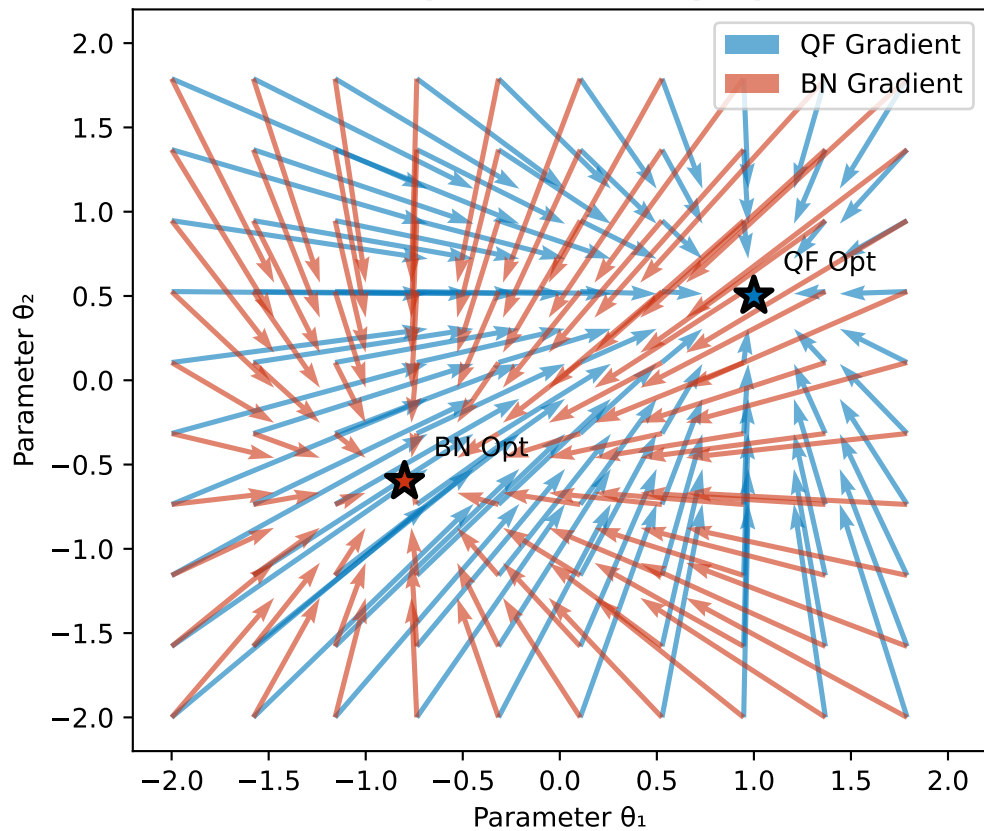
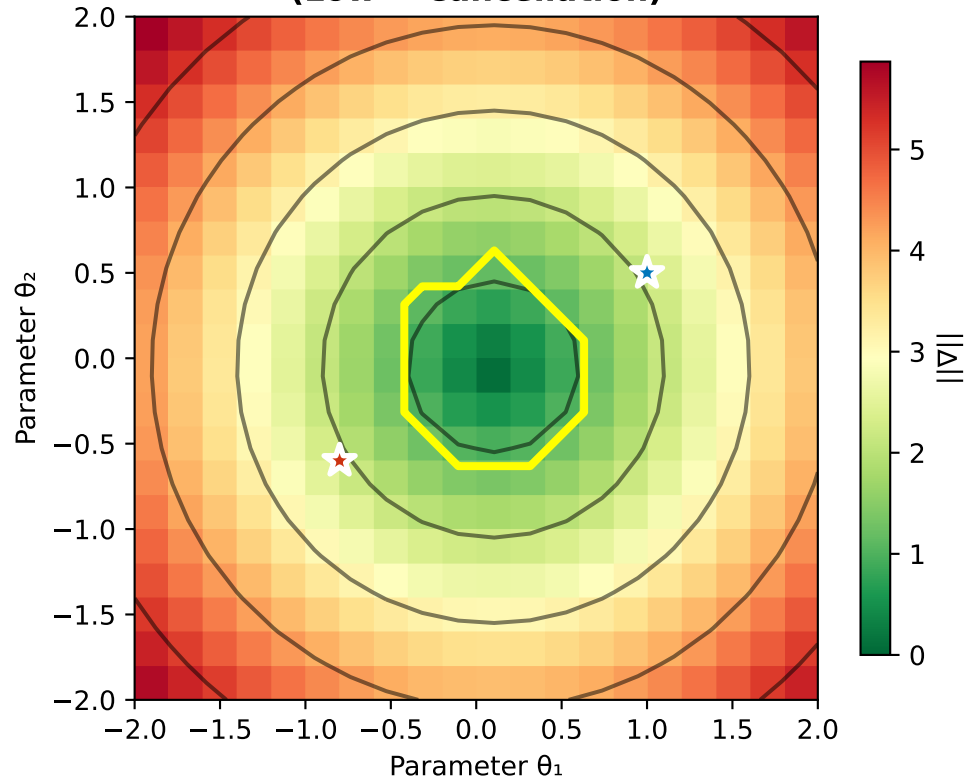


**(a) REAL Gradient Vector Fields
(Computed via Backprop)**



**(b) Combined Gradient Magnitude
(Low = Cancellation)**



**(c) Training Efficiency
(% of gradient signal retained)**

