

CMake

Cross platform build tool

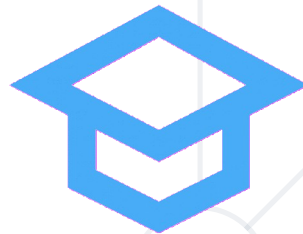


CMake
Cross-platform Make



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A guy that knows C++



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sli.do

#app-dev-cpp

- CMake is a **cross-platform** tool that automates the building process of software C/C++ projects
- Main **Pros**:
 - Cross platform discovery of system libraries
 - Automatic discovery and configuration of the toolchain
 - Easier to compile your files into a shared library in a platform agnostic way, and in general easier to use than make
 - **Out of source build**

Out of source build

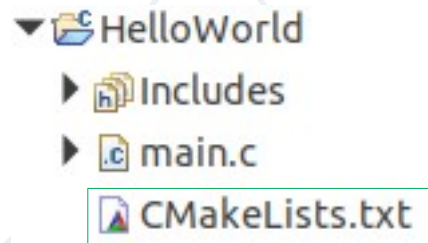
- Don't need to write 'make clean'
- Simply **delete** the content of the build folder

▼ FloodFill_Advanced_Solution

- ▶ Binaries
- ▶ Includes
- ▶ build
- ▶ cmake_helpers
- ▶ lib
- ▶ tests
- ▶ InputParser.cpp
- ▶ InputParser.h
- ▶ LibBindingLayer.cpp
- ▶ LibBindingLayer.h
- ▶ main.cpp
- ▶ CMakeLists.txt

Hello, World!

- Every logical “level” of your file structure needs a “CMakeLists.txt”
- Run CMake from the **build**(external) folder



```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.5.1)
```

```
project(hello_world)
```

```
#generate project binary
```

```
add_executable(${PROJECT_NAME}  
               ${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/main.c)
```

Listing your source files

- All compilation units part of the binary should be described
- Either glob (find all files) using some pattern
- Or Individually list every single file (preferred approach)

▼ ListingSources

- ▶ Includes
- ▶ bazinga.c
- ▶ main.c
- ▶ someOtherFile.c
- ▶ yetAnotherFile.c

```
set(SRC_DIR ${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR})

#generate project binary
add_executable(${PROJECT_NAME}
    ${SRC_DIR}/main.c
    ${SRC_DIR}/someOtherFile.c
    ${SRC_DIR}/yetAnotherFile.c
    ${SRC_DIR}/bazinga.c)
```

```
#file(GLOB...) allows for wildcard additions:
file(GLOB SOURCES ${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/*c)
```

- Each project can add **directories** to its include path

```
target_include_directories(${PROJECT_NAME} PUBLIC ${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR})
```

- Access levels are:
- **PRIVATE** – only included for the project itself
- **PUBLIC** – included for itself and everyone, which links with that target (which “inherits it”)
- **INTERFACE** – not included for current target but only for those, which links against it
- *include_directories()* – can be used, but considered **bad** practice

Add subdirectory

- Each CMakeLists.txt file could invoke a child one (subproject)

▼ FloodFill_Advanced_Solution

- ▶ Binaries
- ▶ Includes
- ▶ build
- ▶ cmake_helpers
- ▼ lib
 - ▶ CommonDefines.h
 - ▶ LibAPI.c
 - ▶ Point.h
 - ▶ Stack.c
 - ▶ Stack.h
 - ▶ CMakeLists.txt
- ▶ tests
- ▶ InputParser.cpp
- ▶ InputParser.h
- ▶ LibBindingLayer.cpp
- ▶ LibBindingLayer.h
- ▶ main.cpp
- ▶ CMakeLists.txt

```
#invoke child Cmake files
add_subdirectory(${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/lib)

cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.5.1)

project(solution)
```


- Each project can link against other targets and directories
`target_link_libraries(${PROJECT_NAME} PRIVATE solution)`
- Access levels are the same: PRIVATE, PUBLIC and INTERFACE
- When a target links against other target:
- Cmake automatically handles the dependencies for you.
solution **will be build before** \${PROJECT_NAME}
- The \${PROJECT_NAME} inherits all of “solution” PUBLIC/INTERFACE includes
- `link_directories()` - can be used, but considered **bad** practice
- NOTE: dependencies between target could be explicitly added
- `add_dependencies(${PROJECT_NAME} solution)`


- Function can be created and used like any programming language

```
function(enable_target_warnings target)
  target_compile_options(
    ${target}
    PRIVATE
    -Wall
    -Wextra
    -Werror
    -Wuninitialized
    -Wreorder
    -Wshadow
    -Wpointer-arith
    -Wcast-align
    -Wcast-qual
    -Wconversion
    -Wunused-parameter
    -Wlogical-op
    -Wdouble-promotion
    -Wuseless-cast
    -Wnon-virtual-dtor
    -Woverloaded-virtual
    -Wduplicated-cond
    -Wduplicated-branches
    -Wnull-dereference
  )
endfunction()
```

```
function(set_target_cpp_standard target standard)
  set_target_properties(
    ${target}
    PROPERTIES
    CXX_STANDARD ${standard}
    CXX_STANDARD_REQUIRED YES
    CXX_EXTENSIONS NO
  )
endfunction()
```

Helper files and includes

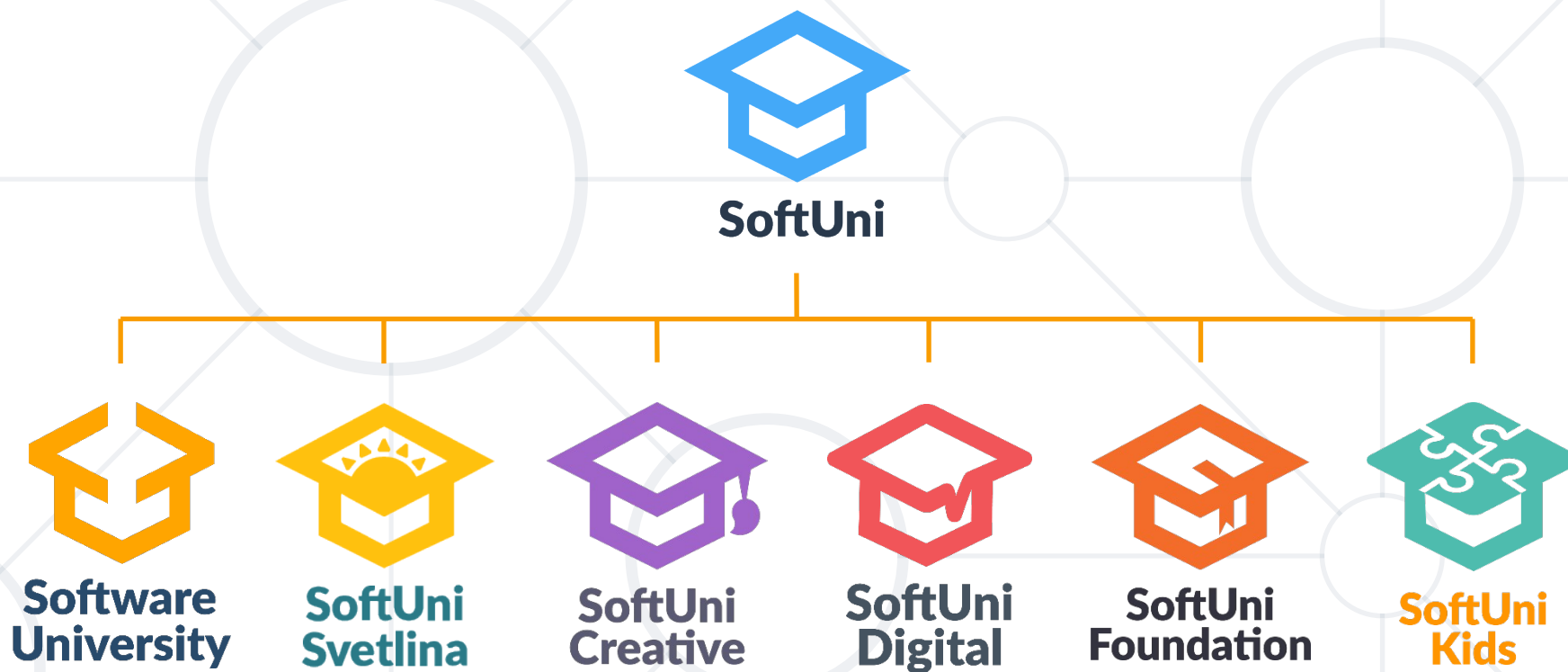
- Common functions are stored into a helpers file
- That file can be included in other CmakeLists.txt files
- From there on included methods can be reused

▼  cmake_helpers
 ▶  find_modules
 ▲ helpers.cmake

```
include(${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/cmake_helpers/helpers.cmake)
```

```
set_target_cpp_standard(${PROJECT_NAME} 17)  
enable_target_warnings(${PROJECT_NAME})
```

Questions?



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