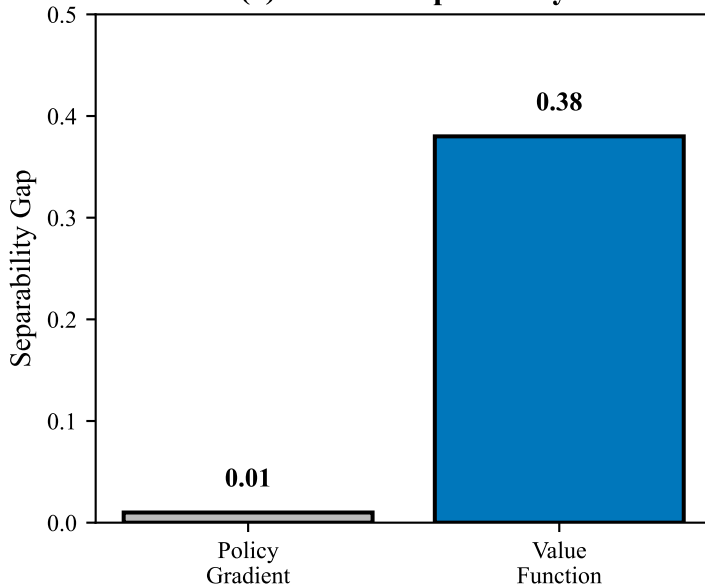
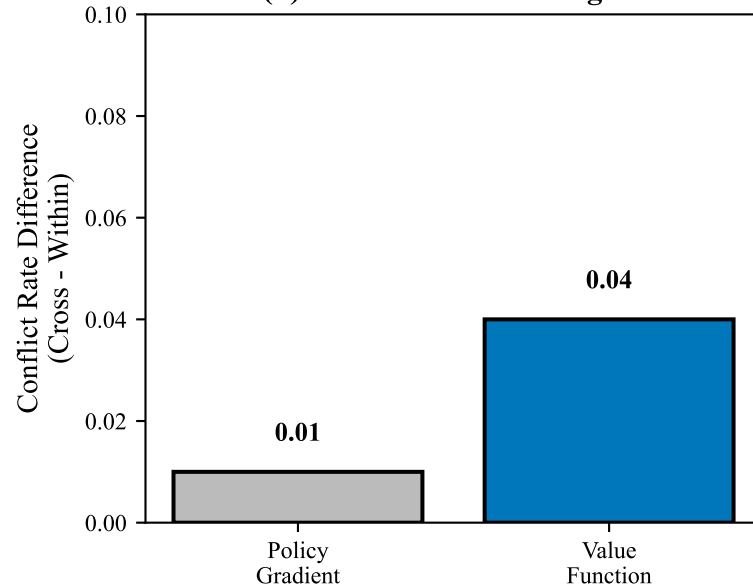


(a) Domain Separability



(b) Gradient Conflict Signal



(c) Domain Recovery Quality

