(a) Cross-Domain Gradient Similarity (QF vs BN)
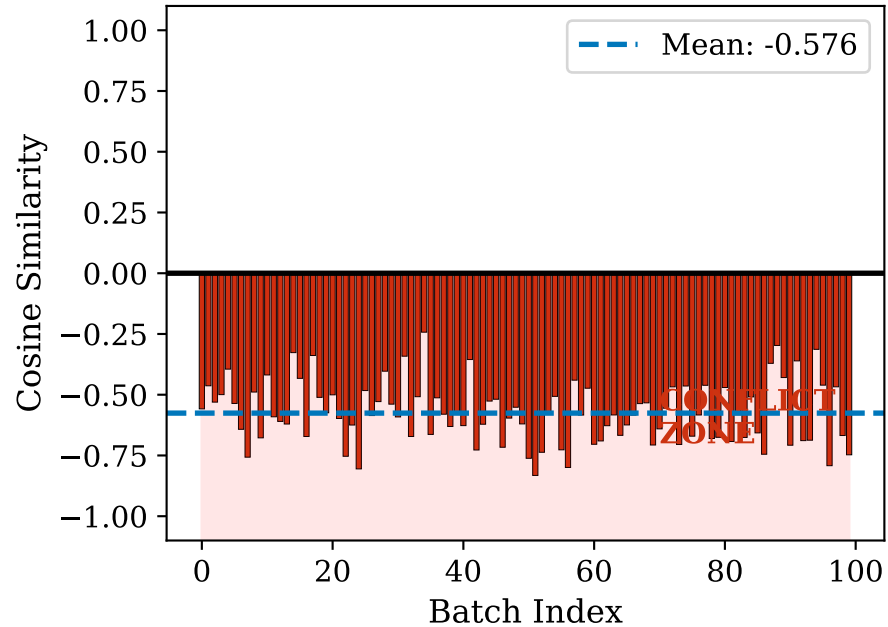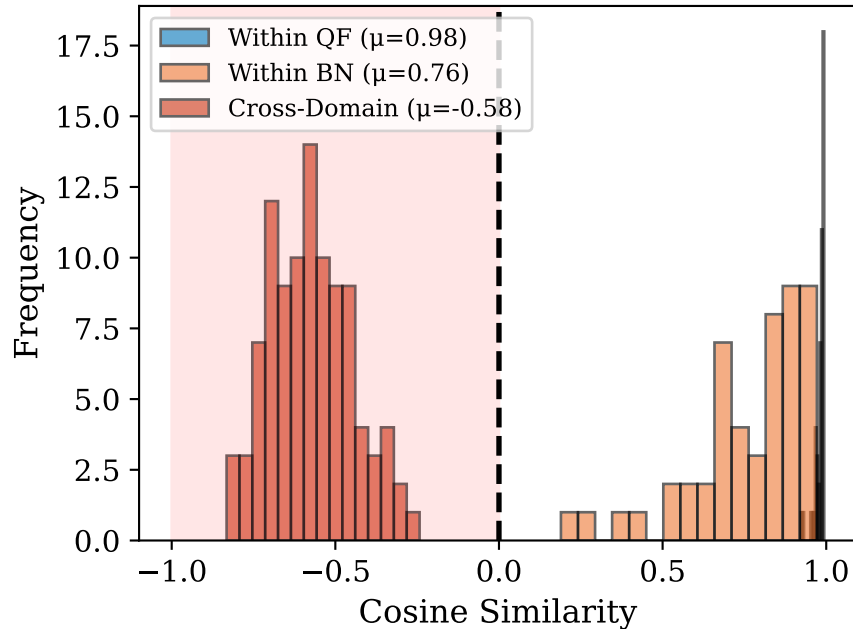
(b) Similarity Distribution

(c) Conflict Rate Comparison