

```
1 import os
2 import time
3 import math
4 import random
5 import sys
6
7 print(sys.version)
8
9
10 class Colors:
11     DEFAULT = '\033[0m'
12     BLACK = '\033[30m'
13     RED = '\033[31m'
14     GREEN = '\033[32m'
15     YELLOW = '\033[33m'
16     BLUE = '\033[34m'
17     PURPLE = '\033[35m'
18     CYAN = '\033[36m'
19     WHITE = '\033[37m'
20
21
22 class Node:
23     def __init__(self, char, freq):
24         self.p: Node = None # parent
25         self.l: Node = None # left child
26         self.r: Node = None # right child
27         self.h: int = 0 # height
28         self.d: int = 0 # depth
29         self.b = None # balance
30         self.char = char
31         self.code = ''
32         self.freq = freq # frequency
33
34     def char_info(self):
35         # TODO: add this functionality
36         char = str(self.char) if self.char != '\n' else '\\n'
37         return '\\' + char + '\\\t\t\t' + ' code: ' + str(self.code) +
38         '\t\t\t freq: ' + str(self.freq)
39
40     def get_char(self):
41         return str(self.char)
42
43     def __str__(self):
44         char = str(self.char) if self.char != '\n' else '\\n'
45         if self.l is None and self.r is None:
46             print('<' + char + '>' +
47                 '(f:' + str(self.freq) + ')', end='', flush=True)
48         else:
49             print(char + '(f:' + str(self.freq) + ')', end='', flush=True)
50         print(Colors.DEFAULT)
51
52 class HuffmanBinaryTree:
53     def __init__(self, all_info, animate):
54         self.root = None
55         self.last = None
56         self.error = False
57         self.num_nodes = 0
58         self.animate = animate
59         if self.animate == 0:
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60         block_print()
61     #for info in all_info:
62     #     self.insert(Node(info), self.root)
63     # time.sleep(0.25)
64     self.last = None
65     #if self.animate == 0:
66     #     self.enable_print()
67     #     print('Inserted all ' + str(len(array)) + ' values:')
68     #     self.rev_order(self.root)
69
70     def insert(self, root, rootl, rootr):
71         if self.root == None:
72             self.root = root
73             self.point(root, rootl, rootr)
74             self.update_balance(rootl)
75             self.update_balance(rootr)
76             self.update_depth(self.root)
77             self.get_codes(self.root)
78         else:
79             self.root = root
80             self.point(root, rootl, rootr)
81             self.update_balance(rootl)
82             self.update_balance(rootr)
83             self.update_depth(self.root)
84             self.get_codes(self.root)
85
86     def update_balance(self, node):
87         if node == None:
88             return
89
90         lh = self.height(node.l)
91         rh = self.height(node.r)
92
93         tempb = node.b # used just to check if balance is correct at the end
94         if lh != None and rh != None:
95             node.b = lh - rh
96         elif lh != None:
97             node.b = lh
98         elif rh != None:
99             node.b = rh
100         else:
101             node.b = 0
102
103         self.update_balance(node.p)
104
105     def height(self, root):
106         if root == None:
107             return -1
108         if root != None:
109             lh = self.height(root.l)
110             rh = self.height(root.r)
111             return max(lh, rh) + 1
112
113     def point(self, root, left, right):
114         if left != None:
115             root.l = left
116             left.p = root
117         if right != None:
118             root.r = right
119             right.p = root
```

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120
121 def rev_order(self, node):
122     if node is None:
123         return
124     self.rev_order(node.r)
125     self.print_node(node)
126     self.rev_order(node.l)
127
128 def update_depth(self, node):
129     if node is None:
130         return
131     self.update_depth(node.r)
132     node.d = self.get_depth(node)
133     self.update_depth(node.l)
134
135 def get_depth(self, node):
136     if node == self.root:
137         return 0
138     else:
139         return 1 + self.get_depth(node.p)
140
141 def print_tree(self):
142     self.rev_order(self.root)
143
144 def is_empty(self):
145     if self.root == None:
146         return True
147     else:
148         return False
149
150 def get_root(self):
151     return self.root
152
153 def print_node(self, node):
154     for i in range(node.d):
155         print('\t\t', end='', flush=True)
156     if self.last is node:
157         print(Colors.GREEN, end='', flush=True)
158     else:
159         print(Colors.CYAN, end='', flush=True)
160     node.__str__()
161
162 def print_line(self, color):
163     rows, columns = os.popen('stty size', 'r').read().split()
164     for _ in range(int(columns)):
165         print(color + '-' + Colors.DEFAULT, end='', flush=True)
166     print()
167
168 def get_codes(self, node):
169     if node is None:
170         return
171     self.get_codes(node.r)
172     if node.l == None and node.r == None:
173         node.code = str(self.get_code(node))[::-1]
174     self.get_codes(node.l)
175
176 def get_code(self, node):
177     if node.p != None and node.p.l == node:
178         return '0' + str(self.get_code(node.p))
179     elif node.p != None and node.p.r == node:

```

```
180         return '1' + str(self.get_code(node.p))
181     else:
182         return ''
183
184     def find_char(self, node, code):
185         if node.l == None and node.r == None:
186             return node.get_char()
187         elif code[0] == '0':
188             if node != None:
189                 return self.find_char(node.l, code[1:])
190         elif code[0] == '1':
191             if node != None:
192                 return self.find_char(node.r, code[1:])
193
194
195     # Disable
196     def block_print():
197         sys.stdout = open(os.devnull, 'w')
198
199     # Restore
200     def enable_print():
201         sys.stdout = sys.__stdout__
202
```