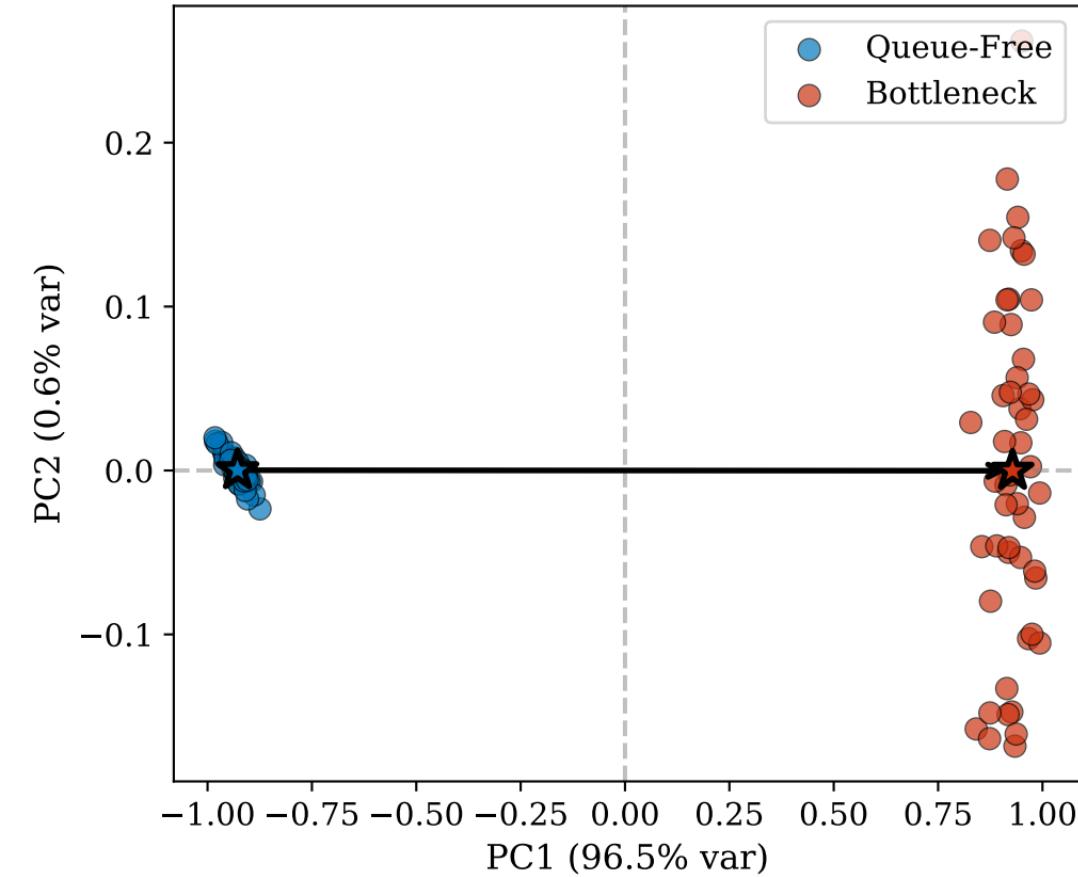
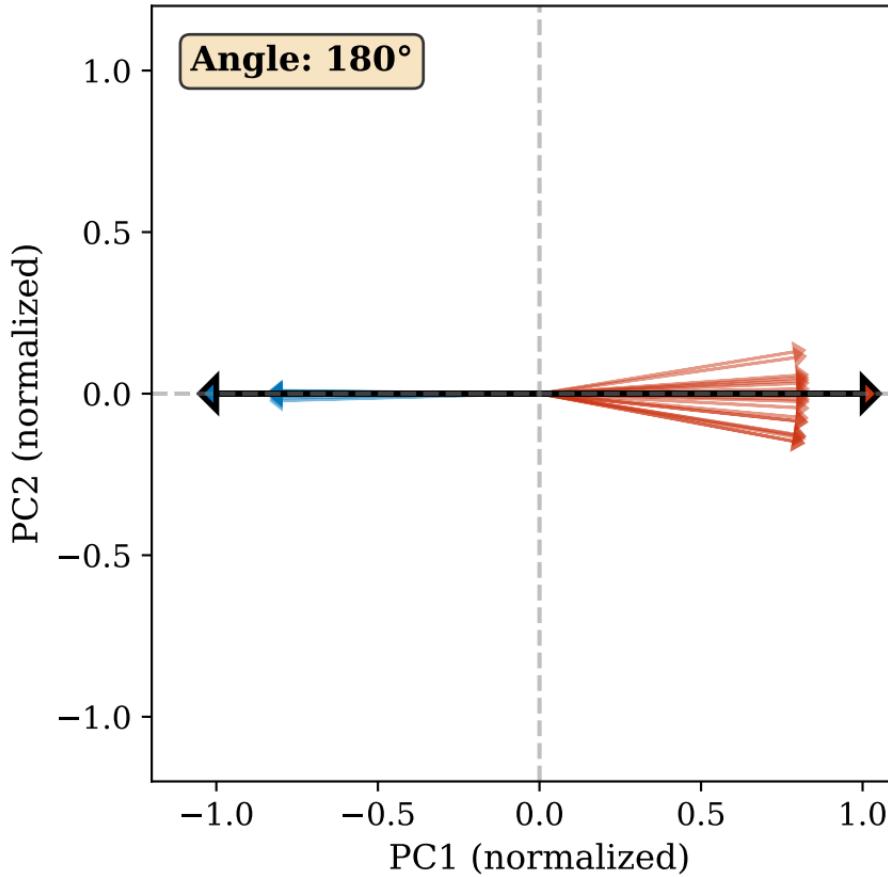


(a) Gradient Space (PCA)
Domains Occupy Different Regions



(b) Gradient Directions
Arrows Show Update Direction



(c) Gradient Variance Spectrum
Low-Rank Structure

