

$$\frac{1}{\pi} \text{Sum}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}[2 \pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\}\right]$$

$$\frac{i \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \pi x}\right] - \text{Log}\left[e^{-2 i \pi x} \left(-1 + e^{2 i \pi x}\right)\right] \right)}{2 \pi}$$

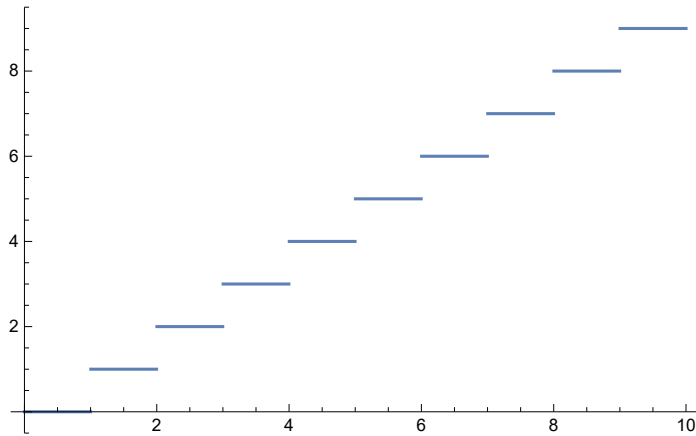
Note that $\text{Floor}[x] = \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) + \frac{1}{\pi} \text{Sum}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}[2 \pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\}\right]$

from defn of sawtooth fn

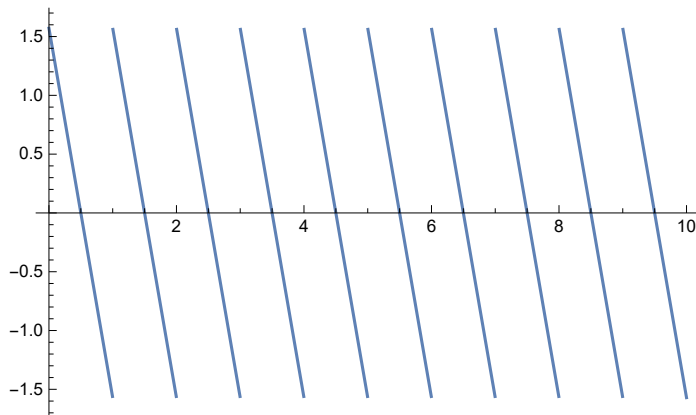
$$\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) + \frac{1}{\pi} \text{Sum}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}[2 \pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\}\right] // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$-\frac{\pi - 2 \pi x + i \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 i \pi x}\right] - i \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \pi x}\right]}{2 \pi}$$

$$\text{Plot}\left[\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) + \frac{1}{\pi} \text{Sum}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}[2 \pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\}\right], \{x, 0, 10\}\right]$$



$$\text{Plot}\left[\text{Sum}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}[2 \pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\}\right], \{x, 0, 10\}\right]$$



$$\frac{i \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \pi x}\right] - \text{Log}\left[e^{-2 i \pi x} \left(-1 + e^{2 i \pi x}\right)\right] \right)}{2 \pi} = \frac{i}{2 \pi} \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \pi x}\right] - \text{Log}\left[\left(-e^{-2 i \pi x} + 1\right)\right] \right)$$

$$= \frac{i}{2\pi} \left(\text{Log} \left[1 - e^{2i\pi x} \right] - \text{Log} \left[1 - e^{-2i\pi x} \right] \right) = \frac{i}{2\pi} \text{Log} \left[\frac{1 - e^{2i\pi x}}{1 - e^{-2i\pi x}} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} \text{Sum} \left[\frac{\text{Cos}[2\pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\} \right] \\ - \frac{\text{Log} \left[1 - e^{2i\pi x} \right] - \text{Log} \left[e^{-2i\pi x} (-1 + e^{2i\pi x}) \right]}{2\pi}$$

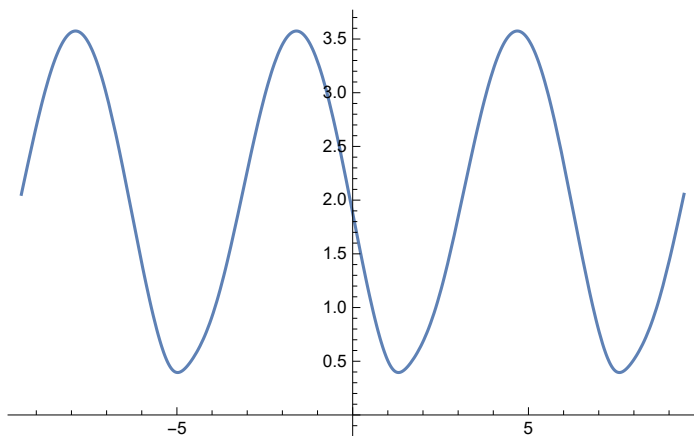
$$\frac{1}{\pi} \text{Sum} \left[\frac{\text{Exp}[2\pi k y] \text{Cos}[2\pi k x]}{k}, \{k, 1, \infty\} \right] \\ - \frac{\text{Log} \left[1 - e^{2\pi (-ix+y)} \right] - \text{Log} \left[1 - e^{2\pi (ix+y)} \right]}{2\pi}$$

`Series[LogIntegral[x], {x, 0, 2}] // FullSimplify`

$$\left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\text{Log}[x]^6} \left(120 + \text{Log}[x] \left(24 + \text{Log}[x] \left(6 + \text{Log}[x] \left(2 + \text{Log}[x] + \text{Log}[x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) x + O[x]^3 \\ & \frac{1}{(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x])^6} \left(120 - 6 \left(\pi + i \text{Log}[x] \right)^2 + \left(\pi + i \text{Log}[x] \right)^4 + 24 \left(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x] \right) + 2 \left(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x] \right)^3 + \right. \\ & \left. - i\pi + \frac{1}{\text{Log}[x]^6} \left(120 + \text{Log}[x] \left(24 + \text{Log}[x] \left(6 + \text{Log}[x] \left(2 + \text{Log}[x] + \text{Log}[x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + O[x]^3 \\ & i\pi + \frac{1}{\text{Log}[x]^6} \left(120 + \text{Log}[x] \left(24 + \text{Log}[x] \left(6 + \text{Log}[x] \left(2 + \text{Log}[x] + \text{Log}[x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) x + O[x]^3 \\ & - i\pi + \frac{1}{(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x])^6} \left(120 - 6 \left(\pi + i \text{Log}[x] \right)^2 + \left(\pi + i \text{Log}[x] \right)^4 + 24 \left(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x] \right) + 2 \left(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x] \right)^3 + \right. \\ & \left. i\pi + \frac{1}{(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x])^6} \left(120 - 6 \left(\pi + i \text{Log}[x] \right)^2 + \left(\pi + i \text{Log}[x] \right)^4 + 24 \left(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x] \right) + 2 \left(-i\pi + \text{Log}[x] \right)^3 + \right. \end{aligned} \right]$$

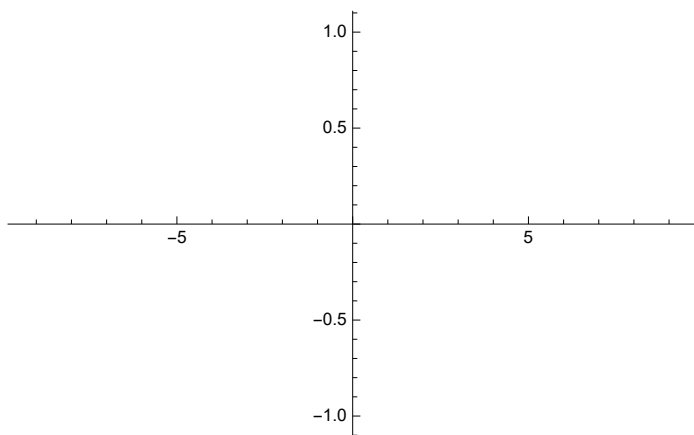
```
FourierSeries[Log[x], x, 1]
Plot[Abs[%], {x, -3 Pi, 3 Pi}]
```

$$-1 + \frac{i\pi}{2} + \text{Log}[\pi] - \frac{e^{ix}(\pi + \text{SinIntegral}[\pi])}{\pi} + e^{-ix}\left(1 - \frac{\text{SinIntegral}[\pi]}{\pi}\right)$$



```
FourierSeries[1/(x-1) + x, x, 2]
Plot[Abs[%], {x, -3 Pi, 3 Pi}]
```

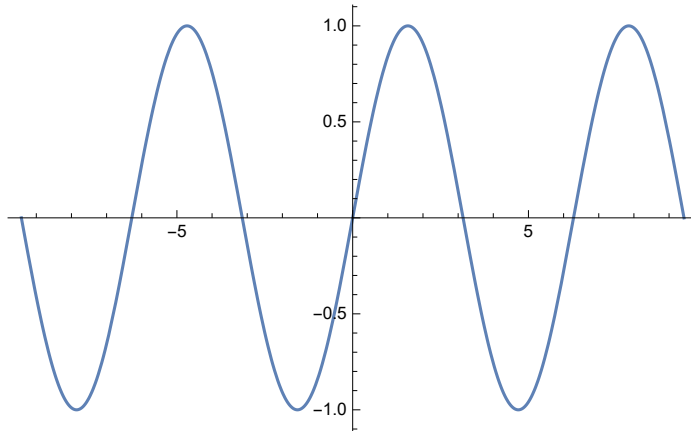
$$i e^{-ix} - i e^{ix} - \frac{1}{2} i e^{-2ix} + \frac{1}{2} i e^{2ix} + \text{FourierSeries}\left[\frac{1}{-1+x}, x, 2\right]$$



```
FourierSeries[t/2, t, 1]
```

```
Plot[%, {t, -3 Pi, 3 Pi}]
```

$$\frac{1}{2} i e^{-i t} - \frac{1}{2} i e^{i t}$$



```
Series[LogIntegral[x], {x, 1, 5}, Assumptions -> x > 1]
```

$$\left(\text{EulerGamma} + \text{Log}[-1 + x]\right) + \frac{x-1}{2} - \frac{1}{24}(x-1)^2 + \frac{1}{72}(x-1)^3 - \frac{19(x-1)^4}{2880} + \frac{3}{800}(x-1)^5 + O[x-1]^6$$

$$\left(\text{EulerGamma} + \text{Log}[-1 + x]\right) + \frac{x-1}{2} - \frac{1}{24}(x-1)^2 + \frac{1}{72}(x-1)^3 - \frac{19(x-1)^4}{2880} + \frac{3}{800}(x-1)^5 // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{14400} \left(14400 \text{EulerGamma} + (-1+x) (8149 + x (-1501 + x (809 + x (-311 + 54 x))))\right) + \text{Log}[-1 + x]$$

$$\left(\text{EulerGamma} + \text{Log}[-1 + x]\right) + \frac{x-1}{2} - \frac{1}{24}(x-1)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\left(\text{EulerGamma} + \text{Log}[-1 + x]\right) + \frac{x-1}{2} - \frac{1}{24}(x-1)^2\right)\right) // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{48} \left(24 \text{EulerGamma} - (-13 + x) (-1 + x) + 24 \text{Log}[-1 + x]\right)$$

```
FindRoot[LogIntegral[x] == 0, {x, 2}]
```

```
{x -> 1.45137}
```

```
Series[LogIntegral[1.451369234883381` x], {x, 1, 8}, Assumptions -> x > 1]
```

$$1.56853 \times 10^{-16} + 3.89622 (x-1) - 5.22972 (x-1)^2 + 11.1027 (x-1)^3 - 26.7355 (x-1)^4 + 68.7538 (x-1)^5 - 184.219 (x-1)^6 + 507.722 (x-1)^7 - 1428.49 (x-1)^8 + O[x-1]^9$$

$$1428.493422745596^{\frac{1}{8}}$$

$$2.47948$$

```

FnsieriesofLI[multconstant_, power_] :=
  Normal[Series[LogIntegral[(multconstant) x], {x, 1, (power)}, Assumptions -> x > 1]]
FnCoefficients[multconstant_, power_] :=
  Table[SeriesCoefficient[FnsieriesofLI[multconstant, power], {x, 1, i}], {i, 1, power}]

```

```
FnsieriesofLI[1, 12]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{EulerGamma} + \frac{1}{2}(-1+x) - \frac{1}{24}(-1+x)^2 + \frac{1}{72}(-1+x)^3 - \frac{19(-1+x)^4}{2880} + \\ & \frac{3}{800}(-1+x)^5 - \frac{863(-1+x)^6}{362880} + \frac{275(-1+x)^7}{169344} - \frac{33953(-1+x)^8}{29030400} + \frac{8183(-1+x)^9}{9331200} - \\ & \frac{3250433(-1+x)^{10}}{4790016000} + \frac{4671(-1+x)^{11}}{8673280} - \frac{13695779093(-1+x)^{12}}{31384184832000} + \text{Log}[-1+x] \end{aligned}$$

```
FnsieriesofLI[1, 12] // N
```

```
FnsieriesofLI[2, 12] // N
```

```
FnsieriesofLI[3, 12] // N
```

$$\begin{aligned} & 0.577216 + 0.5(-1+x) - 0.0416667(-1+x)^2 + 0.0138889(-1+x)^3 - \\ & 0.00659722(-1+x)^4 + 0.00375(-1+x)^5 - 0.0023782(-1+x)^6 + \\ & 0.00162391(-1+x)^7 - 0.00116957(-1+x)^8 + 0.00087695(-1+x)^9 - \\ & 0.000678585(-1+x)^{10} + 0.000538551(-1+x)^{11} - 0.000436391(-1+x)^{12} + \text{Log}[-1+x] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 1.04516 + 2.88539(-1+x) - 2.08137(-1+x)^2 + 2.69564(-1+x)^3 - 4.01433(-1+x)^4 + \\ & 6.40837(-1+x)^5 - 10.6721(-1+x)^6 + 18.2895(-1+x)^7 - 32.0027(-1+x)^8 + \\ & 56.891(-1+x)^9 - 102.402(-1+x)^{10} + 186.183(-1+x)^{11} - 341.334(-1+x)^{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2.16359 + 2.73072(-1+x) - 1.2428(-1+x)^2 + 1.16843(-1+x)^3 - 1.28761(-1+x)^4 + \\ & 1.53181(-1+x)^5 - 1.90699(-1+x)^6 + 2.44683(-1+x)^7 - 3.208(-1+x)^8 + \\ & 4.27483(-1+x)^9 - 5.76912(-1+x)^{10} + 7.86551(-1+x)^{11} - 10.8139(-1+x)^{12} \end{aligned}$$

```
FactorInteger[33953]
```

```
{{19, 1}, {1787, 1}}
```

```
FnCoefficients[1, 20]
```

```
FnCoefficients[1, 20] // N
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{24}, \frac{1}{72}, -\frac{19}{2880}, \frac{3}{800}, -\frac{863}{362880}, \frac{275}{169344}, -\frac{33953}{29030400}, \right. \\ & \frac{8183}{9331200}, -\frac{3250433}{4790016000}, \frac{4671}{8673280}, -\frac{13695779093}{31384184832000}, \frac{2224234463}{6181733376000}, \\ & -\frac{132282840127}{439378587648000}, \frac{2639651053}{10346434560000}, -\frac{111956703448001}{512189896458240000}, \frac{50188465}{265423814656}, \\ & -\frac{2334028946344463}{2334028946344463}, \frac{301124035185049}{301124035185049}, -\frac{12365722323469980029}{12365722323469980029} \left. \right\} \\ & \{0.5, -0.0416667, 0.0138889, -0.00659722, 0.00375, -0.0023782, 0.00162391, -0.00116957, \\ & 0.00087695, -0.000678585, 0.000538551, -0.000436391, 0.000359808, -0.000301068, \\ & 0.000255127, -0.000218584, 0.000189088, -0.000164969, 0.000145021, -0.000128351\} \end{aligned}$$

```
FactorInteger[Numerator[FnCoefficients[1, 20]]] // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \{1, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\} \\ \{1, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{19, 1\} \\ \{3, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{863, 1\} \\ \{5, 2\}, \{11, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{19, 1\}, \{1787, 1\} \\ \{7, 2\}, \{167, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{3\,250\,433, 1\} \\ \{3, 3\}, \{173, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{541, 1\}, \{4801, 1\}, \{5273, 1\} \\ \{11, 2\}, \{2207, 1\}, \{8329, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{132\,282\,840\,127, 1\} \\ \{13, 2\}, \{41, 1\}, \{380\,957, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{6427, 1\}, \{17\,419\,745\,363, 1\} \\ \{5, 1\}, \{37, 1\}, \{271\,289, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{23, 1\}, \{1\,606\,897, 1\}, \{63\,152\,473, 1\} \\ \{17, 2\}, \{109\,321, 1\}, \{9\,531\,121, 1\} \\ \{-1, 1\}, \{12\,365\,722\,323\,469\,980\,029, 1\} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Sum[FnCoefficients[k, 20], {k, 1, 20}]
```

```
NSum[FnCoefficients[1, 20]]
```

```
FnCoefficients[1, 12] // N
```

```
FnCoefficients[2, 12] // N
```

```
FnCoefficients[3, 12] // N
```

```
FnCoefficients[4, 12] // N
```

```
{0.5, -0.0416667, 0.0138889, -0.00659722, 0.00375, -0.0023782,
 0.00162391, -0.00116957, 0.00087695, -0.000678585, 0.000538551, -0.000436391}
```

```
{2.88539, -2.08137, 2.69564, -4.01433, 6.40837,
 -10.6721, 18.2895, -32.0027, 56.891, -102.402, 186.183, -341.334}
```

```
{2.73072, -1.2428, 1.16843, -1.28761, 1.53181,
 -1.90699, 2.44683, -3.208, 4.27483, -5.76912, 7.86551, -10.8139}
```

```
{2.88539, -1.04068, 0.847358, -0.819551, 0.860478,
 -0.948124, 1.07845, -1.25467, 1.48446, -1.77943, 2.1554, -2.63319}
```

```
ListPlot[Table[FnCoefficients[k, 12], {k, 1, 8}]]
```

