DOUBLES
Negative ■ Thru **4♥** Penalty □
Responsive ■ Thru **4♥** Maximal ■
Support ■ Thru **2x, -1NT** Rdbl ■
T/O Style:
Other: *2lvl freq. T/O, 3 lvl freq. DSI*

OVERCALLS
1-Lvl **6** to **+** Often 4 Cards □
2-Lvl **10** to **+**
Jump Overcalls: Wk ■ Int □ Str □
Conv □
Responses
New suit: F ■ NFConst ■ NF □ Trf ■
Jump raise: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □
Cuebids: strong raise Support ■
Other:

DIRECT CUEBIDS

Vs:	Art ♣♦	Quasi ♣♦	Nat ♣♦	Nat ♥♠
Michaels	□	■	■	■
Natural	■	□	□	□
Other	□	□	□	□

Describe:

PREEMPTS
3-Lvl Style (Seat/Vul):
Aggressive, esp. majors
Resp:
4-Lvl Style: 4m broken, 4M aggr.
Resp:
4♣/4♦ Tfr □ Other:

SLAMS
4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT ■ Over NT Seq ■ Non-NT Seq □ first/last NT only
4NT: 0123 □ 0314 □ 1430 ■ 0123 first round
Control Bids: 1st/2nd up the line
Vs. Interference: DOP1/DEPO → 5 trump
Other:

CARDING

Suits		NT
■	Standard – Attitude	■
■	Standard – Count	■
□	Upside Down – Attitude	□
□	Upside Down – Count	□

Exceptions:
Other Carding:
Smith Echo: Suits: □ NT □ Reverse □

Trump Signals:

LEADS vs SUITS
Length Leads: 4th ■ 3rd/5th □ 3rd/Low □
Attitude □ Small from xx □

x **x** **x** x x **x** x x x **x** x x x x

H x x **H** x x x **H** x x x x

After 1st Trick:
Honour Leads:
Ⓐ K x(+) Varies □
K Q x **Q J** x **J T** x **T 9** x
K **J** T x K **T 9** x Q **T 9** x
Exceptions:

vs NT OVERCALLS
Direct 1NT **15+** to **18** Systems on ■
Balance 1NT **11** to **14** Systems on ■
Conv □
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ■
Other:

vs NT OPENING
Vs: **All/All**
Dbl ♣ or ♦ or ♥ + ♠
2♣ ♣ + M
2♦ ♦ + M
2♥ ♥
2♠ ♠
2NT ♣ + ♦
Other:

vs TAKEOUT DBL
New Suit F: 2 Lvl □ Tfr □
Jump Shift: Wk ■ Inv □ F □ Fit □
Rdbl: 10+ Conv □ defensive cards

2NT Over:	Nat	Raise	Range	
♣♦	□	■	10	to +
♥♠	□	■	10	to +

Other:

vs PREEMPTS
2NT Overcall: 15-18
T/O Dbl Thru **4♥** Penalty □
2NT Lebensohl Resp ■
Cuebid:
Jump Overcalls:
Other:

SIGNALS
Primary Signals to:

Declarer's Lead		Partner's Lead
□	Attitude	■
■	Count	□
■	Suit Preference	□

Exceptions:
First Discard: Std ■ Upside Down □
Lavinthal □ Odd/Even □ Other □

LEADS vs NT
Length Leads: 4th ■ 3rd/5th □ 3rd/Low □
Attitude □ 2nd from xxxx(+) □

x **x** **x** x x **x** x x x **x** x x x x

H x x **H** x x x **H** x x x x

After 1st Trick:
Honour Leads:
Ⓐ K x x(+) Varies □
K Q J x **K Q** T 9 **Q J** T x **J T** 9 x
A Q J x **A J** T x K **T** 9 x Q **T** 9 x
Exceptions:

OVERVIEW
General Approach — **2/1 GF**
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening **11** Responding **A or 6**
Forcing Open: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Other: 1NT Open: Str ■ Wk □ Variable □
Bids That May Require Preparation:

MINORS
1♣ Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ NF 2 □ (4432 only □) NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
Resp: Transfer Resp □
1♦ Bypass 5+ ■
1NT 8 to 10
2NT 11 to 12

Raises			
Single:	NF □	Inv+ ■	GF □
Jump:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □
After Overcall:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □

1♦ Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ Unbal □ NF 2 □ NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
4 unless 4=4=3=2
Resp: Same as over 1♣ ■
1NT 6 to 9
2NT 10 to 12

Raises			
Single:	NF □	Inv+ ■	GF □
Jump:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □
After Overcall:	Wk ■	Mixed □	Inv □

MAJORS
1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT ■ 3NT □ Splinter ■
Other: Fit J/S in comp/by PH
Drury: 2♣ ■ 2♦ □ In Comp ■
1st/2nd Length: 4 □ 5 ■
3rd/4th Length: 4 □ 5 ■
1NT: F ■ Semi-F □ Bypass ♠ ■
Jump Raise: Wk ■ Mixed ■ Inv □
After Overcall: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □
Other:

NOTRUMP
1NT 15 to 17 Style:
5-Card Major ■ Sys on vs X, 2♣
2♣: Stayman ■ Puppet □ Other □
2♦: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other □
2♥: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other □
2♠: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other gap: good ♣
2NT: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other gap: good ♦
Smolen ■ Tfr 4♣ □ 4♦ ■ 4♥ ■
Dbl: Neg □ Pen ■ Other: Lebensohl ■ slow shows
3♣ Puppet Stayman
3♦ 5–5 m GF
3♥ 1=3=(54)
3♠ 3=1=(54)
Other:

2NT 20 to 21 Puppet ■ 3♠: one- or two-minor slam try
Conv □ Tfr: 3 Lvl ■ 4 Lvl ■ Neg Dbl □ Other:

3NT to One Suit: ■ solid minor

2 LEVEL
2♣ Big to 22+ or 8.5 PT w/defence 2♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■
Steps □ 2♥ Neg ■
Very Str ■ Str □ Nat □ Conv □ Other: 2NT: ♥ positive

2♦ 5 to 11 Disciplined 2nd only, safer VUL New Suit NF ■
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ Conv □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask Other:

2♥ 5 to 10 as 2♦ New Suit NF □
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask Other:

2♠ 5 to 10 as 2♦ New Suit NF □
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Feature Ask Other:

OTHER
Jump Shift Resp: m-M Strong, mini-splinter/M, Fit comp/PH
Vs (Very)Str Open: NMF ■ 2Way NMF □ XYZ □ 4thSF 1Rnd □ GF ■