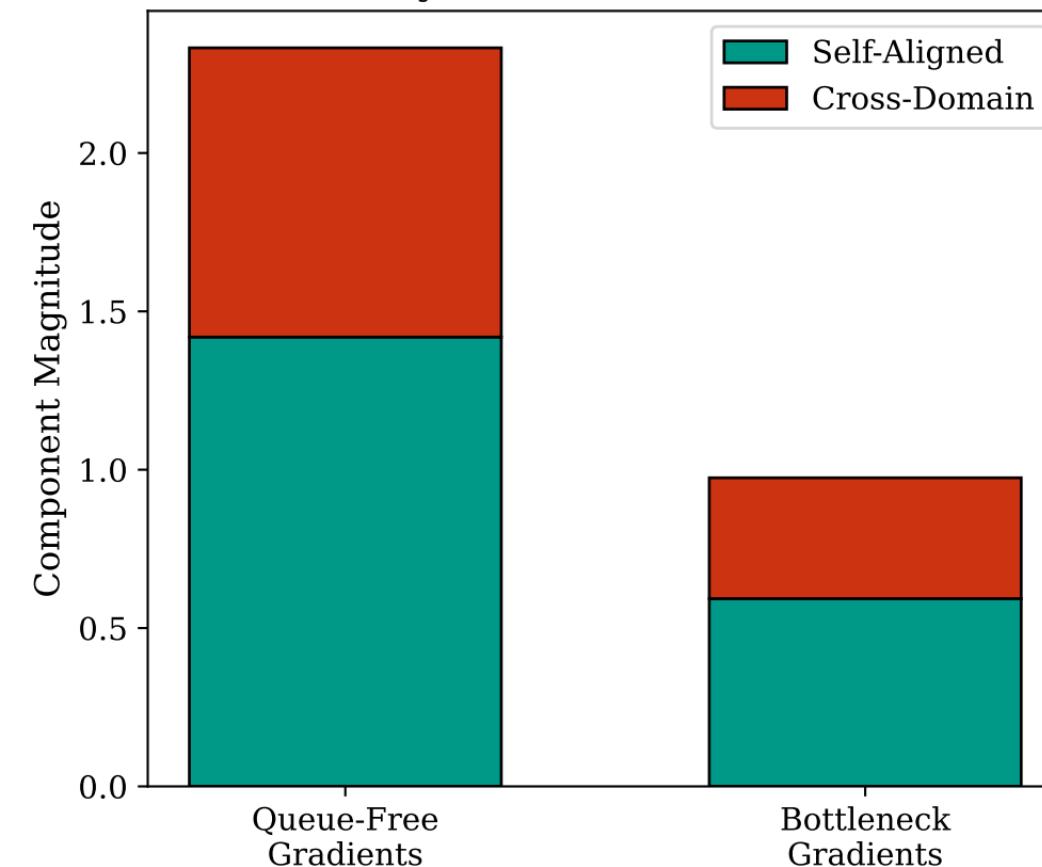
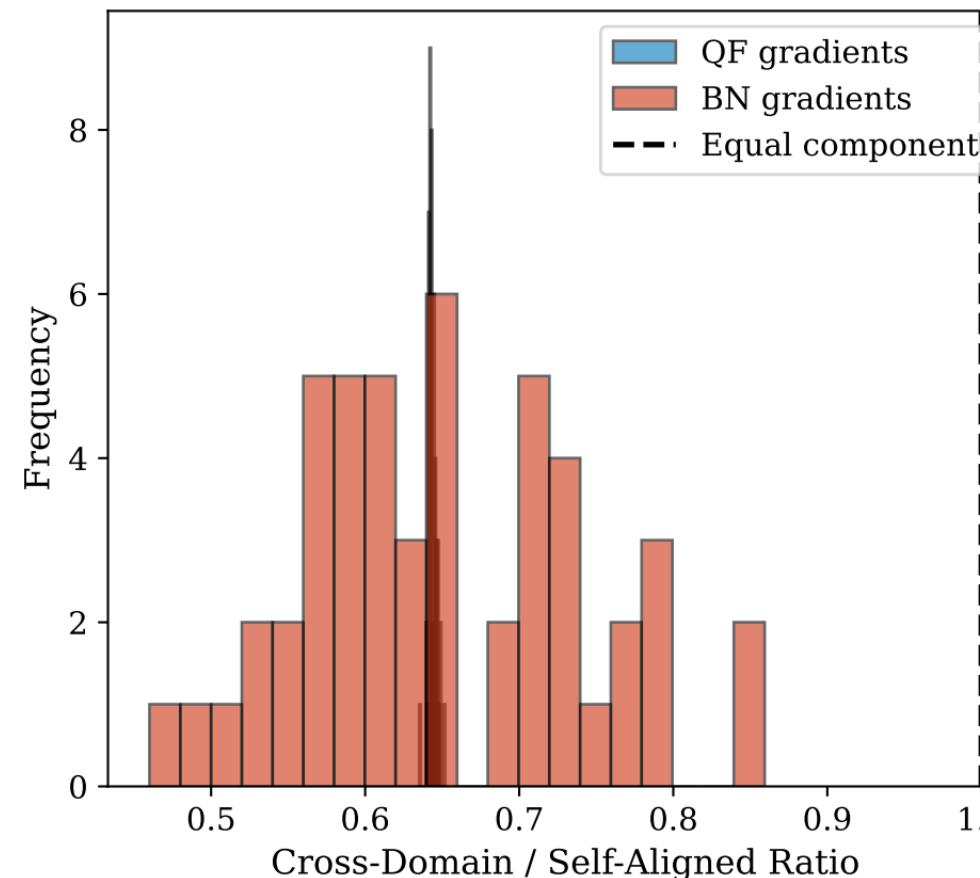


(a) Gradient Decomposition by Domain Direction



(b) Component Ratio Distribution (>1 means more cross-domain)



(c) Subspace Overlap Matrix $|\cos(\text{QF-PC}, \text{BN-PC})|$

