数据结构实验报告——实验三

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- 一、实验目的
- 1. 复习结构体、指针;
- 2. 掌握链表的创建、遍历等操作;
- 3. 了解函数指针。
- 二、实验内容
- 1. (必做题)学生成绩信息存储

每个学生的成绩信息包括:学号、语文、数学、英语、总分、加权平均分;采用链表存储若干学生的成绩信息;输入学生的学号、语文、数学、英语成绩;计算学生的总分和加权平均分(语文占30%,数学占50%,英语占20%);输出学生的成绩信息。

2. (必做题)追加和删除学生成绩信息

可以在链表末尾追加新学生的成绩信息;可以根据学号,删除该学生的成绩信息。

3. (选做题)对学生成绩信息进行排序

可以根据学号或总分, 升序排序学生的成绩信息。

三、数据结构及算法描述

1. 学生成绩信息存储

使用结构体 Stu 来存储学生的成绩相关信息,其中 long long id 用于存储学生的学号,double chinese, math, english 分别用来存储学生的语文成绩、数学成绩、英语成绩,double total 用于存储学生的总分,double average 用于存储学生的加权平均分,struct Stu *next 用于指向下一个结点。

为了避免命令行输入时回车键对输入判断的干扰,先读取将要输入的学生的个数,再读取每个学生的信息,在每次读入一个学生的成绩信息后,立刻计算该学生的总分与加权平均分存入。

为了方便输出,使用 apply2All(StuList head, void (*func)(Stu item))函数,使用函数指针 传入想要对每个结点进行的 void (*)(Stu)类型的操作函数。

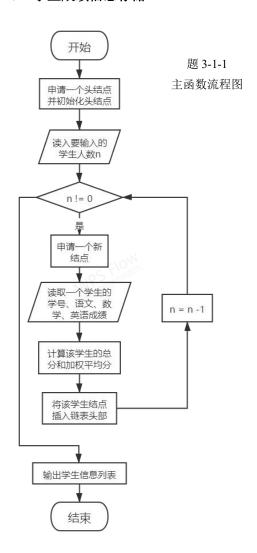
在追加学生的成绩信息时,使用头插法将新的 Stu 结点放在 studentsList 链表的头部,使头结点指向这个最新的 Stu 结点。对于单链表来说,由于只能顺序访问单链表的各个结点,所以使用顺序查找来查找到要删除 id 的学生的位置。若输入的 id 存在,从链表中删除该学生结点,然后会重新输出学生信息列表;若输入的 id 不存在,会提示"id Not Found!"

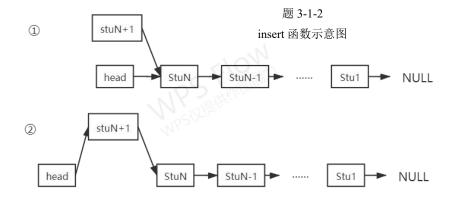
3. 对学生成绩信息进行排序

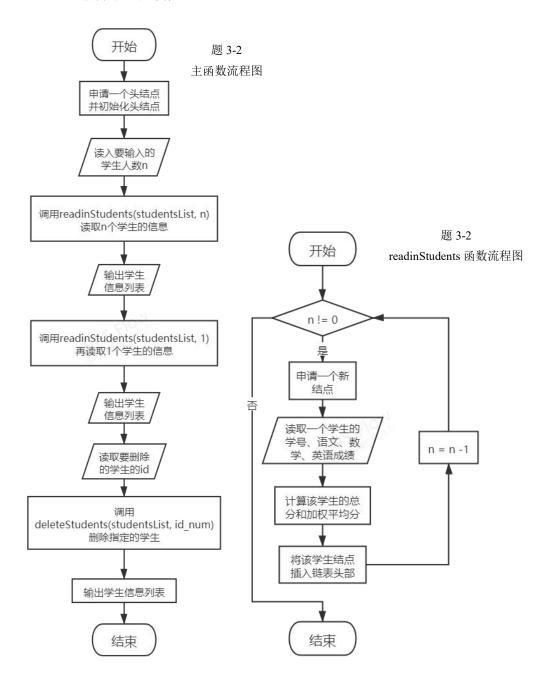
此处根据总分进行升序排序,由于单链表只能进行顺序访问,选择排序在排序中也是按顺序进行比较排序,因此使用选择排序对链表进行排序。

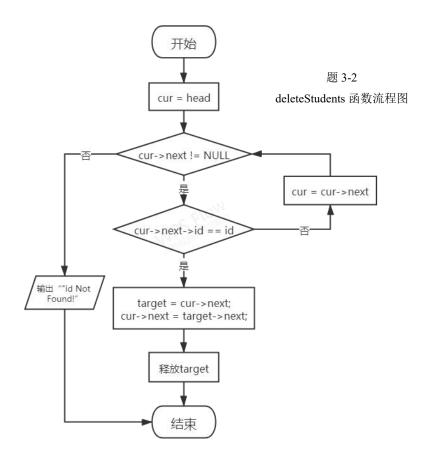
四、详细设计

1. 学生成绩信息存储

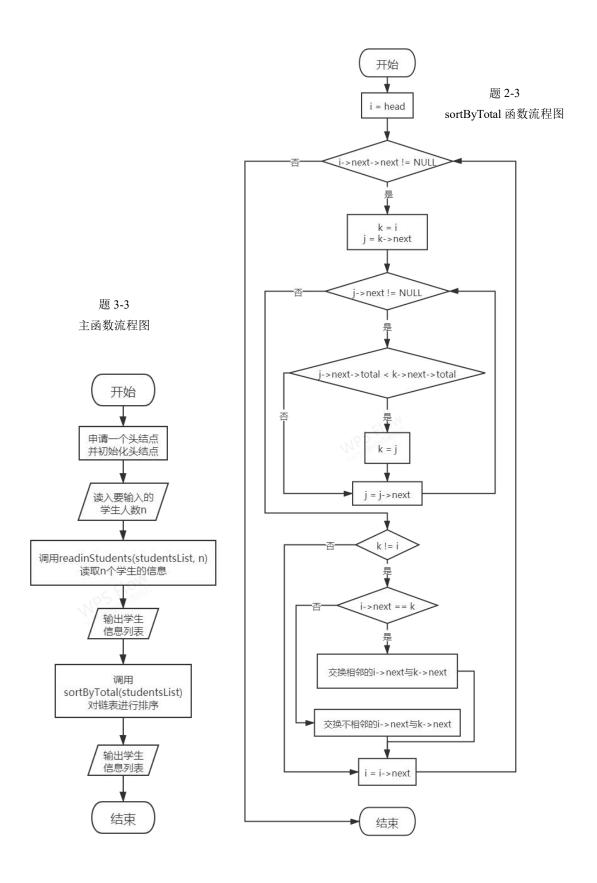








3. 对学生成绩信息进行排序



五、程序代码

1. 学生成绩信息存储

```
C
  3-1.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
//使用结构体来存储每个学生的学号及成绩信息
struct Stu {
   long long id;
   double chinese, math, english;
   double total, average;
   struct Stu *next;
typedef struct Stu *StuList;
typedef struct Stu Stu;
void insert(StuList, Stu *);
void createList(StuList);
void apply2All(StuList, void (*)(Stu));
void display(Stu stu);
int main() {
   StuList studentsList;
   long long num;
   double chi, math, eng;
```

```
//先读取将要输入的学生人数
printf("How many students?\n");
scanf("%d", &n);
```

createList(studentsList);

//创建一个用于存储 Stu 的链表并初始化

studentsList = (StuList) malloc(sizeof(Stu));

//读入每个学生的相关信息

int n;
Stu *tmp;

```
while (n--) {
       //创建新结点
       tmp = (Stu *) malloc(sizeof(Stu));
       scanf("%1ld %1f %1f %1f", &num, &chi, &math, &eng);
       tmp->id = num;
       tmp->chinese = chi;
       tmp->math = math;
       tmp->english = eng;
       tmp->total = chi + math + eng;
       tmp->average = 0.3 * chi + 0.5 * math + 0.2 * eng;
       //每次读入之后就往链表中插入
       insert(studentsList, tmp);
   }
   //输出表头
   printf("----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|\n");
   apply2All(studentsList, display);
   system("pause");
   return 0;
}
//头插法把结点插入链表
void insert(StuList head, Stu *new_student) {
   new_student->next = head->next;
   head->next = new_student;
}
//初始化链表
void createList(StuList head) {
   head->next = NULL;
   head \rightarrow id = -1;
   head->chinese = head->math = head->english = -1;
   head->total = head->average = -1;
}
//对 Stu 链表中的每个元素应用 func 函数
void apply2All(StuList head, void (*func)(Stu item)) {
   Stu *cur = head;
   while (cur->next != NULL) {
       cur = cur->next;
       (*func)(*cur);
   }
```



```
3-2.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
//使用结构体来存储每个学生的学号及成绩信息
struct Stu {
   long long id;
   double chinese, math, english;
   double total, average;
   struct Stu *next;
};
typedef struct Stu *StuList;
typedef struct Stu Stu;
void insert(StuList, Stu *);
void createList(StuList);
void apply2All(StuList, void (*)(Stu));
void display(Stu stu);
void readinStudents(StuList, int);
void deleteStudents(StuList, long long);
int main() {
   StuList studentsList;
   int n;
   long long id_num;
```

```
//创建一个用于存储 Stu 的链表并初始化
   studentsList = (StuList) malloc(sizeof(Stu));
   createList(studentsList);
   //先读取将要输入的学生人数
   printf("How many students?\n");
   scanf("%d", &n);
   //使用封装好的函数读取数据
   readinStudents(studentsList, n);
   //输出表头
   printf("----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|\n");
   apply2All(studentsList, display);
   //再读入一个学生的数据
   printf("Add one student at the end of the array\n");
   readinStudents(studentsList, 1);
   //输出表头
   printf("----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|\n");
   apply2All(studentsList, display);
   //使用封装好的函数删除指定 id 学生
   printf("Delete one student by id\n");
   printf("input id:\n");
   scanf("%lld", &id_num);
   deleteStudents(studentsList, id_num);
   //输出表头
   printf("----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|\n");
   apply2All(studentsList, display);
   system("pause");
   return 0;
//封装了往以 head 为头结点的列表中读入 n 个 Stu 结点的功能
void readinStudents(StuList head, int n) {
   long long num;
   double chi, math, eng;
   Stu *tmp;
   StuList res;
   while (n--) {
```

}

```
//创建新结点
       tmp = (Stu *) malloc(sizeof(Stu));
       scanf("%11d %1f %1f %1f", &num, &chi, &math, &eng);
       tmp->id = num;
       tmp->chinese = chi;
       tmp->math = math;
       tmp->english = eng;
       tmp->total = chi + math + eng;
       tmp->average = 0.3 * chi + 0.5 * math + 0.2 * eng;
       //每次读入之后就往链表中插入
       insert(head, tmp);
   }
}
//封装从链表中删除学生的功能
void deleteStudents(StuList head, long long id) {
   Stu *cur = head;
   Stu *target;
   while (cur->next != NULL) {
       if (cur->next->id == id) {
          target = cur->next;
          cur->next = target->next;
          printf("Deleted\n");
          free(target);
          return;
       }
       cur = cur->next;
   printf("id Not Found!\n");
}
//头插法把结点插入链表
void insert(StuList head, Stu *new_student) {
   new_student->next = head->next;
   head->next = new_student;
}
//初始化链表
void createList(StuList head) {
   head->next = NULL;
   head \rightarrow id = -1;
   head->chinese = head->math = head->english = -1;
   head->total = head->average = -1;
```

```
}
//对 Stu 链表中的每个元素应用 func 函数
void apply2All(StuList head, void (*func)(Stu item)) {
   Stu *cur = head;
   while (cur->next != NULL) {
       cur = cur->next;
       (*func)(*cur);
   }
}
//规范格式化输出
void display(Stu stu) {
   printf("%1211d|%11.2f|%8.2f|%11.2f|%9.2f|%7.2f|\n", stu.id, stu.chinese, stu.math,
stu.english, stu.total,
         stu.average);
}
```

3. 对学生成绩信息进行排序



```
3-3.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
//使用结构体来存储每个学生的学号及成绩信息
struct Stu {
   long long id;
   double chinese, math, english;
   double total, average;
   struct Stu *next;
typedef struct Stu *StuList;
typedef struct Stu Stu;
void insert(StuList, Stu *);
void createList(StuList);
void apply2All(StuList, void (*)(Stu));
```

```
void display(Stu stu);
void readinStudents(StuList, int);
void sortByTotal(StuList);
Stu *getCopy(Stu *);
int main() {
   StuList studentsList;
   int n;
   long long id_num;
   //创建一个用于存储 Stu 的链表并初始化
   studentsList = (StuList) malloc(sizeof(Stu));
   createList(studentsList);
   //先读取将要输入的学生人数
   printf("How many students?\n");
   scanf("%d", &n);
   //使用封装好的函数读取数据
   readinStudents(studentsList, n);
   //输出表头
   printf("----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|\n");
   apply2All(studentsList, display);
   //进行排序并输出
   printf("\nAfter sorting:\n");
   sortByTotal(studentsList);
   //输出表头
   printf("----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|\n");
   apply2All(studentsList, display);
   system("pause");
   return 0;
}
//封装了往以 head 为头结点的列表中读入 n 个 Stu 结点的功能
void readinStudents(StuList head, int n) {
   long long num;
   double chi, math, eng;
```

```
Stu *tmp;
   StuList res;
   while (n--) {
       //创建新结点
       tmp = (Stu *) malloc(sizeof(Stu));
       scanf("%11d %1f %1f %1f", &num, &chi, &math, &eng);
       tmp->id = num;
       tmp->chinese = chi;
       tmp->math = math;
       tmp->english = eng;
       tmp->total = chi + math + eng;
       tmp->average = 0.3 * chi + 0.5 * math + 0.2 * eng;
       //每次读入之后就往链表中插入
       insert(head, tmp);
   }
}
//头插法把结点插入链表
void insert(StuList head, Stu *new_student) {
   new_student->next = head->next;
   head->next = new student;
}
//初始化链表
void createList(StuList head) {
   head->next = NULL;
   head \rightarrow id = -1;
   head->chinese = head->math = head->english = -1;
   head->total = head->average = -1;
}
//对 Stu 链表中的每个元素应用 func 函数
void apply2All(StuList head, void (*func)(Stu item)) {
   Stu *cur = head;
   while (cur->next != NULL) {
       cur = cur->next;
       (*func)(*cur);
   }
}
//规范格式化输出
void display(Stu stu) {
```

```
printf("\%12lld|\%11.2f|\%8.2f|\%11.2f|\%9.2f|\%7.2f|\n", stu.id, stu.chinese, stu.math, stu.id, stu.id, stu.chinese, stu.math, stu.id, s
stu.english, stu.total,
                                 stu.average);
}
//使用选择排序思想进行排序
void sortByTotal(StuList head) {
            Stu *k, *i = head, *j;
            Stu *small, *origin;
            //i 及之前的认为已经排好
            while (i->next->next != NULL) {
                        k = i;
                        j = k->next;
                        while (j->next != NULL) {
                                    if (j->next->total < k->next->total)
                                                k = j;
                                    j = j->next;
                        }
                        //找到比 k->next 总分更小的,就交换 k->next 和 i->next
                        //相邻交换比较特殊,单独处理
                        if (k != i) {
                                    if (i\rightarrow next == k) {
                                                i->next = k->next;
                                                k->next = k->next->next;
                                                i->next->next = k;
                                    } else {
                                                 small = getCopy(k->next);
                                                origin = getCopy(i->next);
                                                small->next = origin->next;
                                                origin->next = k->next->next;
                                                free(i->next);
                                                i->next = small;
                                                free(k->next);
                                                k->next = origin;
                                    }
                        }
                        i = i->next;
            }
}
//返回一个指向与*source 一模一样的 Stu 深拷贝的指针
Stu *getCopy(Stu *source) {
            Stu *res;
```

```
res = (Stu *) malloc(sizeof(Stu));
res->id = source->id;
res->chinese = source->chinese;
res->math = source->math;
res->english = source->english;
res->total = source->total;
res->average = source->average;
res->next = source->next;
return res;
}
```

六、测试和结果

1. 学生成绩信息存储

Input:

4

20201060001 86.5 98 90 20201060002 87.5 88 70.2 20201060003 90.5 87 88 20201060004 91 65 78

Output:

```
----id----|--Chinese--|--Math--|--English--|--Total--|--Avg--|
                 91.00
                         65.00
                                     78.00
                                             234.00 | 75.40 |
20201060004
20201060003
                 90.50
                         87.00
                                     88.00
                                             265.50
                                                     88.25
20201060002
                 87.50
                         88.00
                                             245.70
                                                     84.29
                                     70.20
20201060001
                 86.50
                         98.00
                                     90.00
                                             274.50
                                                     92.95
```

```
■ D:\Documents\YNU文件及资料\大二上\课程相关\courses-of-2nd-year\data-structure\ex...
How many students?
20201060001 86.5 98 90
20201060002 87.5 88 70.2
20201060003 90.5 87 88
20201060004 91 65 78
     id-
                Chinese--
                            -Math-- --English--
                                                   Total--
 20201060004
                    91.00
                                                    234.00
                              65.00
                                           78.00
                                                              75.40
 20201060003
                    90.50
                              87.00
                                           88.00
                                                    265.50
                                                              88.25
 20201060002
                    87.50
                              88.00
                                           70.20
                                                    245.70
                                                              84.29
 20201060001
                                          90.00
                                                    274.50
                              98.00
                                                              92.95
                    86.50
请按任意键继续...
```

Input:

4

20201060001 86.5 98 90 20201060002 87.5 88 70.2 20201060003 90.5 87 88 20201060004 91 65 78

20201060005 90 87 60

20201060002

Output:

id C	Chinese -	-Math -	English -	Total	Avg			
20201060004	91.00	65.00	78.00	234.00	75.40			
20201060003	90.50	87.00	88.00	265.50	88.25			
20201060002	87.50	88.00	70.20	245.70	84.29			
20201060001	86.50	98.00	90.00	274.50	92.95			
id Chinese Math English Total Avg								
20201060005	90.00	87.00	60.00	237.00	82.50			
20201060004	91.00	65.00	78.00	234.00	75.40			
20201060003	90.50	87.00	88.00	265.50	88.25			
20201060002	87.50	88.00	70.20	245.70	84.29			
20201060001	86.50	98.00	90.00	274.50	92.95			
id Chinese Math English Total Avg								
20201060005	90.00	87.00	60.00	237.00	82.50			
20201060004	91.00	65.00	78.00	234.00	75.40			
20201060003	90.50	87.00	88.00	265.50	88.25			
20201060001	86.50	98.00	90.00	274.50	92.95			

```
■ D:\Documents\YNU文件及资料\大二上\课程相关\courses-of-2nd-year\data-structure\ex... -
How many students?
20201060001 86.5 98 90
20201060002 87.5 88 70.2
20201060003 90.5 87 88
20201060004 91 65 78
     -id--
                -Chinese-- |--Math-- |--English-- |--Total-- |-
                                                                  Avg-
                               65. 00
87. 00
                     91. 00
90. 50
                                                                  75. 40
88. 25
 20201060004
                                             78.00
                                                        234.00
                                                        265. 50
 20201060003
                                             88.00
                                                                  84. 29
                                                        245.70
 20201060002
                                88.00
                                             70.20
                     87. 50
 20201060001
                     86.50
                                98.00
                                             90.00
                                                        274.50
                                                                  92.95
Add one student at the end of the array
20201060005 90 87 60
     -id-
               --Chinese--
                              -Math--
                                      --English-- --Total--
 20201060005
                                                                  82.50
                     90.00
                               87.00
                                             60.00
                                                        237.00
                               65. 00
87. 00
                                                                  75. 40
88. 25
                                                        234.00
 20201060004
                     91.00
                                             78.00
 20201060003
20201060002
                                             88.00
                                                        265. 50
                     90.50
                                                                  84. 29
                                                        245.70
                     87.50
                                88.00
                                             70.20
 20201060001
                     86.50
                                98.00
                                             90.00
                                                        274. 50
                                                                  92.95
Delete one student by id
input id:
20201060002
Deleted
     id-
               --Chinese--
                              -Math-- -- English-- -
                                                      -Total-
                                                                  Avg
                                                                  82. 50
75. 40
                     90.00
                               87.00
                                             60.00
 20201060005
                                                        237.00
                                                        234. 00
                                             78.00
 20201060004
                     91.00
                                65.00
 20201060003
                     90.50
                                87.00
                                             88.00
                                                        265.50
                                                                  88. 25
 20201060001
                                98.00
                                                        274. 50
                                                                  92.95
                     86. 50
                                             90.00
请按任意键继续.
```

3. 对学生成绩信息进行排序

Input:

4

20201060001 86.5 98 90 20201060002 87.5 88 70.2 20201060003 90.5 87 88 20201060004 91 65 78

Output:

id C	hinese -	-Math -	-English	Total	Avg
20201060004	91.00	65.00	78.00	234.00	75.40
20201060003	90.50	87.00	88.00	265.50	88.25
20201060002	87.50	88.00	70.20	245.70	84.29
20201060001	86.50	98.00	90.00	274.50	92.95
After sorting:					
id C	hinese -	-Math -	-English	Total	Avg

```
■ D:\Documents\YNU文件及资料\大二上\课程相关\courses-of-2nd-year\data-structure\e... —
How many students?
20201060001 86. 5 98 90
20201060002 87. 5 88 70. 2
20201060003 90. 5 87 88
20201060004 91 65 78
                                         -Math-- -- English-
                                                                          Total-
                                                                                         75. 40
88. 25
       -id-
                      -Chinese-
                                                                           234. 00
265. 50
245. 70
274. 50
                             91. 00
90. 50
87. 50
                                          65. 00
87. 00
                                                             78. 00
88. 00
  20201060004
  20201060003
                                          88. 00
98. 00
                                                                                         84. 29
92. 95
  20201060002
                                                             70.20
                                                             90.00
 20201060001
                             86.50
After sorting:
                      -Chinese-
                                        -Math-- -- English--
                                                                                         -Avg--
75. 40
84. 29
88. 25
                                                                          Total-
                            91. 00
87. 50
90. 50
                                          65. 00
88. 00
87. 00
                                                             78. 00
70. 20
88. 00
                                                                           234. 00
  20201060004
                                                                           245. 70
265. 50
 20201060002
 20201060003
                                                                           274. 50
                                                                                         92.95
 20201060001
                             86. 50
                                           98.00
                                                             90.00
请按任意键继续.
```

七、用户手册

1. 学生成绩信息存储

先输入想要录入的学生人数,再依次输入每个学生的信息,按顺序分别为学号、语文成绩、数学成绩、英语成绩。学号为不超过长整型大小的整数,成绩既可以以整数形式输入,也可以以小数形式输入。

2. 追加和删除学生成绩信息

学生的相关信息的录入的输入规则与第 1 题中相同。在显示第一次输入的学生的相关信息后,会要求输入要添加的学生的相关信息,输入格式与之前相同。回车确认后,会显示添加了新的学生之后的学生信息列表。接着会要求输入想要删除的学生的 id,若 id 存在,删除该学生后会重新输出学生信息列表;若输入的 id 不存在,会提示"id Not Found!"

3. 对学生成绩信息进行排序

学生的相关信息的录入的输入规则与第 1 题中相同。输入完成后,会依次输出排序前和排序后的学生信息列表。