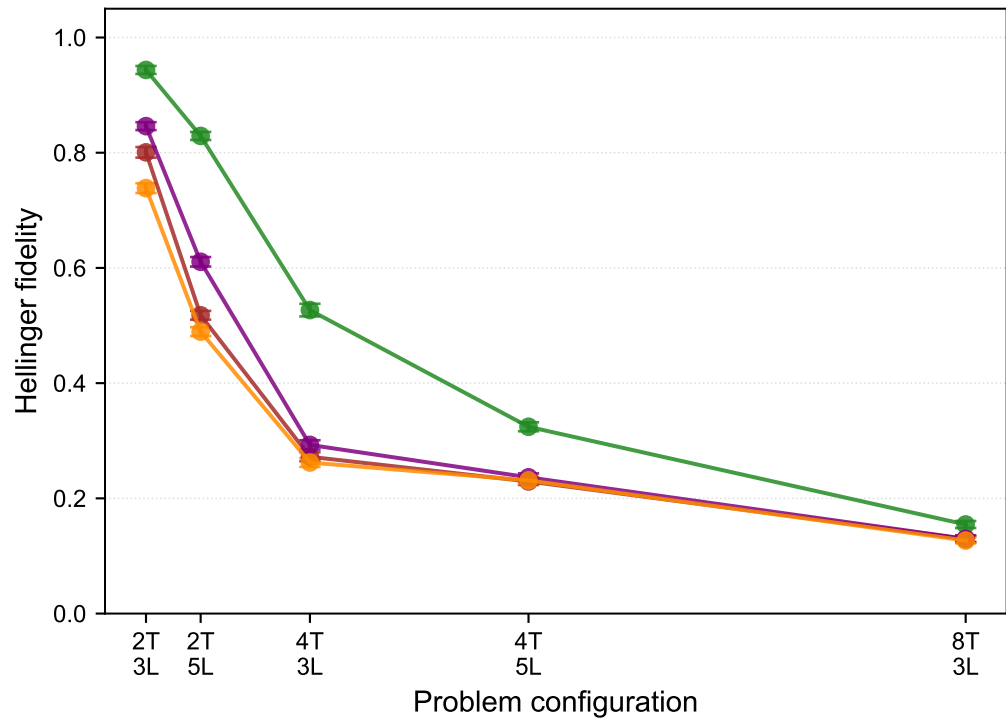
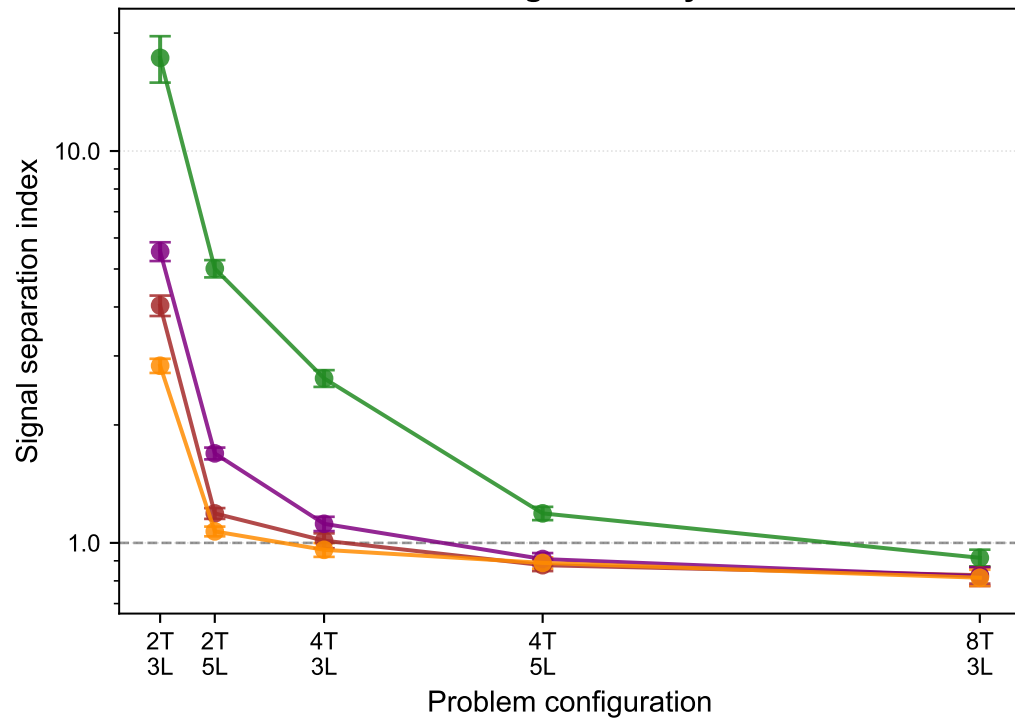


(a)

**Distribution similarity  
to noiseless baseline**

(b)

**Track vs noise  
distinguishability****Noise models**