```
In [7]: import random
         students = [
             'Tzwrtzina',
             'Andreas',
             'Xristos',
             'Andromaxh',
             'Danah',
             'Antwnia',
             'Aris',
             'Maria',
             'Sofia',
             'Iwanna',
             'Aggelos',
         ]
         def random_student():
             return random.choice(students)
        rs = random_student
        rs()
```

In [8]: Out[8]: 'Aris'

```
In [9]: for i in range(1,11):
    mitsos_break = False
    for j in range(1,11):
        print (i,j, '=', i*j)
        if j>=5:
            mitsos_break = True
            break

print (mitsos_break)

if i>=5:
        break
```

```
1 \ 1 = 1
1 \ 2 = 2
1 \ 3 = 3
1 \ 4 = 4
1 \ 5 = 5
2 1 = 2
2 \ 2 = 4
2 \ 3 = 6
2 \ 4 = 8
25 = 10
3 \ 1 = 3
3 \ 2 = 6
3 \ 3 = 9
3 \ 4 = 12
35 = 15
4 \ 1 = 4
4 \ 2 = 8
4 \ 3 = 12
4 \ 4 = 16
4 \ 5 = 20
5 1 = 5
5 \ 2 = 10
5 \ 3 = 15
5 \ 4 = 20
5 \ 5 = 25
```

```
In [19]: ### Γράψε κώδικα να σου τυπώνει True/False ανάλογα
         ### με το αν υπάρχει νούμερο σε ένα string ή όχι
         a = 'zldkfjghldskj6hgrldk5jfgasdlkfjas;or99uhgasfjk'
         \#a = 'ggg'
         it has digits = False
         for x in a:
             if x in '0123456789':
                  it_has_no_digits = True
                  break
         print (it_has_no_digits)
         True
In [15]: rs()
Out[15]: 'Danah'
In [20]: a = 'zldkfjghldskj6hgrldk5jfgasdlkfjas;or99uhgasfjk'
         \#a = 'ggg'
         #it_has_digits = False
         for x in a:
             if x in '0123456789':
                  print (True)
                  break
             else:
                  print (False)
                  break
         False
In [21]: | i=10
         if i%2 == 0:
             print ('even')
         else:
             print ('odd')
         even
```

List comprehensions

```
In [26]: a = [3,5,4,6,8,9,8,7,6,5,4,3,4,5,7,8,9,1]
         b = []
         for i in a:
             if i%2 == 0:
                 b.append(i)
         print (b)
         [4, 6, 8, 8, 6, 4, 4, 8]
In [27]: b = [i for i in a if i%2 == 0] # List comprehension
         print (b)
         [4, 6, 8, 8, 6, 4, 4, 8]
In [24]: rs()
Out[24]: 'Tzwrtzina'
In [28]: a = [3,5,4,6,8,9,8,7,6,5,4,3,4,5,7,8,9,1]
         b = []
         for i in a:
             if i%2 == 0:
                 b.append(i*3)
         print (b)
         [12, 18, 24, 24, 18, 12, 12, 24]
```

```
In [30]: b = [i*3 for i in a if i*2 == 0] # List comprehension
          print (b)
          [12, 18, 24, 24, 18, 12, 12, 24]
In [31]: # Ποιο είναι το άθροισμο των μονών στοιχείων της;
          a = [3,5,4,6,8,9,8,7,6,5,4,3,4,5,7,8,9,1]
          s = 0
          for x in a:
              if x % 2 == 1:
                  s+=x
          print (s)
          54
In [33]: sum([x for x in a if x%2==1])
Out[33]: 54
In [122]: # Πάρε όλους του δυνατούς συνδοιασμούς των λιστών:
          a = [1, 2, 3]
          b = ['a', 'b', 'c']
          # 1a 1b 1c 2a 2b 2c 3a 3b 3c
          c = []
          for i in a:
              for j in b:
                  c.append(str(i)+j)
          print (c)
          ['1a', '1b', '1c', '2a', '2b', '2c', '3a', '3b', '3c']
In [123]: from itertools import product
          for x,y in product(a,b):
              print (str(x) + y)
          1a
          1b
          1c
          2a
          2b
          2c
          3a
          3b
          3c
```

Για να γίνει ένα κέικ κάποιος μπορεί να επιλέξει μία από 6 διαφορετικές μάρκες βούτηρο. Οι τιμές τους είναι:

```
[82, 88, 88, 71, 79, 74]
```

Πρέπει επίσης να επιλέξει μία από 8 μάρκες αυγά. Οι τιμές τους είναι:

```
[73, 91, 82, 98, 95, 90, 70, 73]
```

Πρέπει επίσης να επιλέξει μία από 5 μάρκες γάλα. Οι τιμές τους είναι:

```
[97, 90, 89, 81, 99]
```

Ποιος είναι ο μέσος όρος όλων των δυνατών τιμών που μπορεί να κοστίσει ένα κέικ;

```
In [51]: a = [i + j + k \text{ for } i \text{ in } bout \text{ for } j \text{ in } eggs \text{ for } k \text{ in } milk]
           print (sum(a)/len(a))
           255.53333333333333
 In [93]: a = [3,5,4,6,8,9,8,7,6,5,4,3,4,5,7,8,9,1]
           # Φτιάξε μία λίστα που να έχει όλα τα δυνατά ζευγάρια της λίστας
           len(a)
           c = 0
           b = []
           for i in range(18):
               for j in range (i+1, 18):
                    #print (i,j)
                    #print (a[i], a[j])
                    b.append( (abs(a[i]-a[j]), a[i], a[j]) )
                    c += 1
           #print (c)
           #print (b)
           print (min(b))
           (0, 3, 3)
 In [94]: a = ['Mitsos', 'Kwstas', 'Elenh']
           list(enumerate(a))
 Out[94]: [(0, 'Mitsos'), (1, 'Kwstas'), (2, 'Elenh')]
  In [ ]:
In [106]: a = ['Mitsos', 'Kwstas', 'Elenh']
           for x in enumerate(a):
               #print (x)
               #print (x[0])
               #print ( a[x[0]:] )
               #print ( a[x[0]+1:] )
               for y in a[x[0]+1:]:
                    print (x[1], y)
           Mitsos Kwstas
           Mitsos Elenh
           Kwstas Elenh
```

```
In [107]: a = [('Heraklion', 200000), ('Thess', 500000), ('Athens', 400000)
          0)]
In [108]:
          for x in a:
              print (x)
          ('Heraklion', 200000)
          ('Thess', 500000)
          ('Athens', 400000)
In [111]: for city, population in a:
              #print (city)
              #print (population)
              print (city, population)
          Heraklion 200000
          Thess 500000
          Athens 4000000
In [112]: | a = [
                ('Heraklion', 200000, 'A'),
               ('Thess', 500000, 'B'),
              ('Athens', 4000000, 'C')]
          for city, population, letter in a:
              print (city, population, letter)
          Heraklion 200000 A
          Thess 500000 B
          Athens 4000000 C
In [113]: a = ['Mitsos', 'Kwstas', 'Elenh']
          for index, element 1 in enumerate(a):
               for element_2 in a[index+1:]:
                  print (element_1, element_2)
          Mitsos Kwstas
          Mitsos Elenh
          Kwstas Elenh
In [114]: import random
In [116]: from itertools import combinations
          for x,y in combinations(a, 2):
              print (x,y)
          Mitsos Kwstas
          Mitsos Elenh
          Kwstas Elenh
```

```
In [119]: c = 0
           for x in combinations(range(49),6):
               c+=1
           print (c)
           13983816
In [121]: sum(1 \text{ for } x \text{ in combinations}(range(49),6))
Out[121]: 13983816
  In [ ]:
 In [87]: | a = ['Mitsos', 'Kwstas', 'Elenh']
           list(enumerate(a))
 Out[87]: [(0, 'Mitsos'), (1, 'Kwstas'), (2, 'Elenh')]
 In [91]: for x in enumerate(a):
               print (x[1])
           Mitsos
           Kwstas
           Elenh
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
 In [83]: min((abs(a[i]-a[j]), a[i], a[j])
                for i in range(18) for j in range (i+1, 18))
 Out[83]: (0, 3, 3)
  In [ ]:
 In [74]: |\#b| = [(a[i], a[j]) \text{ for } i \text{ in } range(18) \text{ for } j \text{ in } range(i+1, 18)]
           b = min([abs(a[i] - a[j]) for i in range(18) for j in range (i+
           1, 18)])
 In [80]: min([5,2,1,3,6,4,1])
 Out[80]: 1
 In [81]: (0,3,3) < (0,4,4)
 Out[81]: True
```

```
In [ ]:
In [75]: b
Out[75]: 0
```

In [71]: b

```
Out[71]: [(3, 5),
           (3, 4),
           (3, 6),
           (3, 8),
           (3, 9),
           (3, 8),
           (3, 7),
           (3, 6),
           (3, 5),
           (3, 4),
           (3, 3),
           (3, 4),
           (3, 5),
           (3, 7),
           (3, 8),
           (3, 9),
           (3, 1),
           (5, 4),
           (5, 6),
           (5, 8),
           (5, 9),
           (5, 8),
           (5, 7),
           (5, 6),
           (5, 5),
           (5, 4),
           (5, 3),
           (5, 4),
           (5, 5),
           (5, 7),
           (5, 8),
           (5, 9),
           (5, 1),
           (4, 6),
           (4, 8),
           (4, 9),
           (4, 8),
           (4, 7),
           (4, 6),
           (4, 5),
           (4, 4),
           (4, 3),
           (4, 4),
           (4, 5),
           (4, 7),
           (4, 8),
           (4, 9),
           (4, 1),
           (6, 8),
           (6, 9),
           (6, 8),
           (6, 7),
           (6, 6),
           (6, 5),
           (6, 4),
           (6, 3),
```

(6, 4), (6, 5),(6, 7),(6, 8), (6, 9),(6, 1),(8, 9), (8, 8), (8, 7),(8, 6),(8, 5),(8, 4), (8, 3),(8, 4), (8, 5),(8, 7),(8, 8), (8, 9), (8, 1), (9, 8),(9, 7),(9, 6),(9, 5),(9, 4),(9, 3),(9, 4), (9, 5),(9, 7),(9, 8),(9, 9),(9, 1),(8, 7),(8, 6), (8, 5),(8, 4),(8, 3), (8, 4), (8, 5),(8, 7),(8, 8), (8, 9),(8, 1),(7, 6),(7, 5),

(7, 4), (7, 3), (7, 4), (7, 5), (7, 7), (7, 8), (7, 9), (7, 1), (6, 5), (6, 4), (6, 3), (6, 4),

```
(6, 5),
            (6, 7),
            (6, 8),
            (6, 9),
            (6, 1),
            (5, 4),
            (5, 3),
            (5, 4),
            (5, 5),
            (5, 7),
            (5, 8),
            (5, 9),
            (5, 1),
            (4, 3),
            (4, 4),
            (4, 5),
            (4, 7),
            (4, 8),
            (4, 9),
            (4, 1),
            (3, 4),
            (3, 5),
            (3, 7),
            (3, 8),
            (3, 9),
            (3, 1),
            (4, 5),
            (4, 7),
            (4, 8),
            (4, 9),
            (4, 1),
            (5, 7),
            (5, 8),
            (5, 9),
            (5, 1),
            (7, 8),
            (7, 9),
            (7, 1),
            (8, 9),
            (8, 1),
  In [ ]:
 In [59]: N = len(a)
           N*(N-1)/2
 Out[59]: 153.0
           sum(range(1,18))
 In [84]:
 Out[84]: 153
In [127]: from collections import Counter
```

```
In [128]: Counter('slkdfjghsldkfjghsldkfjghsldkjfghlsdkjfghlsdkjfghsldkjgh
           ')
Out[128]: Counter({'s': 7, 'l': 7, 'k': 7, 'd': 7, 'f': 6, 'j': 7, 'g':
          7, 'h': 7})
In [129]: Counter('mitsos') + Counter('kwstas')
Out[129]: Counter({'m': 1, 'i': 1, 't': 2, 's': 4, 'o': 1, 'k': 1, 'w':
          1, 'a': 1})
In [145]: for x in enumerate([1,2,3]):
              print (x, type(x))
          (0, 1) <class 'tuple'>
          (1, 2) <class 'tuple'>
          (2, 3) <class 'tuple'>
In [131]: type((4,5,6))
Out[131]: tuple
In [132]: class MITSOS:
              def f():
                  return 3
In [133]: a = MITSOS()
In [136]: type(a)
Out[136]: __main__.MITSOS
In [141]: a = (3)
          type(a)
Out[141]: int
  In [ ]:
In [139]: a = (3,)
In [140]: type(a)
Out[140]: tuple
```

```
In [147]: | a = ['Heraklion', 'Athens', 'Thess']
          b = [200000, 4000000, 500000]
          c = ['A', 'B', 'C']
          list(zip(a,b,c))
Out[147]: [('Heraklion', 200000, 'A'), ('Athens', 4000000, 'B'), ('Thess
           ', 500000, 'C')]
In [148]: for k,l,m in zip(a,b,c):
              print (k,1,m)
          Heraklion 200000 A
          Athens 4000000 B
          Thess 500000 C
In [149]: a
Out[149]: ['Heraklion', 'Athens', 'Thess']
In [150]: list(zip(range(len(a)), a))
Out[150]: [(0, 'Heraklion'), (1, 'Athens'), (2, 'Thess')]
In [151]: a
Out[151]: ['Heraklion', 'Athens', 'Thess']
In [152]: b
Out[152]: [200000, 4000000, 500000]
In [154]: [(element, b[index]) for index, element in enumerate(a)]
Out[154]: [('Heraklion', 200000), ('Athens', 4000000), ('Thess', 500000)]
```

Dictionaries

```
In [155]: a = ['mitsos', 'kostas', 'elenh']
In [157]: a[2]
Out[157]: 'elenh'
```

```
In [158]: a['name']
          TypeError
                                                      Traceback (most recen
          t call last)
          <ipython-input-158-e49fd23c94fb> in <module>()
          ---> 1 a['name']
          TypeError: list indices must be integers or slices, not str
In [159]: person = {
               'name': 'Elenh',
               'age': 20,
               'department': 'biology'
          }
In [160]: person['name']
Out[160]: 'Elenh'
In [161]: person['age']
Out[161]: 20
In [162]: persons = [
               {
                   'name': 'Elenh',
                   'age': 20,
                   'department': 'biology'
               },
                   'name': 'Kwsta',
                   'age': 40,
                   'department': 'CS'
               },
          ]
In [164]: persons[0]
Out[164]: {'name': 'Elenh', 'age': 20, 'department': 'biology'}
In [165]: persons[1]
Out[165]: {'name': 'Kwsta', 'age': 40, 'department': 'CS'}
In [167]: | persons[1]['age']
Out[167]: 40
In [171]: persons[1]['age'] = 50
```

```
In [ ]:
In [172]: persons[1]
Out[172]: {'name': 'Kwsta', 'age': 50, 'department': 'CS'}
In [173]: person
Out[173]: {'name': 'Elenh', 'age': 20, 'department': 'biology'}
In [174]: for x in person:
              print (x)
          name
          age
          department
In [175]: for x in person:
              #print (x)
              print (person[x])
          Elenh
          20
          biology
In [176]: for x in person:
              #print (x)
              #print (person[x])
              print (x, '-->', person[x])
          name --> Elenh
          age --> 20
          department --> biology
In [177]: list(person.values())
Out[177]: ['Elenh', 20, 'biology']
In [178]: | list(person.keys())
Out[178]: ['name', 'age', 'department']
In [182]:
          a = [
              ('name','Elenh'),
              ('age', 20),
               ('department', 'biology'),
          ]
          #dict(a,b)
```

```
In [184]: a
Out[184]: [('name', 'Elenh'), ('age', 20), ('department', 'biology')]
In [185]: dict(a)
Out[185]: {'name': 'Elenh', 'age': 20, 'department': 'biology'}
In [186]: person
Out[186]: {'name': 'Elenh', 'age': 20, 'department': 'biology'}
In [187]: | dict(zip(person.keys(), person.values())) # ==> person
Out[187]: {'name': 'Elenh', 'age': 20, 'department': 'biology'}
In [188]: person = {
              'name': 'mitsos',
               'grades': [1,2,3,4,5]
In [190]: | person['grades'][-1]
Out[190]: 5
In [191]: len(person)
Out[191]: 2
In [192]: len({})
Out[192]: 0
In [193]: person
Out[193]: {'name': 'mitsos', 'grades': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]}
In [194]: person = {'name': 'Elenh', 'age': 20, 'department': 'biology'}
In [195]: | list(person.keys())
Out[195]: ['name', 'age', 'department']
In [196]: list(person.values())
Out[196]: ['Elenh', 20, 'biology']
In [197]: list(person.items())
Out[197]: [('name', 'Elenh'), ('age', 20), ('department', 'biology')]
```

Dictionary comprehensions

```
In [200]: [x/2 \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(10)]
Out[200]: [0.0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5]
In [212]: a = \{ x:x/2 \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(10) \}
           print (a)
           {0: 0.0, 1: 0.5, 2: 1.0, 3: 1.5, 4: 2.0, 5: 2.5, 6: 3.0, 7: 3.
           5, 8: 4.0, 9: 4.5}
In [203]: a[4]
Out[203]: 2.0
In [213]: a['Misos'] = 23445235
In [206]:
Out[206]: {0: 0.0,
            1: 0.5,
            2: 1.0,
            3: 1.5,
            4: 2.0,
            5: 2.5,
            6: 3.0,
            7: 3.5,
            8: 4.0,
            9: 4.5,
            'Misos': 23445235}
In [214]: | a[(5,'t')] = 'what?'
```

```
In [208]: a
Out[208]: {0: 0.0,
           1: 0.5,
           2: 1.0,
           3: 1.5,
           4: 2.0,
           5: 2.5,
           6: 3.0,
           7: 3.5,
           8: 4.0,
           9: 4.5,
           'Misos': 23445235,
           (5, 't'): 'what?'}
In [209]: a[[5,4]] = 5
          _____
          TypeError
                                                     Traceback (most recen
          t call last)
          <ipython-input-209-49bd4e98bb23> in <module>()
          ---> 1 a[[5,4]] = 5
          TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
In [210]: #a = 'asdfasdfasdf'
          \#a[4] = 'd'
          TypeError
                                                     Traceback (most recen
          t call last)
          <ipython-input-210-7b736cec99f3> in <module>()
                1 a = 'asdfasdfasdf'
          ---> 2 a[4] = 'd'
          TypeError: 'str' object does not support item assignment
```

```
In [215]: a[6.5] = 8.9
           а
Out[215]: {0: 0.0,
            1: 0.5,
            2: 1.0,
            3: 1.5,
            4: 2.0,
            5: 2.5,
            6: 3.0,
            7: 3.5,
            8: 4.0,
            9: 4.5,
            'Misos': 23445235,
            (5, 't'): 'what?',
            6.5: 8.9}
In [216]: a[True] = 'hello'
In [217]:
Out[217]: {0: 0.0,
            1: 'hello',
            2: 1.0,
            3: 1.5,
            4: 2.0,
            5: 2.5,
            6: 3.0,
            7: 3.5,
            8: 4.0,
            9: 4.5,
            'Misos': 23445235,
            (5, 't'): 'what?',
            6.5: 8.9}
In [218]: True
Out[218]: True
In [219]: 1
Out[219]: 1
In [220]: False
Out[220]: False
In [221]: 0
Out[221]: 0
```

```
In [222]: True + True
Out[222]: 2
In [224]: #age = 20
           age = 3
           b = 5 * (age>10)
           print (b)
In [225]: def f(x):
               return x/2
In [226]: a
Out[226]: {0: 0.0,
            1: 'hello',
            2: 1.0,
            3: 1.5,
            4: 2.0,
            5: 2.5,
            6: 3.0,
            7: 3.5,
            8: 4.0,
            9: 4.5,
            'Misos': 23445235,
            (5, 't'): 'what?',
            6.5: 8.9}
In [227]: a['p'] = f
In [228]: a
Out[228]: {0: 0.0,
            1: 'hello',
            2: 1.0,
            3: 1.5,
            4: 2.0,
            5: 2.5,
            6: 3.0,
            7: 3.5,
            8: 4.0,
            9: 4.5,
            'Misos': 23445235,
            (5, 't'): 'what?',
            6.5: 8.9,
            'p': <function __main__.f(x)>}
In [229]: a['p'](10)
Out[229]: 5.0
```

Άσκηση 2

Η χρήση list comprehension είναι προτεινόμενη

Όλα τα ζευγάρια κ,λ θετικών ακεραίων που είναι μικρότεροι ή ίσοι με το 10 όπου το λ διαιρεί ακριβώς το κ είναι:

```
(4, 2), (6, 2), (6, 3), (8, 2), (8, 4), (9, 3), (10, 2), (10, 5)
```

Το άθροισμα των διαφορών αυτώ των ζευγαριών είναι:

```
(4-2) + (6-2) + (6-3) + (8-2) + (8-4) + (9-3) + (10-2) + (10-5) = 38
```

Ποιο είναι το αντίστοιχο άθροισμα διαφορών αν πάρουμε όλα τα ζευγάρια κ,λ που είναι μικρότεροι η ίσοι με το 1000;

```
In [236]:
             s = 0
             for x in range(2,11):
                  for y in range(x+1, 11):
                       if y % x == 0:
                            s += y-x
             print (s)
            38
In [237]: sum(y-x \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(2,11) \text{ for } y \text{ in } range(x+1, 11) \text{ if } y%x ==
             0)
Out[237]: 38
In [238]: sum(y-x \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(2,1001) \text{ for } y \text{ in } range(x+1, 1001) \text{ if } y *x
             == 0)
Out[238]: 2465073
In [239]: def f(x):
                  return (x/2)
In [240]: f(
                  sum(y-x for x in range(2,1001) for y in range(x+1, 1001) if
             y%x == 0)
             )
Out[240]: 1232536.5
```

```
In [241]: a = sum(y-x \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(2,1001) \text{ for } y \text{ in } range(x+1, 1001) \text{ if}
           y%x == 0)
           print (a)
           2465073
  In [ ]:
In [242]: L= [1.3, 1.6, 7.5]
           f( [int(x) for x in L] )
In [247]: a = [('name', 'kvstas'), ('gender', 'boy'), ('age', 20)]
In [248]: {key:value for key, value in a}
Out[248]: {'name': 'kvstas', 'gender': 'boy', 'age': 20}
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
In [230]: rs()
Out[230]: 'Antwnia'
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
In [156]: rs()
Out[156]: 'Aggelos'
  In [ ]:
```