time.LocalDate;
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;
import java.util.List;

@Path("person")
public class PersonEndpoint {

    public PersonEndpoint() {
    }

    @PersistenceContext
    EntityManager em;

    @GET
    @Produces({
        MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON,
        MediaType.APPLICATION_XML
    })
    public List<Person> findAll() {
        return em
            .createNamedQuery("Person.findAll", Person.class)
            .getResultList();
    }

    @POST
    @Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    @Transactional
    public Response createPerson(
        final @Context UriInfo uriInfo,
        JsonValue jsonValue) {

        if (jsonValue.getValueType() == JsonValue.ValueType.ARRAY) {
            JsonArray jsonArray = jsonValue.asJsonArray();
            for (JsonValue value : jsonArray) {
                String name = value.asJsonObject().getString("name");
                ...
                p = em.merge(p);
            }
        } else {
            System.out.println("Ich bin ein Object");
        }
        return Response.ok().build();
    }
}
```

5. Lambda

6. AsciiDoc

sdf