

Современные проблемы информатики

Задача №2

Метод «Стопка книг»

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1. Задание

Разработать программу, которая с помощью метода "Стопка книг" и кодирования целых чисел сжимает заданный файл. В качестве буквы алфавита выступает произвольный байт.

2. Программный код

2.1. StackBooks (interface)

```
public interface StackBooks {
    public void archiveToBuffer(byte[] data);
    public ChunkBits getArchivedData();
    public void code(String inputFile, String outputFile) throws Exception;
    public void decode(String decodeObject, String outputFile) throws Exception;
}
```

2.2. ByteStackBooksClass

```
public class ByteStackBooksClass implements StackBooks {

    @Override
    public void code(String data, String archivedFile) throws Exception {
        List<Byte> alphabet = alphabetCreate();

        byte[] actual = Files.readAllBytes(Path.of((new
File(data)).getAbsolutePath()));

        OutputFileBits writerBits = new OutputFileBitsClass(archivedFile);
        byte[] offset = new byte[256];

        ArchivatorNumber archivor = new ArchivarotNumberClass(1);

        for (int i = 0; i < actual.length; i++) {
            byte currentSimbol = actual[i];

            //поиск кода (позиция в алфавите)
            int indexOf = alphabet.indexOf(currentSimbol);

            //сжатие кода
            byte code = UnsignedByte.toSignedByte(indexOf);
            ChunkBits archivedIndexof = archivor.codeNumberToRequiredSize(new
ChunkBitsClass(indexOf));
            //запись кода в файл
            writerBits.writeChunkDataInEnd(archivedIndexof);

            //найденную букву ставим в начало
            alphabet.remove(indexOf);
            alphabet.add(0, currentSimbol);
        }
        writerBits.close();
    }
}
```

```

        byte[] archivedStackBooksArray = Files.readAllBytes(Path.of((new
File(archivedFile)).getAbsolutePath()));
        byte[] alphabetByte = listToArrayByte(alphabet);

        FileOutputStream file = new FileOutputStream(archivedFile);
        file.write(alphabetByte);
        file.write(archivedStackBooksArray);
        file.close();
        RandomAccessFile raf = new RandomAccessFile(archivedFile, "rw");
        raf.seek(0);

        raf.write(alphabetByte);
        raf.close();
    }
    private byte[] listToArrayByte(List<Byte> pdu) {
        Byte[] bytes = pdu.toArray(new Byte[pdu.size()]);

        byte[] buasdfasdfsdf = new byte[bytes.length];

        for (int i = 0; i < bytes.length; i++) {
            buasdfasdfsdf[i] = bytes[i];
        }

        return buasdfasdfsdf;
    }

    private ArrayList<Byte> alphabetCreate() {
        ArrayList<Byte> res = new ArrayList<Byte>();
        int placeForAlpabet = 256;
        for (int i = 0; i < placeForAlpabet; i++) {
            res.add(UnsignedByte.toSignedByte(i));
        }

        return res;
    }

    @Override
    public void decode(String archiveStackBooks, String data) throws Exception {
        byte[] all = Files.readAllBytes(Path.of((new
File(archiveStackBooks)).getAbsolutePath()));

        ArrayList<Byte> alphabet = new ArrayList<Byte>();
        int placeForAlpabet = 256;
        for (int i = 0; i < placeForAlpabet; i++) {
            alphabet.add(all[i]);
        }

        ArrayList<Byte> array = new ArrayList<>();

        int sizeArrayCode = all.length - placeForAlpabet;
        byte[] arrayCode = new byte[sizeArrayCode];

        for (int i = placeForAlpabet, j = 0; i < all.length; j++, i++) {
            arrayCode[j] = all[i];
        }

        String tempNameFile = "./test_files/codeTail.bin";
        Files.write(Path.of((new File(tempNameFile)).getAbsolutePath()), arrayCode);

        ArchivatorNumber archivator = new ArchivarotNumberClass(1);

```

```

byte[] decodeArray = archivor.decodeFileByte(tempNameFile);

for (int i = decodeArray.length - 1; i >= 0 ; i--) {

    //0 символ алфавита добавляется в конец строки
    byte firstItem = alphabet.get(0);
    array.add(0, firstItem);

    //0 символ из алфавита вставляется в позицию нормер (код) в массив
    firstSymbolInsertPosition(decodeArray, alphabet, i, firstItem);
}

assert (alphabetReturnedToOriginalOrder(alphabet));

byte[] res = listToArrayByte(array);

Files.write(Path.of((new File(data)).getAbsolutePath()), res);
}

private void firstSymbolInsertPosition(byte[] decodeArray, ArrayList<Byte>
alphabet, int position, byte firstItem) {
    alphabet.remove(0);
    int code = UnsignedByte.getInt((byte) decodeArray[position]);
    alphabet.add(code, firstItem);
}

private boolean alphabetReturnedToOriginalOrder(ArrayList<Byte> alphabet) {
    for (int i = 1; i < alphabet.size(); i++) {
        int indexPrevious = i - 1;
        System.out.println(alphabet.get(indexPrevious));
        boolean rightOrder = alphabet.get(indexPrevious) < alphabet.get(i);
        if (!rightOrder) {
            System.out.println("-----> ne poriadok: " +
alphabet.get(indexPrevious) + " , " + alphabet.get(i));
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

3. Тесты

```
@Test
void sharedTest() throws Exception {
    String dataPath = rootPath + "35dwt2ty2_data.bin";

    byte[] expectedArray = {1, 127, 120, -128, 0};
    Files.write(Path.of((new File(dataPath)).getAbsolutePath()), expectedArray);

    StackBooks archive = new ByteStackBooksClass();
    String codePath = rootPath + "35dwt2ty2_code.bin";
    archive.code(dataPath, codePath);
    String decodePath = rootPath + "35dwt2ty2_decode.bin";
    archive.decode(codePath, decodePath);

    byte[] actual = Files.readAllBytes(Path.of((new
File(decodePath)).getAbsolutePath())));

    assertEquals(expectedArray, actual);
    assertEquals(Arrays.equals(expectedArray, actual));
}

@Test
void sharedTest_oneNumber() throws Exception {
    String randomName = "35dwt2ty2246";
    String dataPath = rootPath + randomName + "_data.bin";

    byte[] expectedArray = {3};
    Files.write(Path.of((new File(dataPath)).getAbsolutePath()), expectedArray);

    StackBooks archive = new ByteStackBooksClass();
    String codePath = rootPath + randomName + "_code.bin";
    archive.code(dataPath, codePath);
    String decodePath = rootPath + randomName + "_decode.bin";
    archive.decode(codePath, decodePath);

    byte[] actual = Files.readAllBytes(Path.of((new
File(decodePath)).getAbsolutePath())));

    assertEquals(expectedArray, actual);
    assertEquals(Arrays.equals(expectedArray, actual));
}

@Test
void sharedTest_threeNumber() throws Exception {
    String randomName = "35dwt2ty2246";
    String dataPath = rootPath + randomName + "_data.bin";

    byte[] expectedArray = {3, 15, 40};
    Files.write(Path.of((new File(dataPath)).getAbsolutePath()), expectedArray);

    StackBooks archive = new ByteStackBooksClass();
    String codePath = rootPath + randomName + "_code.bin";
    archive.code(dataPath, codePath);
    String decodePath = rootPath + randomName + "_decode.bin";
    archive.decode(codePath, decodePath);

    byte[] actual = Files.readAllBytes(Path.of((new
File(decodePath)).getAbsolutePath())));

    assertEquals(expectedArray, actual);
}
```

```
    assert(Arrays.equals(expectedArray, actual));  
}
```

✓	✓	<default package>	362 ms
✓	✓	JUnit Jupiter	252 ms
✓	✓	ArchivatorNumberTest	155 ms
	✓	decodeFileInFileIntFormi	111 ms
	✓	decodeFileInFileIntFormat_	7 ms
	✓	decodeOneNumberFromB	1 ms
	✓	decodeOneNumberFromf	13 ms
	✓	decodeOneNumberFromB	1 ms
	✓	decodeOneNumberFromf	20 ms
	✓	deleteFirstCodeNumber_1(1 ms
	✓	deleteFirstCodeNumber_0'	1 ms
	✓	deleteFirstCodeNumber_10()	
	✓	isExistRemainInBuffer()	
>	✓	ChunkBitsTest	14 ms
>	✓	OutputFileBitsClassTest	11 ms
>	✓	StackBooksClassTest	1 ms
✓	✓	StackBooksTest	71 ms
	✓	sharedTest()	42 ms
	✓	sharedTest_oneNumber()	13 ms
	✓	sharedTest_threeNumber(16 ms
✓	✓	UnsignedByteTest	
	✓	setGetInt_fori()	
>	✓	JUnit Vintage	110 ms

Рисунок 1 – результаты тестов

4. Ссылка на исходники

[SibGUTY_git/5k1s/СПИ - Современные проблемы информатики](#)

[\(Фионов\)/labs_realisation/lab_1-3 at master · GeorgiaFrankinStain/SibGUTY_git](#)

[https://github.com/GeorgiaFrankinStain/SibGUTY_git/tree/master/5k1s/%D0%A1%D0%9F%D0%98%20-%20%D0%A1%D0%BE%D0%B2%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%BC%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BD%D1%8B%D0%B5%20%D0%BF%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B1%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%8B%20%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%84%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%BC%D0%B0%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BA%D0%B8%20\(%D0%A4%D0%B8%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2\)/labs_realisation/lab_1-3](https://github.com/GeorgiaFrankinStain/SibGUTY_git/tree/master/5k1s/%D0%A1%D0%9F%D0%98%20-%20%D0%A1%D0%BE%D0%B2%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%BC%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BD%D1%8B%D0%B5%20%D0%BF%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B1%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%8B%20%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%84%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%BC%D0%B0%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BA%D0%B8%20(%D0%A4%D0%B8%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2)/labs_realisation/lab_1-3)

