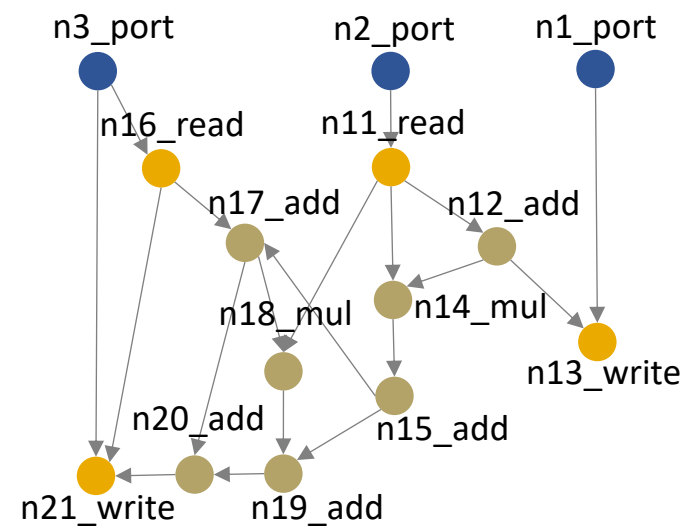


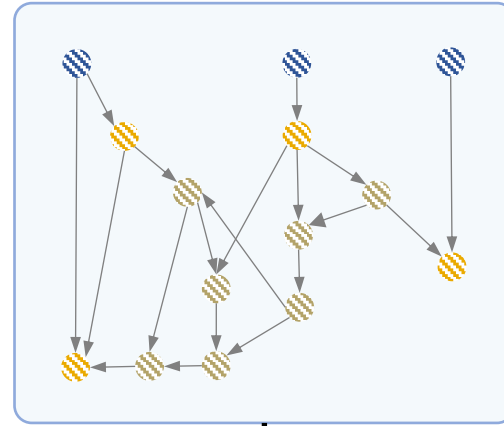
# IR Graph



## (a) Off-the-shelf Approach (SOTA GNNs)

### Training & inference

- Input: IR graphs
- Output: actual resource/timing



### GNN Model

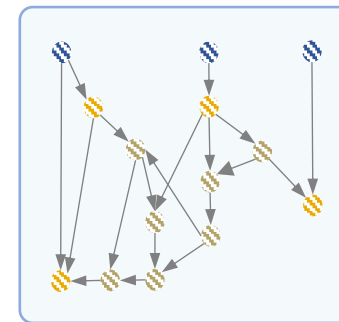
#### Final Prediction

- # of LUTs/DSPs/FFs
- Value of CP timing

## (b) Knowledge-infused Approach (Proposed Hierarchical GNN)

### Hierarchical training:

- Input: IR graphs, HLS intermediate results, actual resource/timing

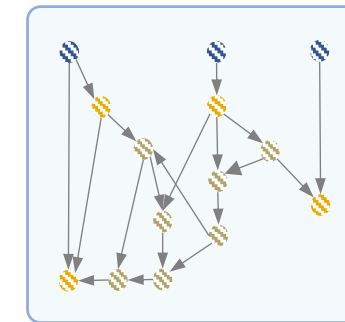


### GNN Model 1

#### Model 1 Prediction

- Nodes annotated with resource types (LUT? DSP? FF?)

### Node-level classification



### GNN Model 2

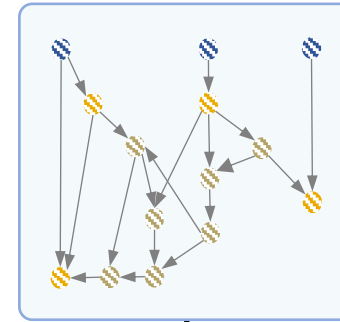
#### Model 2 Prediction

- # of LUTs/DSPs/FFs
- Value of CP timing

### Graph-level regression

### Hierarchical inference:

- Input: IR graphs



### GNN Model 1

Inferred node resource types (LUT? DSP? FF?)

### GNN Model 2

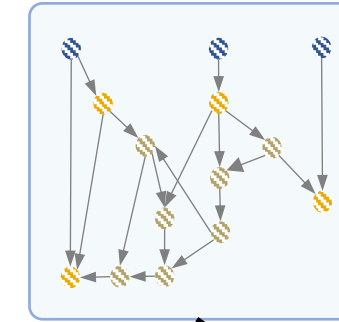
#### Final Prediction

- # of LUTs/DSPs/FFs
- Value of CP timing

## (c) Knowledge-rich Approach (with Auxiliary HLS Results)

### Training & inference

- Input: IR graphs + HLS intermediate results
- Output: actual resource/timing



### HLS Tool

Intermediate Results

### GNN Model

#### Final Prediction

- # of LUTs/DSPs/FFs
- Value of CP timing