DOUBLES
Negative ■ Thru __3♠__   Penalty □
Responsive ■ Thru __3♠__ Maximal ■
Support □ thru __2x__ Rdbl ■
T/O Style: _Very Sound_
Other: X-and-bid usu. 1–1½suiter

OVERCALLS
1-Lvl **(11)13** to __+__   Often 4 Cards □
2-Lvl **as 2** to __bids__
Jump Overcalls: Wk ■ Int ■ Str □
Conv □ 3 lev: sgl-J/O INV, dbl-J/O weak
Responses
New suit: F ■ NFConst ■ NF □ Trf □
Jump raise: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □
Cuebids: ___ Support □
Other: 2 level O/C AS WEAK 2s always

DIRECT CUEBIDS

Vs:	Art ♣♦	Quasi ♣♦	Nat ♣♦	Nat ♥♠
Michaels	□	■	■	■
Natural	■	□	□	□
Other	□	□	□	□

Describe: Michaels Very Sound

PREEMPTS
3-Lvl Style (Seat/Vul): **<6 HCP** LTC-based
(5–6 unfav, 6–7 VUL, 7–8 NV, 8–9 fav)
Resp: ___
4-Lvl Style: As ↑, -1 LT, 6+HCP poss.
Resp: ___
4♣/4 ◆ Tfr □ Other: ___

SLAMS
4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT □ Over NT Seq □ Non-NT Seq□ **Never**
4NT: 0123 □ 0314 ■ 1430 □ 0123 first round
Control Bids: 1st/2nd
Vs. Interference: DOPI / DEPO →5 trump
Other: Frivolous 3NT/Major fit, 1NT-2; rebid-new suit RKC

CARDING

Suits		NT
□ Standard – Attitude		□
□ Standard – Count		□
■ Upside Down – Attitude		□
■ Upside Down – Count		□

Exceptions: **Upside Down Suit Pref**
Other Carding: ___
Smith Echo: Suits: □ NT ■ Reverse ■
Trump Signals: (UD) suit preference

LEADS vs SUITS
Length Leads: 4th ■ 3rd/5th □ 3rd/Low □
Attitude □ Small from xx □

| x̲ x | x x x | x x x x̲ | x x x x̲ x |
| H x x̲ | H x x x̲ | H x x x̲ x | |

After 1st Trick: ___
Honour Leads:
A̲K̲ x(+) Varies ■ A Attitude, K Kount

| K Q x | Q J x | J T x | T 9 x |
| K J T x | K T 9 x | Q T 9 x | |

Exceptions: K from AK
 Pd's suit low: Qxx/support, xxx/not

NT OVERCALLS
Direct 1NT __15+__ to __18__ Systems on ■
Balance 1NT __11__ to __14__ Systems on ■
Conv □ ___
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ■
Other: ___

vs NT OPENING

	Vs: **Strong/All**	Vs: **Weak (< 16)**
Dbl	usu. 4M–5+m	Penalty
2♣	♥ + ♠	2♣ ___
2♦	♥ or ♠	2♦ ___
2♥	5♥ + m	2♥ ♥ + m
2♠	5♠ + m	2♠ ♠ + m
2NT	♣+♦	2NT ___

Other: ___

vs TAKEOUT DBL
New Suit F: 2 Lvl □ Tfr □ ___
Jump Shift: Wk □ Inv □ F □ Fit ■
Rdbl: 10+ ■ Conv □ ___

2NT Over:	Nat	Raise	Range
♣♦	□	■	6 to 9
♥♠	□	■	10 to +

Other: ___

vs PREEMPTS
2NT Overcall: 15-17 BAL
T/O Dbl Thru __4♥__   Penalty □
2NT Lebensohl Resp ■
Cuebid: ___
Jump Overcalls: ___
Other: ___

SIGNALS
Primary Signals to:

Declarer's Lead		Partner's Lead
	Attitude	■
■	Count	□
	Suit Preference	□

Exceptions: ___
First Discard: Std □ Upside Down ■
Lavinthal □ Odd/Even □ Other ■
Frequent suit preference second signal

LEADS vs NT
Length Leads: 4th ■ 3rd/5th □ 3rd/Low □
Attitude □ 2nd from xxxx(+) □

| x̲ x | x̲ x x | x x x x̲ | x x x x̲ x |
| H x x̲ | H x x x̲ | H x x x̲ x | |

After 1st Trick: ___
Honour Leads:
A̲K̲ x x(+) Varies ■ K Kount/unblock

| K Q J x | K Q T 9 | Q J T x | J T 9 x |
| A Q J x | A J T x | K T 9 x | Q T 9 x |

Exceptions: ___

Names: Ellen Kuiper – Michael Farebrother   O007899/Q550794

OVERVIEW
General Approach — **Every Hand An Adventure**
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening __13__ Responding __A or 5__
Forcing Open: 1♣ □ 2♣ □ Other: **NONE!** 1NT Open: Str □ Wk ■ Variable □
Bids That May Require Preparation: **Highly Undisciplined 2 bids, VERY weak 3+bids**
2–level overcalls like 2 openers, Sound 1–level action, 10–12 1NT

MINORS
1♣ Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ NF 2 □ (4432 only □) NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
Min 4 unless 4-card suits unbiddable
Resp: ___   Transfer Resp □

		Raises		
1♦ ___	Bypass 5+ ■	Single:	NF □	Inv+ ■ GF □
1NT __8__ to 10-		Jump:	Wk ■	Mixed □ Inv □
2NT __10+__ to 12		After Overcall:	Wk ■	Mixed □ Inv □

1♦ Min Length: 5 □ 4 ■ 3 □ Unbal □ NF 2 □ NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
Resp: ___   Same as over 1♣ ■

	Raises		
1NT __6__ to 10-	Single:	NF □	Inv+ ■ GF □
2NT __10+__ to 12	Jump:	Wk ■	Mixed □ Inv □
	After Overcall:	Wk ■	Mixed □ Inv □

MAJORS
1♥/♠
Art Raises: 2NT ■ 3NT □ Splinter ■
1st/2nd Length: 4 ■ 5 □   Other: 3NT 13–15 w/ 3 card support
3rd/4th Length: 4 ■ 5 □   Drury: 2♣ ■ 2♦ □ In Comp □
1 NT: F □ Semi-F ■ Bypass ♠ ■   Jump Raise: Wk □ Mixed □ Inv ■
Other: _Kokish GT_   After Overcall: Wk ■ Mixed □ Inv □

NOTRUMP
1NT __10__ to __12__ Style: _could be 5m332_
5-Card Major □ Sys on vs __2♣__   3♣ ♦splinter
2♣: Stayman ■ Puppet □ Other ■   3♦ ♥splinter
2♦: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other ___   3♥ ♠splinter
2♥: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other ___   3♠ ♣splinter
2♠: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other ■ Range ask   Other: 2♣ Keri: to play 2♦ or various INV+
2NT: Nat □ Tfr ■ Other ■ Clubs   After X; 2♣ scramble, all else (inc P, XX) to play
Smolen □ Tfr: 4♣ ■ 4♦ ■ 4♥ □
Dbl: Neg ■ ___ Pen □ Other: _Lebensohl_ ■ slow shows

2NT __21__ to __24__ Puppet □ 3♠: 1- or 2-minor slam try
Conv □ ___   Tfr: 3 Lvl ■ 4 Lvl ■ Neg Dbl ■ Other: ___

3NT __25__ to __28__ One Suit: □ ___

2 LEVEL
2♣ (4)6 to 12 **5+cards, ANY SHAPE…**   2♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting □
Steps □ ___ 2♥ Neg □
Very Str □ Str □ Nat ■ Conv □   Other: NSNF to play; 3-raise INV, SJS

2♦ (4)6 to 12 **ALL hands 6+HCP, 5+suit are opened;**   New Suit NF ■
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ Conv □ Rebids over 2NT: INV, 0-2   Other: as 2♣

2♥ (4)6 to 12 **…95% are opened 2 of longest suit**   New Suit NF ■
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: as above   Other: as above

2♠ (4)6 to 12 as above   New Suit NF ■
Wk ■ Int □ Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: as above   Other: as above

OTHER
Jump Shift Resp: Fit J/S (Limit)/1, Strong J/S (17+, GF) over 2
Vs (Very)Str Open: Mathé ___ NMF □ 2Way NMF □ XYZ ■ 4thSF 1Rnd □ GF ■
Unusual/Unusual (low = low)
Sound actions at 1 level, esp. opposite PH