Negative ■ Thru 3 ♠ Penalty ☐ Responsive ■ Thru 3 ♠ Maximal ■ Support ■ thru 2x (-1NT) Rdbl ■	Direct 1NT (6) 8 to 14(18) Systems on \square	Names: Michael Farebrother – Ellen Kuiper Q550794/O007899
Responsive Thru 3 Maximal Support thru 2x (-1NT) Rdbl TO Style: 15+ "any" (xx+ if min.) [2.1]	Balance 1NT 11 to 14 Systems on	General Approach Weak NT, Keri/NT
Support thru 2x (-1NT) Rdbl		Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 12 (11 M) Responding A or 6 (5/m)
T/O Style: 15+ "any" (xx+ if min.) [2.1] Other: see 1NT for takeout "double"	Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid ■ Other:	Forcing Open: 1 & Q & Other: 4 &, 4 \ 1NT Open: Str \ Wk \ Variable \ \
Other, see In Frontakeout double	Other.	Bids That May Require Preparation: 1NT-2. Keri, Upside Down Suit Preference
1-Lvl 8 to 14(18) Often 4 Cards	Vs: Strong/All Vs: Weak (< 16)	1NT Overcall takeout, 1 suit-X 15+ "any" Notes [#] on back for detail
2-Lvl 11 to 14(18)	Dbl usu. 4M-5+m Dbl Penalty	1 ♣ Min Length: 5 □ 4 □ 3 ■ NF 2 □ (4432 only □) NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □
Jump Overcalls: Wk ■ Int □ Str □	2♣ ♥+♠ 2♣	Sound unless 6+ \$
Conv □ 0-1 outside AK controls	2 ♦ ♥ or ♦ 2 ♦	Resp: Transfer Resp 🗆
Conv 0-1 outside AK controls Responses New suit: F NFConst NF Trf	2♥ 5♥ + m 2♥ ♥ + m	1 ♦ Bypass 5+ ■ Raises 1 NT 5 to 8 Single: NF □ Inv+ ■ GF □
Jump raise: Wk Mixed Inv	2	Jump: Wk Mixed Inv I
Cuebids: Limit+ Support	2NT ♣+♦ 2NT	2NT 11 to 12 After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv
Other:	Other:	1 ♦ Min Length: 5 □ 4 ■ 3 ■ Unbal □ NF 2 □ NF 1 □ NF 0 □ Art F □ 4 unless 4-4-3-2, sound unless 6+ ♦
Art Quasi Nat Nat	New Suit F: 2 Lvl Tfr	Resp: Same as over 1.
Vs: AT Quasi Nat Nat		Raises
	<u> </u>	1 NT 5 to 8- Single: NF □ Inv+ GF □ Jump: Wk Mixed □ Inv □
Michaels Michaels	2NT Over: Nat Raise Range	Jump: Wk Mixed Inv After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv
Michaels	♣♦ □ ■ 6 to 9	1 ♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT ■ 3NT■ Splinter ■
	2 ♥♠ □ ■ 10 to +	1 st /2 nd Length: 4 □ 5 ■ Other: Fit J/S (Limit-ish)
Describe: Mathé vs Str, std vs multi-1m	Other:	3 rd /4 th Length: 4 ■ 5 ■ Drury: 2 ♣ ■ 2 ♦ □ In Comp □
3-Lvl Style (Seat/Vul): Aggressive (esp NV)	2NT Overcall: 15–17 Balanced	9 1 NT: F ■ Semi-F □ Bypass • □ Jump Raise: Wk □ Mixed □ Inv ■
but 3m 1 st /2 nd "happy to play 3NT" [6]	T/O Dbl Thru 4♥ Penalty □	Other: Kokish GT After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv
Resp: NSF	2NT Lebensohl Resp ■	2/1 GF unless Suit Rebid
4-Lvl Style: 4m Solid M, or 1-loser+A or K	Cuebid:	1NT 11++ to 14 Style: could have singleton A or K in a minor, could be 6m322
Resp: gap asks which	Jump Overcalls:	5 Oard Maior C. Oar array
4 ♣/4 ♦ Tfr Other:	Other:	5-Card Major □ Sys on vs 2 ♣ 3 ♣ • splinter [1.3] 2 ♣: Stayman □ Puppet □ Other ■ 3 ♠ • splinter
4 ♣ Gerber: Directly over NT ☐ Over NT Se	· ·	o v √ spinici
4 NT: 0123 □ 0314 ■ 1430 □ 0123 first ro		On Not The Other
Control Bids: 1 st /2 nd up the line, Frivolous 3NT, Vs. Interference: DFS/RFS/PSS, DEPO → 5 t		3 ♣ splinter 2 ♠: Nat ☐ Tfr ☐ Other range ask [1.3] Other: 2 ♣ forces 2 ♠, to play or INV [1.1]
	ump	2NT: Nat \square Tfr \blacksquare Other clubs Over 1NT-X, 2 & scramble, all else to play [1.4]
Other: 1NT–2 ♦; resp-3 x RKC		Smolen ☐ Tfr: 4. ■ 4. ■ 4. ■ 4.
Suits NT Standard – Attitude	Primary Signals to: Declarer's Lead Partner's Lead	Dbl: Neg ■ Pen □ Other: Lebensohl ■ fast denies
☐ Standard – Count ☐	☐ Attitude ■	2NT 20 to 21 Puppet □ 3 ♠: one or two-minor slam try
Upside Down – Attitude Upside Down – Count	Count □ Suit Preference □	Conv ☐ Tfr: 3 Lvl ■ 4 Lvl ■ Neg Dbl ■ Other: SA Texas
■ Úpside Down – Count ■ Exceptions: Other Carding:	Exceptions: Frequent Suit Pref. Leads	3NT to One Suit: ■ 4m preempt, NOT solid
	First Discard: Std ☐ Upside Down ■	
Smith Echo: Suits: ☐ NT ■ Reverse ■	Lavinthal ☐ Odd/Even ☐ Other ☐	2♣ 22+ to or 8.5 QT w/Defence 2 ♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■ Steps □ 2 ♥ Neg □
Upside Down Suit Pref. [5] Trump Signals: (UD)SP		Very Str ■ Str □ Nat □ Conv □ Other: cheapest 3, x, xx 2-neg
Length Leads: 4th 3 rd/5 th 3rd/Low	Length Leads: 4th ■ 3 rd /5 th □ 3 rd /Low □	☐ 2 ♦ 6 to 11 Anything goes style [6] New Suit NF □
Attitude Small from xx	,	Wk ■ Int □ Str □ Conv □ Rebids over 2NT: Ogust Other: Fit Raise/X
$\mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x}$		2 6 to 10 as 2 + New Suit NF
	Hxx Hxxx Hxxxx	
After 1 st Trick:	After 1 st Trick:	Wk ■ Int □Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Ogust Other:ParkingLot XX
HX X X X X X X X X X	Honour Leads:	2 ♠ 6 to 10 as 2 ◆ New Suit NF □
g AKx(+) Varies A Attitude, K Kount	AKx x(+) Varies K Kount/unblock	Wk ■ Int □Str □ 2-Suits □ Rebids over 2NT: Ogust Other:
KQx QJx JTx T9x	KQJx KQT9 QJTx JT9x	Jump Shift Resp: Fit (Limit-ish, 9+ in two suits)
KOTA KTOX QTOX	$AQJ \times AJT \times KT9 \times QT9 \times$	Ws (Very)Str Open: Mathé/Str 1 m NMF □ 2Way NMF □ XYZ ■ 4 th SF 1Rnd □ GF ■
Exceptions: K from AK	Exceptions:	Wolff Signoff after 1 x–1 y; 2NT
Pd's suit low: Qxx/support, xxx/not		Very aggressive competition against 2-fit
MF-EK-KS-2022.tex: June 4, 2022.		Made with LATEX and grbcce (github.com/mycroftw/conv-cards)