



# Datafying Police Violence in America

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# Issue & Background

- 1150 deaths per year in the US.
- Since August 2014, the issue of police officer-involved deaths has come under a national spotlight.
- Spurred a new push to use data to better understand and tackle issue
- White House Police Data Initiative partners with local PDs to generate clean data on police activities.

# Objective

- The goal of this project is to identify relevant demographical factors and quantify their influence on the issue.
- Use those traits to find probability of incident occurring on a zip code level and identify zip codes with the highest risk.

# Data Preparation

**Fatal Encounters data**



**Table of zip codes**



**Census features and corresponding  
zip codes**

**Census data**

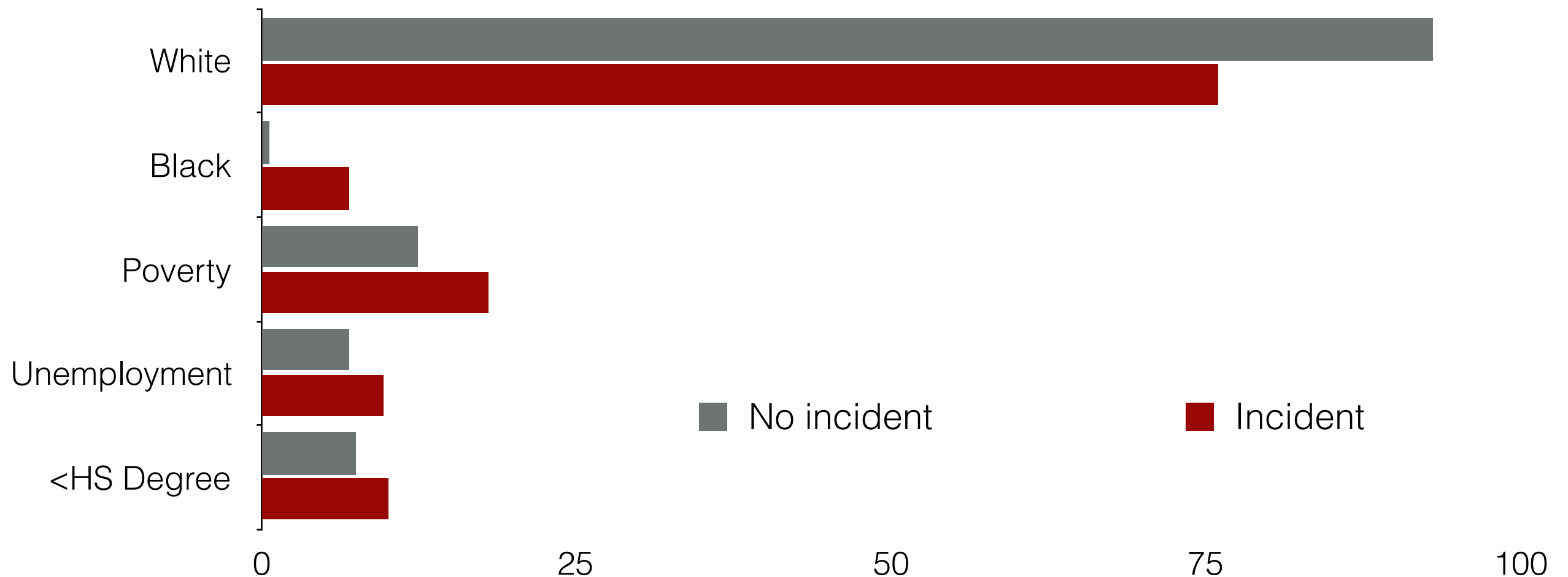
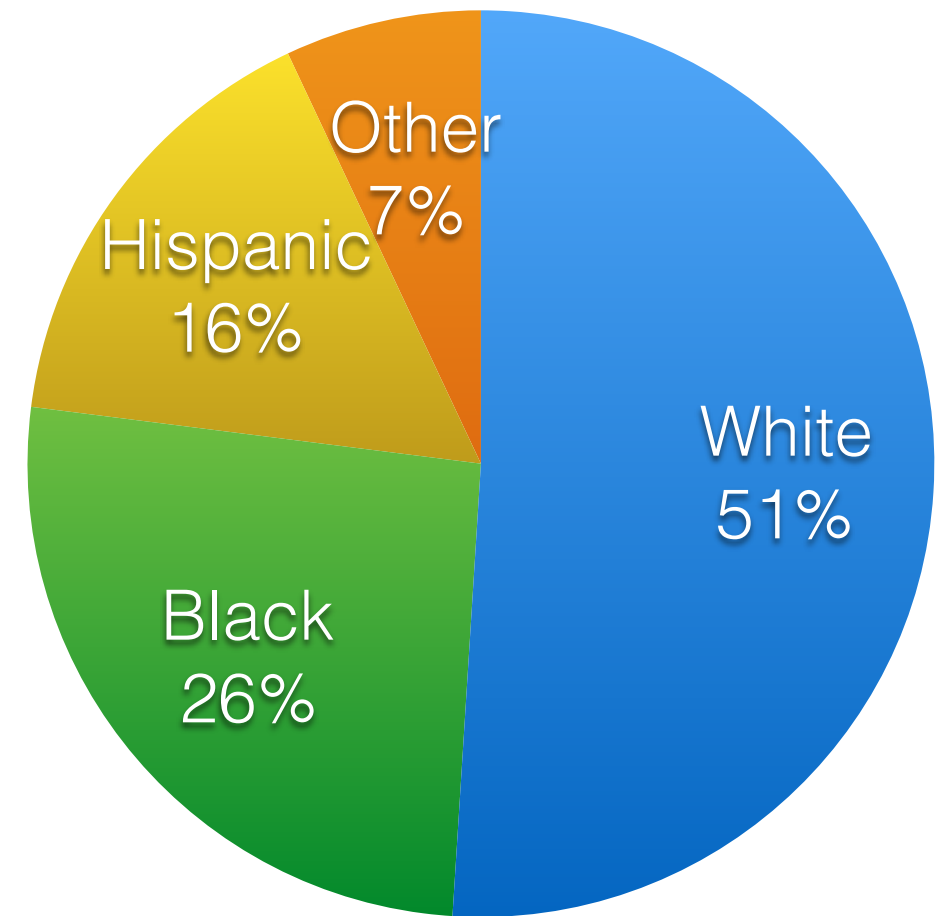


**Census data with  
demographic features**



# Data Analysis

- In the 19 months since Sept 1, 2014, there have been 2010 incidents and in the 19 months before that there were 2035 incidents.
- Half of all incidents in the last three years have occurred in 11 counties.



# Results

- For every standard deviation increase in the value of white share, the odds of an incident halved. Most influential feature.

Cities	White	<HS	Income	Poverty	Unemployment	Probability
Wheatley Heights, New York	17%	11.7%	\$73800	11.3%	9.8%	87%
Nottawa, Michigan	89%	56%	\$19500	35%	57%	43%

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