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## Explore fns in particles statistics, mathematical properties and relns to math fns

$$\sum_{i=1}^r (E^{(-\beta i e \theta)}) \quad // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$= \frac{1 - e^{-e \theta r \beta}}{1 - e^{e \theta \beta}}$$

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### Integrals

To see how it might relate to Riemann zeta fn

$$\int - \frac{1 - e^{-x r}}{1 - e^x} dx \quad // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$= -x + e^{-r x} (e^x)^r \text{Beta}[e^x, -r, 0] + \text{Log}[1 - e^x]$$

$$\int - \frac{1 - e^{-x}}{1 - e^x} dx \quad (*r=1*)$$

$$= -e^{-x}$$

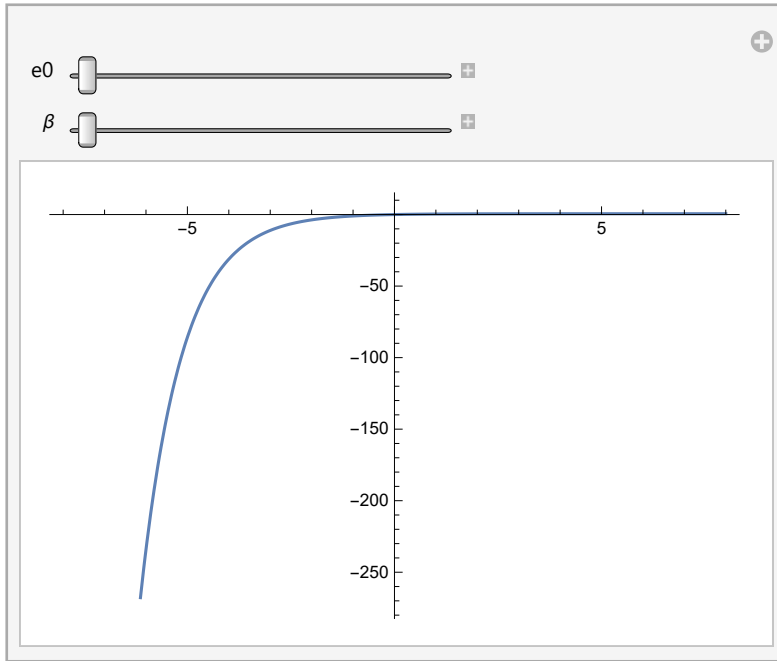
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### Summation

$$= \frac{1 - e^{-e \theta r \beta}}{1 - e^{e \theta \beta}}$$

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Manipulate[Plot[- $\frac{1 - e^{-e0 r \beta}}{1 - e^{e0 \beta}}$ , {r, -8, 8}], {e0, 1, 10}, {\beta, 1, 2}]
```



## GCE BE

$$Z = \sum_{i=0}^r (E^{\beta i (\mu - e0)}) ; b = \beta (\mu - e0) = -\beta (e0 - \mu)$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^r (E^{\beta i (\mu - e0)}) // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^r (E^{i (b)}) // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{e^{e0 \beta} - e^{\beta (-e0 r + \mu + r \mu)}}{e^{e0 \beta} - e^{\beta \mu}}$$

$$\frac{-1 + e^{b + b r}}{-1 + e^b}$$

$$\frac{1 - e^{\beta (-e0 r + \mu + r \mu - e0)}}{1 - e^{\beta (\mu - e0)}} // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{-1 + e^{-(1+r) \beta (e0 - \mu)}}{-1 + e^{\beta (-e0 + \mu)}}$$

$$\langle N \rangle = (1/\beta) * (1/Z) * [\partial_{\mu}(Z)]$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{\left( \beta \frac{-1 + e^{-(1+r) \beta (e\theta - \mu)}}{-1 + e^{-\beta (e\theta - \mu)}} \right)} \right) \left( \partial_{\mu} \left( \frac{-1 + e^{-(1+r) \beta (e\theta - \mu)}}{-1 + e^{-\beta (e\theta - \mu)}} \right) \right) // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e^{\beta (e\theta - \mu)}} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{(1+r) \beta (e\theta - \mu)}}$$

$$n = \frac{1}{-1 + e^{\beta (e\theta - \mu)}} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{(1+r) \beta (e\theta - \mu)}};$$

$$n /. \beta (e\theta - \mu) \rightarrow b$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e^b} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{b(1+r)}}$$

$$- \left( \frac{1}{\left( \left( \sum_{i=0}^r (E^(-i b)) \right) \right)} \right) \left( \partial_b \left( \left( \sum_{i=0}^r (E^(-i b)) \right) \right) \right) // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e^b} + \frac{1 + r}{1 - e^{b+b r}}$$

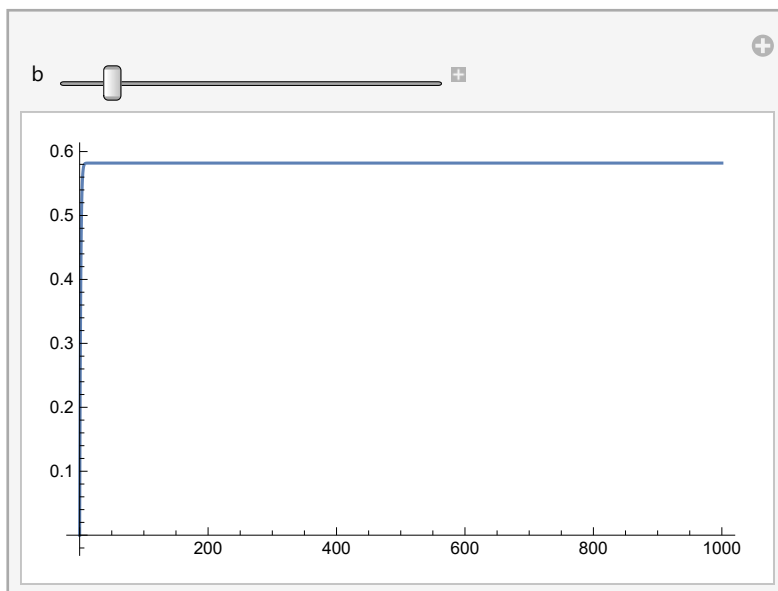
$$\int \left( \frac{1}{-1 + e^b} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{b(1+r)}} \right) db // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$b r + \text{Log}[1 - e^b] - \text{Log}[1 - e^{b(1+r)}]$$

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{-1 + e^b} \right) db // \text{FullSimplify} (*\text{ordinary BE fn}*)$$

$$-b + \text{Log}[1 - e^b]$$

$$\text{Manipulate}[\text{Plot}\left[\frac{1}{-1 + e^b} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{b(1+r)}}, \{r, 0, 1000\}\right], \{b, 0.001, 10\}]$$



$$\frac{1}{-1 + e^b} - \frac{1 + 1}{-1 + e^{b(1+1)}} // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + e^b}$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e^1} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{b(1+r)}} // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e^1} - \frac{1 + r}{-1 + e^{1(1+r)}} // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e} + \frac{1 + r}{1 - e^{b(1+r)}}$$

$$\frac{1}{-1 + e} + \frac{1 + r}{1 - e^{1+r}}$$

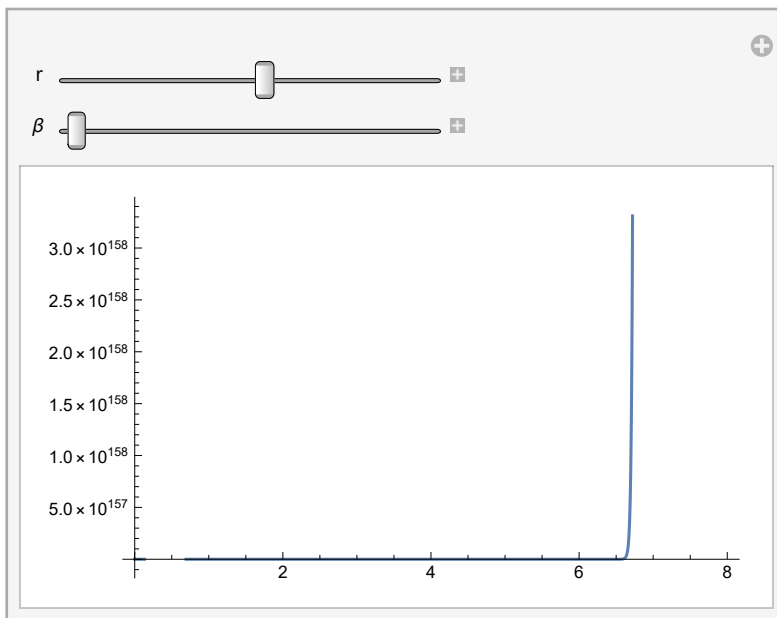
## Integral

$$\int \frac{-1 + e^{(1+r)\beta x}}{-1 + e^{\beta x}} dx // \text{FullSimplify}$$

$$-\frac{1}{\beta} \left( -x\beta + e^{(1+r)x\beta} \text{Gamma}[1+r] \text{Hypergeometric2F1Regularized}[1, 1+r, 2+r, e^{x\beta}] + \text{Log}[1 - e^{x\beta}] \right)$$

Manipulate[

Plot[ $-\frac{1}{\beta} \left( -x\beta + e^{(1+r)x\beta} \text{Gamma}[1+r] \text{Hypergeometric2F1Regularized}[1, 1+r, 2+r, e^{x\beta}] + \text{Log}[1 - e^{x\beta}] \right)$ , {x, 0, 8}], {r, 1, 100}, {β, 1, 10}]



log[a + b]

log[a + b]

```
Table[{i, N[Zeta[-i, 7], 20]}, {i, 0, 40}] // MatrixForm
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0	-6.50000000000000000000
1	-21.08333333333333333333
2	-91.00000000000000000000
3	-440.9916666666666666667
4	-2275.000000000000000000
5	-12201.003968253968254
6	-67171.0000000000000000
7	-376760.9958333333333333
8	$-2.142595000000000000 \times 10^6$
9	$-1.2313161007575757576 \times 10^7$
10	$-7.134045100000000000 \times 10^7$
11	$-4.1599868097890720391 \times 10^8$
12	$-2.438235715000000000 \times 10^9$
13	$-1.4350108521083333333 \times 10^{10}$
14	$-8.474091453100000000 \times 10^{10}$
15	$-5.0179068620055674020 \times 10^{11}$
16	$-2.978035877635000000 \times 10^{12}$
17	$-1.7706908038284053954 \times 10^{13}$
18	$-1.0544376109341100000 \times 10^{14}$
19	$-6.2870926703129454379 \times 10^{14}$
20	$-3.7526288711643550000 \times 10^{15}$
21	$-2.2418196307542722460 \times 10^{16}$
22	$-1.3402351320458109100 \times 10^{17}$
23	$-8.0172161490442243349 \times 10^{17}$
24	$-4.7982677405200318750 \times 10^{18}$
25	$-2.8729438001035715829 \times 10^{19}$
26	$-1.7207635044052328157 \times 10^{20}$
27	$-1.0309589716986332874 \times 10^{21}$
28	$-6.1782671979205334562 \times 10^{21}$
29	$-3.7032206100719074687 \times 10^{22}$
30	$-2.2200639542274564910 \times 10^{23}$
31	$-1.3311047435011710387 \times 10^{24}$
32	$-7.9819626229088860407 \times 10^{24}$
33	$-4.7868455774040716751 \times 10^{25}$
34	$-2.8709417173178748414 \times 10^{26}$
35	$-1.7219823634357478774 \times 10^{27}$
36	$-1.0328981436235479972 \times 10^{28}$
37	$-6.1959327257001275909 \times 10^{28}$
38	$-3.7168316618558302886 \times 10^{29}$
39	$-2.2297350481130085114 \times 10^{30}$
40	$-1.3376590694799440631 \times 10^{31}$

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Zeta[-2, 5]
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-30
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## BE Partition Function