```
#include<stdio.h>
class keep_count
{
               static int counter;
       public:
               keep_count();
               int print()const;
};
int keep_count :: counter = 0;
                             // static data member definition
keep_count :: keep_count()
                                             // constructor
       ++counter;
int keep_count :: print()const
       return counter;
int main()
{
       keep_count kc1, kc2, kc3;
                                  // class instantiation
       printf("%d\n",kc1.print());
       return 0;
}
```