

Amanpal

i) Minimise with west corner

exists a feasible solution

$$x_{11} = 25, x_{21} = 11, x_{22} = 29, x_{12} = 1,$$

$$x_{32} = 29, x_{42} = 13$$

$$Z = 25 \cdot 600 + 11 \cdot 320 + 29 \cdot 350 + 50 + 29 \cdot 480 + 13 \cdot 1000 \text{ element}$$

$$= 56040$$

ii) Exists a feasible solution to (i)

$$u_1 = 0, u_1 + v_1 = 600 \Rightarrow v_1 = 600 \quad w_{12} = u_1 + v_2 - c_{12} = 630 - 400 = 230$$

$$u_2 + v_1 = 320 \Rightarrow u_2 = -280 \quad w_{13} = u_1 + v_3 - c_{13} = 660 - 700 < 0$$

$$u_2 + v_2 = 350 \Rightarrow v_2 = 630 \quad w_{23} = u_2 + v_3 - c_{23} = -280 + 660 - 300 = 80$$

$$u_3 + v_2 = 450 \Rightarrow u_3 = -180 \quad w_{31} = u_3 + v_1 - c_{31} = -180 + 600 - 480 < 0$$

$$u_3 + v_3 = 480 \Rightarrow v_3 = 660 \quad w_{41} = u_3 + v_1 - c_{41} = 340 + 600 - 1000 < 0$$

$$u_4 + v_3 = 1000 \Rightarrow u_4 = 340$$

- Diagonalize to (1,2) via enter variable $\mu_2 \delta = 25$

| | 1 | 3 | 9 |
|---|------|----|-----|
| 1 | 600 | 25 | 700 |
| 2 | 320 | 4 | 350 |
| 3 | 500 | 1 | 29 |
| 4 | 1000 | - | 13 |

$$u_1 = 0, u_1 + v_2 = 400 \Rightarrow v_2 = 400 \quad w_{11} = u_1 + v_1 - c_{11} = 370 - 600 < 0$$

$$u_2 + v_1 = 350 \Rightarrow u_2 = -50 \quad w_{13} = u_1 + v_3 - c_{13} = 430 - 700 < 0$$

$$u_2 + v_2 = 320 \Rightarrow v_1 = 370 \quad w_{23} = u_2 + v_3 - c_{23} = -50 + 430 - 300 = 80$$

$$u_3 + v_2 = 450 \Rightarrow u_3 = 50 \quad w_{31} = u_3 + v_1 - c_{31} = 50 + 370 - 500 < 0$$

$$u_3 + v_3 = 480 \Rightarrow v_3 = 430 \quad w_{41} = u_4 + v_1 - c_{41} = 570 + 370 - 1000 < 0$$

$$u_4 + v_3 = 1000 \Rightarrow u_4 = 570$$

- Diagonalize to (2,3) via enter variable $\mu_2 \delta = 4$

| | 1 | 3 | 9 |
|---|------|----|-----|
| 1 | 600 | 25 | 700 |
| 2 | 320 | 4 | 350 |
| 3 | 500 | 5 | 25 |
| 4 | 1000 | - | 13 |

$$u_1 = 0, u_1 + v_2 = 400 \Rightarrow v_2 = 400 \quad w_{11} = u_1 + v_1 - c_{11} = 450 - 600 < 0$$

$$u_3 + v_2 = 450 \Rightarrow u_3 = 50 \quad w_{13} = u_1 + v_3 - c_{13} = 430 - 700 < 0$$

$$u_3 + v_3 = 480 \Rightarrow v_3 = 430 \quad w_{23} = u_2 + v_2 - c_{23} = -130 + 400 - 350 < 0$$

$$u_2 + v_3 = 300 \Rightarrow u_2 = -130 \quad w_{31} = u_3 + v_1 - c_{31} = 50 + 450 - 500 = 0$$

$$u_2 + v_1 = 320 \Rightarrow v_1 = 450 \quad w_{41} = u_4 + v_1 - c_{41} = 570 + 450 - 1000 = 20$$

$$u_4 + v_3 = 1000 \Rightarrow u_4 = 570$$

enter $\Rightarrow (5,1)$

| | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
|---|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 | 600 | 25 | 1000 | 700 |
| 2 | 23 | 320 | 1350 | 17 |
| 3 | 5 | 1500 | 1450 | 980 |
| 4 | 13 | 1000 | - | 1000 |

$$\delta = 13$$

$$u_1 = 0, u_1 + v_2 = 600 \Rightarrow v_2 = 600$$

$$u_2 + v_3 = 450 \Rightarrow u_2 = 50$$

$$u_3 + v_3 = 480 \Rightarrow v_3 = 430$$

$$u_2 + v_3 = 300 \Rightarrow u_2 = -130$$

$$u_2 + v_1 = 320 \Rightarrow v_1 = 450$$

$$u_1 + v_1 = 1000 \Rightarrow u_1 = 550$$

$$w_{11} = u_1 + v_1 - c_{11} = 450 - 600 < 0$$

$$w_{13} = u_1 + v_3 - c_{13} = 430 - 700 < 0$$

$$w_{22} = u_2 + v_2 - c_{22} = -130 + 400 - 350 < 0$$

$$w_{31} = u_3 + v_1 - c_{31} = 50 + 450 - 500 = 0$$

$$w_{43} = u_4 + v_3 - c_{43} = 550 + 430 - 1000 < 0$$

$$Z = 25 \cdot 400 + 23 \cdot 320 + 17 \cdot 300 + 5 \cdot 450 + 25 \cdot 480 + 13 \cdot 1000 \approx 49710$$

- Dua) jeopt 70 (4,1) jna enter variable für $\delta = 13$ ($\min\{13, 36\}$)

| | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
|---|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1 | 600 | 900 | 700 | |
| 2 | 23 | 320 | 350 | 17 |
| 3 | 500 | 5 | 450 | 25 |
| 4 | 13 | 1000 | - | 1000 |

$$U_1 = 0, \quad U_1 + V_2 = 400 \Rightarrow V_2 = 400$$

$$U_3 + V_2 = 450 \Rightarrow U_3 = 50$$

$$U_3 + V_3 = 480 \Rightarrow V_3 = 430$$

$$U_2 + V_3 = 300 \Rightarrow U_2 = -130$$

$$U_2 + V_1 = 320 \Rightarrow V_1 = 450$$

$$U_1 + V_1 = 1000 \Rightarrow U_1 = 550$$

$$W_{11} = U_1 + V_1 - C_{11} = 450 - 600 < 0$$

$$W_{13} = U_1 + V_3 - C_{13} = 450 - 700 < 0$$

$$W_{22} = U_2 + V_2 - C_{22} = -130 + 400 - 350 < 0$$

$$W_{31} = U_3 + V_1 - C_{31} = 50 + 450 - 500 > 0$$

$$W_{43} = U_4 + V_3 - C_{43} = 550 + 430 - 1000 < 0$$

: pu optimal

$$Z = 25 \cdot 400 + 23 \cdot 320 + 17 \cdot 300 + 5 \cdot 450 + 25 \cdot 480 + 13 \cdot 1000 = 49.710$$

(Geological) sites in advance who we will be approaching.

and assessment of the

soil moisture level

and depth of soil

depth of soil

soil moisture level

soil moisture level

depth of

soil moisture level

| (iii) | 1 | 2 | 3 | S |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1 | 600 | 700 | 1400 | 250 |
| 2 | 36 | 4300 | 350 | 4040 |
| 3 | 500 | 1480 | 450 | 30250 |
| 4 | 1000 | 1000 | - | 130 |
| d | 36 | 5225 | 305 | |
| | 0 | 25 | | |

Exope $P_i \rightarrow 70$ row penalty

row i equivalent to $P_i = 70$

col penalty row i equivalent

| P_1 | P'_1 | max: 180 |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. $600 - 400 = 200$ | $500 - 320 = 180$ | min surplus 1: 320 |
| 2. $320 - 300 = 20$ | $480 - 300 = 180$ | $\Delta p_a x_{21} = 36$ |
| 3. $480 - 450 = 30$ | $400 - 350 = 50$ | |
| 4. $1000 - 1000 = 0$ | | |

| P_2 | P'_2 | max: 1000 |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. $700 - 400 = 300$ | $480 - 300 = 180$ | min surplus 2: 1000 |
| 2. $350 - 300 = 50$ | $400 - 350 = 50$ | $\Delta p_a x_{22} = 13$ |
| 3. $480 - 450 = 30$ | | |
| 4. 1000 | | |

| P_3 | P'_3 | max: 300 | P_4 | P'_4 | max: 180 |
|--------|--------|--------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|
| 1. 300 | - | min surplus 3: 400 | - | - | min surplus 4: 300 |
| 2. 50 | 180 | $\Delta p_a x_{13} = 25$ | 50 | 180 | $\Delta p_a x_{23} = 9$ |
| 3. 30 | 50 | | 30 | 100 | |
| 4. - | | | - | | |

| P_5 | P'_5 | max 30 |
|-------|--------|---|
| - | - | min surplus 5: 450 |
| - | - | $\Delta p_a x_{33} = 5$ and $x_{32} = 25$ |
| 30 | - | |
| - | - | |

$$Z = 36 \cdot 320 + 4 \cdot 300 + 95 \cdot 400 + 25 \cdot 480 + 5 \cdot 450 + 13 \cdot 1000 = 49.970$$

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | Supply |
|---|------|------|------|--------|
| 1 | 1600 | 1700 | 1400 | 250 |
| 2 | 5 | 320 | 300 | 405 |
| 3 | 25 | 1500 | 1480 | 30 |
| | 30 | 35 | 25 | |
| | 25 | | | |

0 minimaus opiv zw. aufzun.

| P_1 | P_1' | Durchgabe zu: (1,3) | P_2 | P_2' | Durchgabe zu: (2,2) |
|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| 200 | 180 | bis zu 1800 no: | - | - | |
| 90 | 180 | bis zu 1800 no: (1,3) | 90 | 180 | |
| 30 | 50 | | 20 | 180 | |

| P_3 | P_3' |
|-------|--------|
| - | - |

$$Z_2 = 25 \cdot 400 + 5 \cdot 320 + 35 \cdot 300 + 25 \cdot 500 = 34.600$$

Aber für zw. aufzun. geht zu 1(iii) Example $\Delta Z = Z - Z_2 =$

$$= 49.970 - 34.600$$

$$= 15.370$$

Asuman 2

- a) x_{ij} n posomna berfinas nu
perzafierzen ars zo Siužismpis i
omn neploxi Šiaulais j

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|---|
| 1 | 120 | 180 | - | 6 |
| 2 | 300 | 100 | 80 | 5 |
| 3 | 200 | 250 | 120 | 8 |
| D | 4 | 8 | 7 | |

Neploxis:

→ Il posomna berfinas nuo fuzafierzen ars užde Siužismpis ar užde neploxi Se da
apnu va užibairu tnu vypisia Šiauliusm tzo Siužismpis.

$$x_{11} + x_{12} \leq 6$$

$$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} \leq 5$$

$$x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} \leq 8$$

→ n posomna berfinas užde neploxi Se da apnu va fuzepv tnu vypisia
fuzen tns neploxis

$$x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} \leq 4$$

$$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} \leq 8$$

$$x_{31} + x_{32} \leq 7$$

→ OI posomnes arsis Se da tnu apnuučiai

$$x_{ij} \geq 0$$

$$\min Z = 12 \cdot x_{11} + 18 \cdot x_{12} + 30 \cdot x_{21} + 10 \cdot x_{22} + 8 \cdot x_{23} + 20 \cdot x_{31} + 25 \cdot x_{32} + 18 \cdot x_{33}$$

| b) (i) | 1 | 2 | 3 | | $(1,1) : \min \{4,6\} = 4$ |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 4 ¹² | 9 ¹⁸ | - | 6 ⁰ | $(1,2) : \min \{2,8\} = 2$ |
| 2 | ³⁰ | 5 ¹⁰ | 18 | 3 ⁰ | $(2,2) : \min \{5,6\} = 5$ |
| 3 | ²⁰ | 1 ²⁵ | 7 ¹² | 8 ⁰ | $(3,2) : \min \{1,3\} = 1$ |
| | 4 ⁰ | 8 ⁰ | 7 ⁰ | | $(3,3) : \min \{7,7\} = 7$ |

$$Z = 243$$

(ii) Exomas vs feasible solution to (i)

BV

$$U_1 = 0, U_1 + V_1 = 12 \Rightarrow V_1 = 12$$

$$U_1 + V_2 = 13 \Rightarrow V_2 = 13$$

$$U_2 + V_2 = 10 \Rightarrow U_2 = -3,$$

$$U_3 + V_3 = 25 \Rightarrow U_3 = 7, U_3 + V_3 = 12 \Rightarrow V_3 = 5$$

NBV

$$W_{21} = U_2 + V_1 - C_{21} = -90$$

$$W_{23} = U_2 + V_3 - C_{23} = -11$$

$$W_{31} = U_3 + V_1 - C_{31} = -1$$

0) a apnuučiai

čia u žiai

čia u optimal

$$Z = 243.$$

| (iii) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 | 4 ¹² | 2 ¹⁸ | - | 6 ² |
| 2 | ³⁰ | 5 ¹⁰ | ¹⁸ | 5 |
| 3 | ²⁰ | 1 ²⁵ | 7 ¹² | 8 ¹ |
| D | 40 | 8 | 70 | |

Exaple za penalty ju za rows uan za cols

| row1 | col1 | |
|------|------|---|
| 1 | 6 | 8 |
| 2 | 2 | 8 |
| 3 | 8 | 4 |

Dijagonale \rightarrow max ans row minima (8)
 Faušun exa 3 da Sijagonale \rightarrow row 3
 \rightarrow row 3 bispunkt \rightarrow udi (2) \rightarrow 16 psp
 uan (7,3) uan bispunkt \rightarrow min {7,8} = 7. Izvijekite te
 upoznato rješenje.

| row2 | col2 | |
|------|------|---|
| 1. | 6 | 8 |
| 2. | 2 | 8 |
| 3. | 5 | - |

Dijagonale \rightarrow udi (1,1) uan bispunkt \rightarrow
 min {4,6} = 4

| row 3 | col 3 | |
|-------|-------|----|
| 1. | 3 | - |
| 2. | 1 | 10 |
| 3. | 1 | - |

Tupa Sijagonale \rightarrow sljedeci uan (10)
 bispunkt s12 (2,2) : min {5,3} = 5
 bispunkt s12 (1,2) : min {2,3} = 2
 uan rijek s12 (3,2) : min {1,1} = 1

$$Z = 4 \cdot 12 + 2 \cdot 18 + 5 \cdot 10 + 1 \cdot 25 + 7 \cdot 12 = 243$$

Asuman 3

- a) Export x_{ij} n rasaenya berjins
dan zo Siudisipis i en napatipis j

| | I | II | III | |
|---|----|----|-----|----|
| A | 20 | 16 | 24 | 10 |
| B | 15 | 18 | 12 | 15 |
| | 6 | 9 | 10 | |

$$\min z = 20x_{11} + 16x_{12} + 24x_{13} + 15x_{21} + 18x_{22} + 12x_{23}$$

Ripispisi : $x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} \leq 10$

$$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} \leq 15$$

$$x_{11} + x_{21} \leq 6$$

$$x_{12} + x_{22} \leq 9$$

$$x_{13} + x_{23} \leq 10$$

$$x_{ij} \geq 0$$

$$u_A = 0, u_A + v_1 = 20 \Rightarrow v_1 = 20, v_2 = 16, v_3 = 24$$

$$u_B + v_1 = 15 \Rightarrow u_B = -5$$

$$w_{AB} = u_A + v_3 - c_{A3} = 24 - 24 = 0$$

$$w_{B2} = u_B + v_2 - c_{B2} = -5 + 16 - 13 = -2 < 0$$

| | I | II | III | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| A | 1 20 | 9 16 | - 24 | 10 |
| B | 5 15 | - 13 | 10 12 | 15 15 |
| | 6 | 8 | 15 | |

Xpa erai optimal

- b) Jia vo napatipis n dusu zo (a) optimal du nopena va isxidauv o
ripispisi ars zo (a)

Theta xpusiforitizate zo reduced cost jia n x_{21} ars na dusu zo (a)

$$1. \text{ Export } Z = 20x_{A1} + 16x_{AII} + 24x_{AIII} + 15x_{B1} + 18x_{BII} + 12x_{BIII} = 359$$

2. Augimate zo transportation cost ars zo B zo 1 kira erai flups mass. (1)

$$Z = 20x_{A1} + 16x_{AII} + 24x_{AIII} + 16x_{B1} + 18x_{BII} + 12x_{BIII} = 364$$

$$3. \text{ reduced cost } x_{21} = \Delta Z - Ax_{21} = 364 - 359 - 1 \cdot 5 = -1$$

4. To reduced cost jia zo x_{21} erai apnurus. Aurs sukaiya su n dusu

Sei eine optimale Rute von $A \rightarrow$ ans zu 15 i

Apä exakte ou in apxim für Juch eine optimal Rute von
transportation costs ans zu B or I. Minizipra ist 15

| | I | II | III | Supply |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| A | 6 $\frac{20}{}$ | 4 $\frac{16}{}$ | 2 $\frac{24}{}$ | $10 \cancel{x} 0$ |
| B | $\frac{15}{}$ | 5 $\frac{18}{}$ | 10 $\frac{12}{}$ | $15 \cancel{x} 0$ |
| C | $\frac{18}{}$ | - | 2 $\frac{16}{}$ | $5 \cancel{x} 3$ |
| Demand | 6 | $\cancel{9} 5$ | $\cancel{12} 2$ | 0 |

Optimaler wert von Juch für ein feldes North West Corner

$$u_1 = 0, u_1 + v_1 = 20 \Rightarrow v_1 = 20, u_1 + v_2 = 16 \Rightarrow v_2 = 16$$

$$u_2 = 0, u_2 + v_2 = 13 \Rightarrow u_2 = 13 - 16 \Rightarrow u_2 = 2, u_2 + v_3 = 12 \Rightarrow v_3 = 10$$

$$u_3, u_3 + v_3 = 16 \Rightarrow u_3 = 6$$

$$w_{13} = u_1 + v_3 - c_{13} = 10 - 24 < 0 \quad \text{Apä Sei}$$

$$w_{21} = u_2 + v_1 - c_{21} = 2 + 20 - 15 = 7 > 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{etral optimal} \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$$

$$w_{31} = u_3 + v_1 - c_{31} = 6 + 20 - 13 = 3 > 0$$

Kivautet Vogel:

| | I | II | III | | row1 | col1 | Diagonale zu v_1 : |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|----------------------|
| A | 1 $\frac{20}{}$ | 9 $\frac{16}{}$ | 2 $\frac{24}{}$ | $10 \cancel{x} 0$ | 4 | 3 | (1,2) war bafalte |
| B | 3 $\frac{15}{}$ | 5 $\frac{18}{}$ | 12 $\frac{12}{}$ | $15 \cancel{x} 0$ | 3 | 2 | $\min\{9, 10\} = 9$ |
| C | 2 $\frac{18}{}$ | - | 2 $\frac{16}{}$ | $5 \cancel{x} 3$ | 2 | 4 | |
| Demand | 6 | $\cancel{9} 5$ | $\cancel{12} 2$ | 0 | | | |

| row2 | col2 | Diagonale zu | row3 | col3 | Diagonale zu |
|------|------|----------------------------|------|------|---------------------------|
| 4 | 3 | v_1 : (1,1) war | - | 3 | v_2 : (2,3) war bafalte |
| 3 | - | bafalte $\min\{1, 6\} = 1$ | 3 | - | $\min\{12, 15\} = 12$ |
| 2 | 4 | | 2 | 4 | |

Zwischenfuß (c) optimale Zerlegung der vorgelegten Menge. Einheitsvektor \bar{v} ist optimal in Zerosumme.

$$u_1 = 0, \quad u_1 + v_1 = 20 \Rightarrow v_1 = 20$$

$$w_{13} = u_1 + v_3 - c_{13} = 17 - 24 < 0$$

$$u_1 + v_2 = 16 \Rightarrow v_2 = 16$$

$$w_{22} = u_2 + v_2 - c_{22} = -5 + 16 - 13 < 0$$

$$u_2 + v_1 = 15 \Rightarrow u_2 = -5$$

$$w_{33} = u_3 + v_3 - c_{33} = -2 + 17 - 16 < 0$$

$$u_2 + v_3 = 12 \Rightarrow v_3 = 12 + 5 = 17$$

$$u_3 + v_1 = 18 \Rightarrow u_3 = -2$$

Apa in Zerosumme nicht optimal

Exkope

$$Z = 20 + 9 \cdot 16 + 3 \cdot 15 + 12 \cdot 12 + 2 \cdot 18 = 389$$

Für jene zu (a) Exkope

$$Z_A = 20 + 9 \cdot 16 + 5 \cdot 15 + 10 \cdot 12 = 359$$

Apa öxi in Zerosumme (a) Sehr ungünstige Bedingungen

