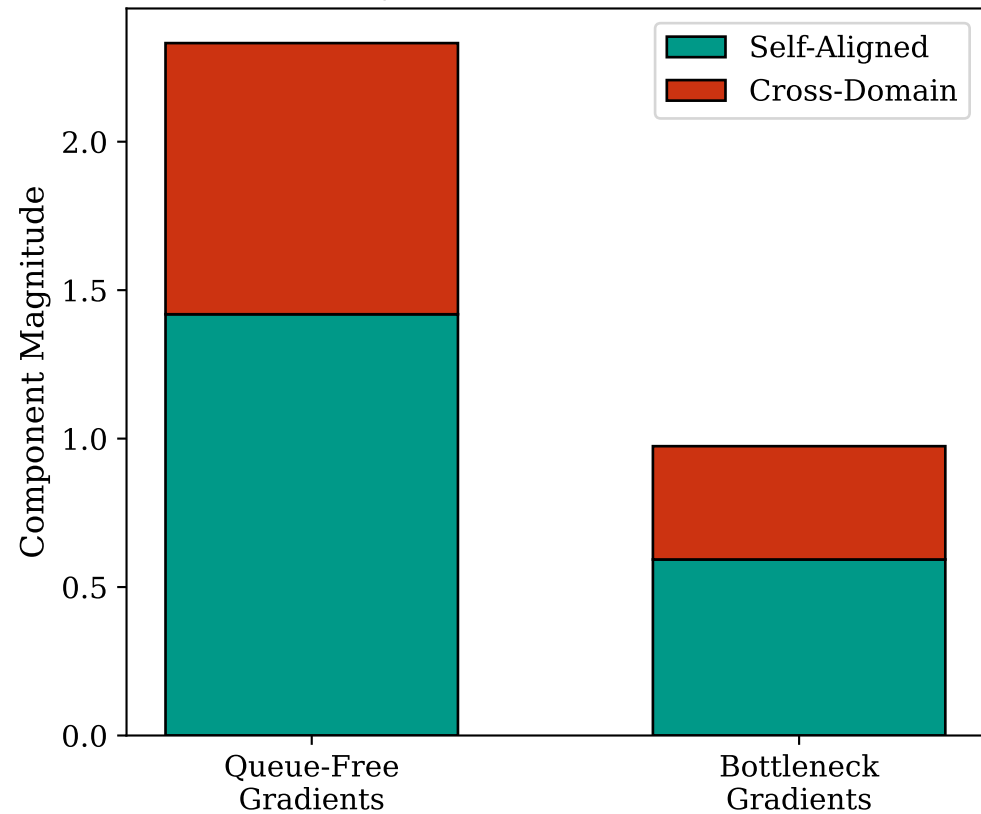
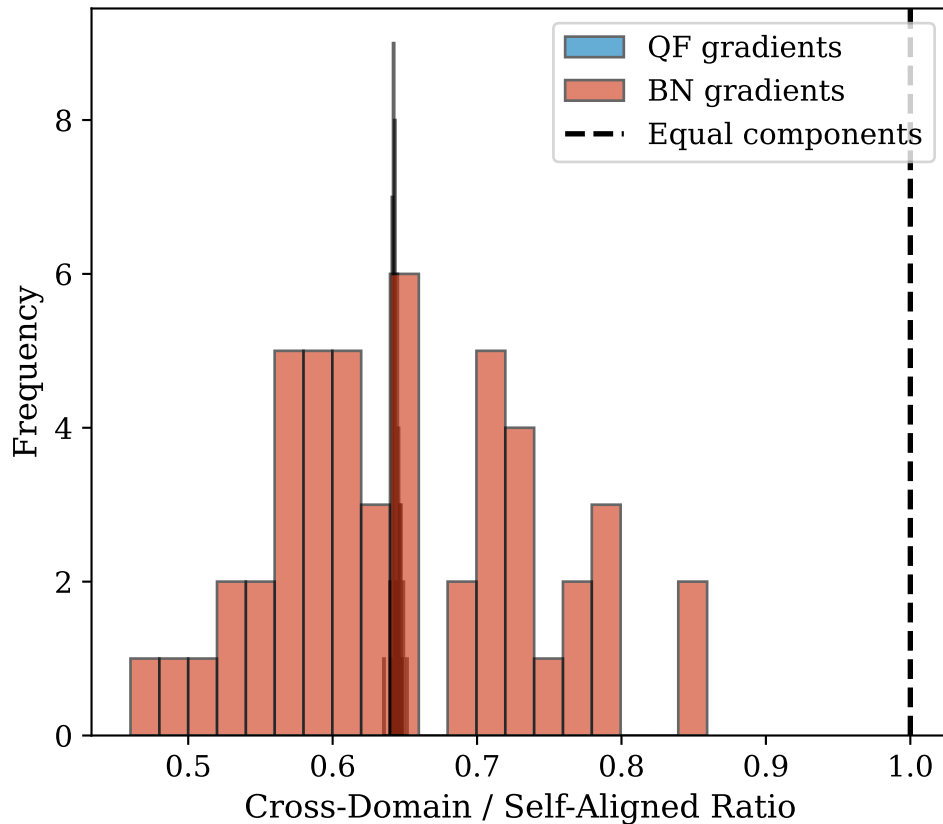


**(a) Gradient Decomposition
by Domain Direction**



**(b) Component Ratio Distribution
(>1 means more cross-domain)**



**(c) Subspace Overlap Matrix
 $|\cos(\text{QF-PC}, \text{BN-PC})|$**

