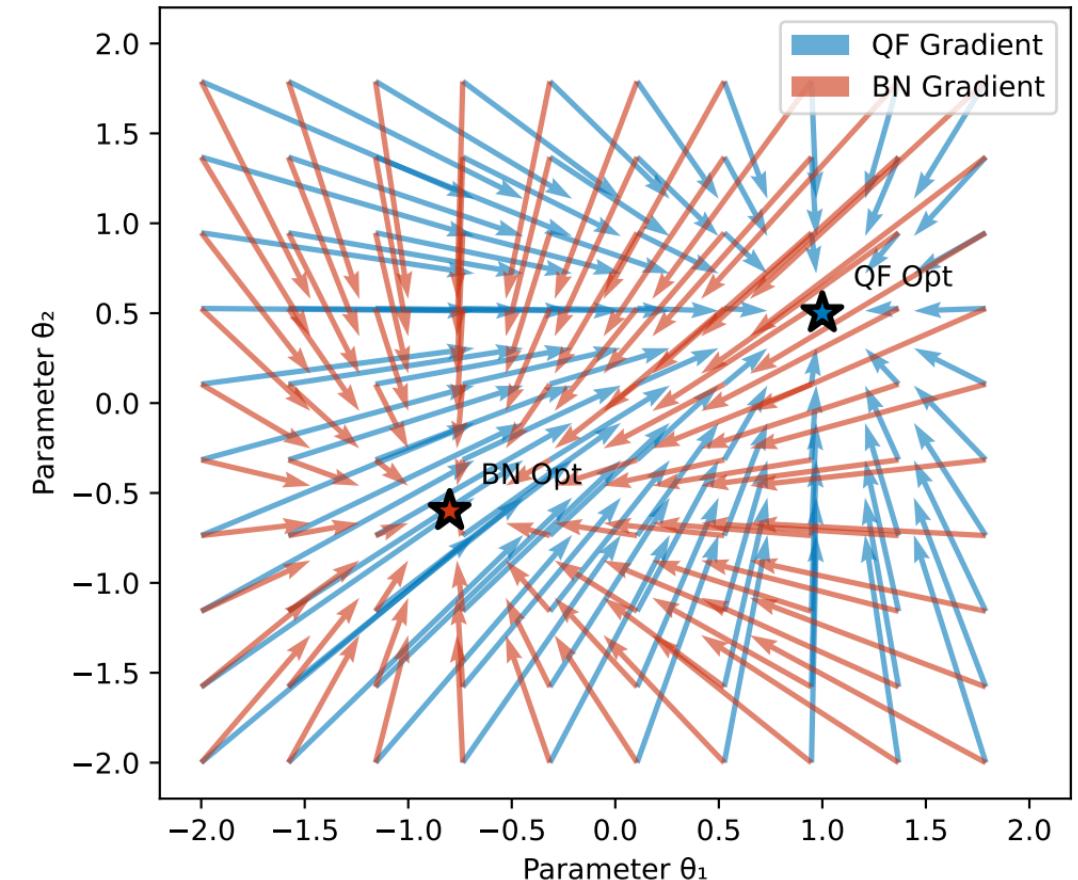
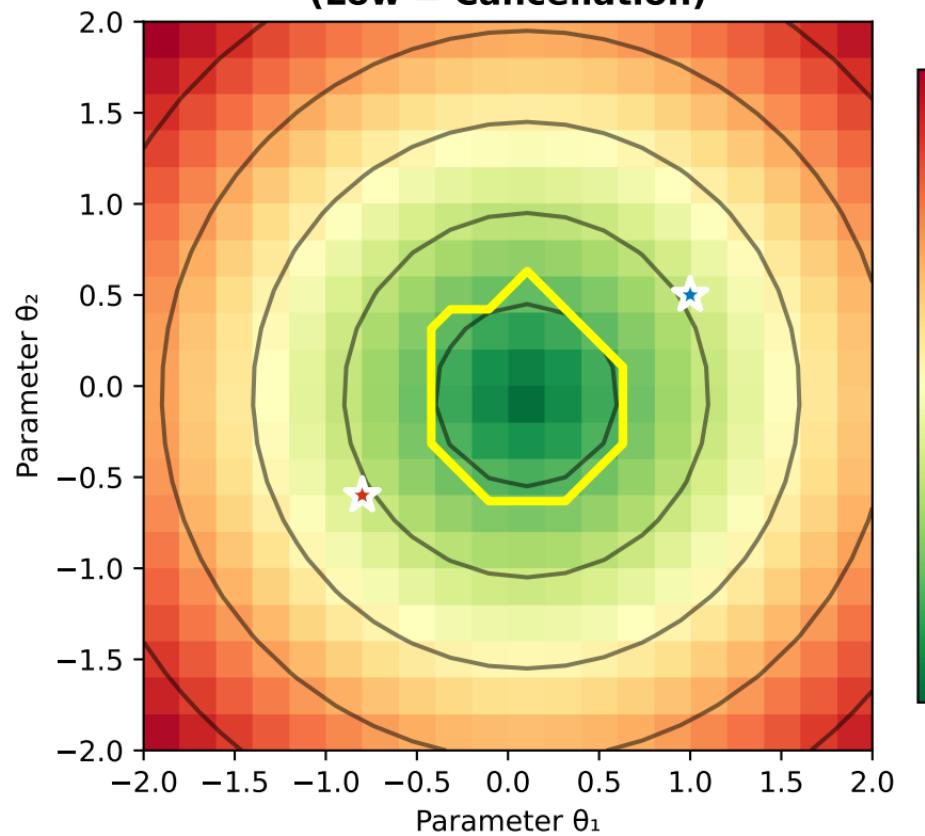


**(a) REAL Gradient Vector Fields  
(Computed via Backprop)**



**(b) Combined Gradient Magnitude  
(Low = Cancellation)**



**(c) Training Efficiency  
(% of gradient signal retained)**

