Def x\* este punt fix pentre 
$$\phi$$
 doca  $\phi(x^*) = x^*$ 

Thm.  $\phi: [a,b] \rightarrow [a,b] \text{ cont.} \Rightarrow \exists x^* \in [a,b] \text{ pct. } f \times \text{ pendru } \phi.$ Data  $\exists K \in (q_1)$   $|\phi'(x)| \leq K < 1 \quad \forall x \Rightarrow \exists ! \quad \neg I \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$ Mai mult, rink  $(x n)_n$ ,  $\{x_{n+1} = \phi(x_n), x_n \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} x^*\}$ 

 $|\chi^* - \chi_n| \leq |\chi^* - \chi_0|$   $|\chi^* - \chi_n| \leq |\chi^* - \chi_0|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi(\chi_{n-1})|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi(\chi_{n-1})|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi(\chi_{n-1})|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi_n| \leq |\chi_n|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi_n|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi_n| \leq |\chi_n|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi_n|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi_n| \leq |\chi_n|$   $|\chi_n = |\chi_n|$   $|\chi_n$ 

Thu.  $f \in C^2[a_1b]$ ,  $f(a) \cdot f(b) < 0$ .  $Da\bar{\omega} \neq e[a_1b] \quad a.\uparrow \cdot f(\neq^*) = 0$ ,  $f'(x^*) \neq 0$ 

 $\Rightarrow \exists \text{ o recinatede } [x^* - f, x^* + f]^*, \forall \exists x \in \mathcal{E}$   $\text{ simul } (x_n) \text{ generat co in } (x), \exists x_n \xrightarrow[n \to \infty]{} x^* \text{ col. pt. } f(x) = 0.$ 

Obs. 
$$X_0 \in [x^* - S_1 \times + f] = X_0 \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} x^*$$

Dar mu stiu uit du mic e  $f!$ 

## Cond. suficientà: - alig un interval "bun": f cont, f schimba semull f', f" = 0

