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Topic	Queues
Programs	1) Ordinary Queues 2) Circular Queues 3) Double-
	Ended Queues 4) Priority Queues

Ordinary Queue:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<conio.h>
#define MAX 5
using namespace std;
// Queue template
class OQueue
{
     int front, rear, a[MAX];
     public:
           OQueue()
           {
                 front = -1;
                 rear = -1;
```

}



```
void Enqueue(int x);
            void Dequeue();
            void PeekFront();
            void PeekRear();
            void Display();
            int Full();
            int Empty();
};
//Functions
void OQueue::Enqueue(int x)
{
      if(Full())
      {
            cout<<"Queue Overflow!!";
            return;
      if(front == -1)
      {
            front++;
      }
```



```
rear++;
      a[rear]=x;
}
void OQueue::Dequeue()
{
      if(Empty())
      {
            cout<<"Queue underflow!!";
            return;
      }
      int tmp = a[front];
      if(front == rear)
      {
            front = -1;
            rear = -1;
      }
      else
      {
            front++;
      }
```



```
cout<<"Element "<<tmp<<" dequeued";
}
int OQueue::Full()
{
      int result = rear == MAX-1 ? 1:0;
      return result;
}
int OQueue::Empty()
{
      int result = rear == -1 ? 1:0;
      return result;
}
void OQueue::PeekFront()
{
      if(Empty())
      {
           cout<<"Queue underflow!!";
            return;
      }
```



```
cout<<"Element at the front: "<<a[front];
}
void OQueue::PeekRear()
{
      if(Empty())
      {
           cout<<"Queue underflow!!";
           return;
      }
      cout<<"Element at the rear: "<<a[rear];
}
void OQueue::Display()
{
      if(Empty())
      {
           cout<<"Queue underflow!!";
           return;
      }
      cout<<"Queue: \n";
```



```
for(int i=front; i<=rear; i++)</pre>
      {
            cout<<a[i]<<"\n";
      }
}
//Menu
int main()
{
      OQueue o;
      int num, ch;
      while(1)
      {
            system("cls");
            cout<<"***Ordinary Queue***\n\n";</pre>
            cout<<"1. Perfrom Enqueue on queue\n";
            cout<<"2. Perfrom Dequeue on queue\n";
            cout<<"3. PeekFront of queue\n";
            cout<<"4. PeekRear of queue\n";
            cout<<"5. Display queue\n";
            cout<<"6. Exit\n\n";
```



```
cout<<"Enter the choice you've made: ";
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
{
     case 1:
           cout<<"Add Element: ";
           cin>>num;
           o.Enqueue(num);
           getch();
           break;
     case 2:
           o.Dequeue();
           getch();
           break;
     case 3:
           o.PeekFront();
           getch();
           break;
     case 4:
           o.PeekRear();
           getch();
           break;
```

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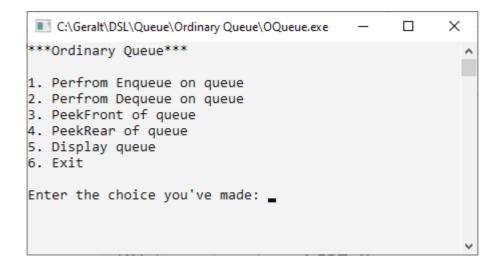
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Menu:



Enqueue:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Ordinary Queue\OQueue.exe — X

***Ordinary Queue***

1. Perfrom Enqueue on queue
2. Perfrom Dequeue on queue
3. PeekFront of queue
4. PeekRear of queue
5. Display queue
6. Exit

Enter the choice you've made: 1

Add Element: 20
```

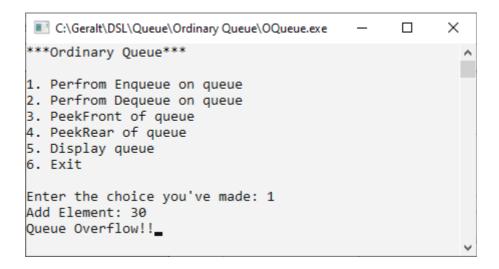
Queue overflow:

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Dequeue:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Ordinary Queue\OQueue.exe — X

***Ordinary Queue***

1. Perfrom Enqueue on queue
2. Perfrom Dequeue on queue
3. PeekFront of queue
4. PeekRear of queue
5. Display queue
6. Exit

Enter the choice you've made: 2

Element 20 dequeued_
```

Queue:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Ordinary Queue.exe — X

***Ordinary Queue***

1. Perfrom Enqueue on queue
2. Perfrom Dequeue on queue
3. PeekFront of queue
4. PeekRear of queue
5. Display queue
6. Exit

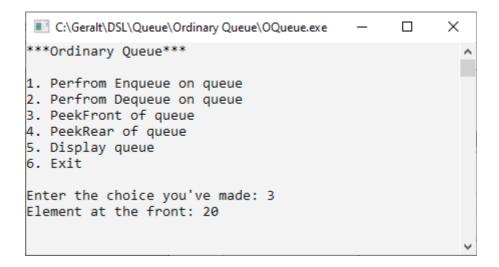
Enter the choice you've made: 2

Queue underflow!!
```

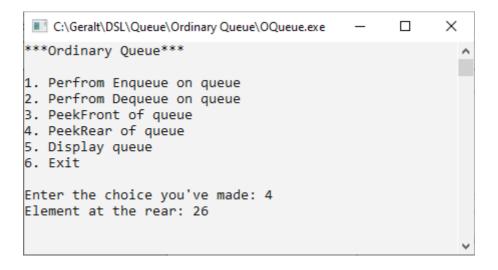


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PeekFront:



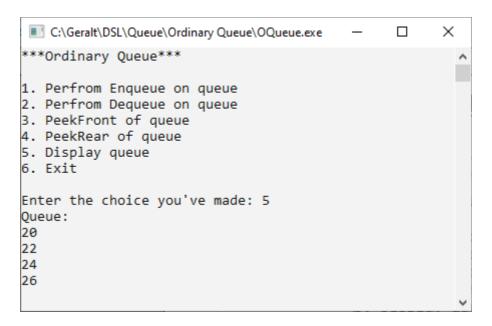
PeekRear:



Display:



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Circular Queue:

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <conio.h>
#define MAX 4
using namespace std;

// 2. Queues Template
class CQueue
{
  int A[MAX];
  int front;
  int rear;
```



```
int cnt;
public:
  CQueue()
  {
     front = -1;
     rear = -1;
     cnt = 0;
  }
  void Enqueue(int x);
  void Dequeue();
  void PeekFront();
  void PeekRear();
  void Display();
  int Full();
  int Empty();
}; // 3. Functions
int CQueue ::Full()
{
  if (cnt == MAX)
  {
     return 1;
```



```
}
  else
  {
     return 0;
  }
} // end of the Full
int CQueue ::Empty()
{
  if (cnt == 0)
  {
     return 1;
  }
  else
  {
     return 0;
  }
} // end of the Empty
void CQueue ::Enqueue(int x)
{
  if (Full())
  {
     cout << "Queue OverFlow";
```



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```
return;
  }
  if (front == -1)
  {
     front++;
  }
  if (rear == MAX - 1)
  {
     rear = 0;
  }
  else
  {
     rear++;
  }
  A[rear] = x;
  cnt++;
} // End Of Enqueue
void CQueue ::Dequeue()
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Underflow!!";
```

{



```
return;
  }
  int tmp = A[front];
  if (front == rear)
  {
     front = -1;
     rear = -1;
  }
  else
  {
     if (front == MAX - 1)
     {
        front = 0;
     }
     else
     {
        front++;
     }
  }
  cout << "Dequeued Element is : " << tmp;</pre>
  cnt--;
} // end of Dequeue
```



```
void CQueue ::Display()
{
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Empty!!";
     return;
  }
  int j = front;
  for (int i = 1; i \le cnt; i++)
  {
     cout << A[j] << " ";
     if (j == MAX - 1)
     {
        j = 0;
     }
     else
     {
        j++;
     }
  }
} // end of the Display
void CQueue ::PeekFront()
```



```
{
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Underflow!!";</pre>
  }
  else
  {
     cout << "Element at the Front is " << A[front];
  }
} // end of the PeekFront
void CQueue ::PeekRear()
{
  if (Empty())
     cout << "Underflow!!";
  }
  else
  {
     cout << "Element at the Rear is " << A[rear];
  }
} // end of the PeekRear
// 4. Menu
```



```
int main()
{
  CQueue c;
  int num, ch;
  while (1)
  {
     system("cls");
     cout << "*** Circular Queue ***" << endl;
     cout << "1. Enqueue Element" << endl;
     cout << "2. Dequeue Element" << endl;
     cout << "3. Peek Front Operation" << endl;</pre>
     cout << "4. Peek Rear Operation" << endl;
     cout << "5. Display the Queue" << endl;
     cout << "6. Exit" << endl
        << endl;
     cout << "Enter your choice: ";
     cin >> ch;
     switch (ch)
     {
     case 1:
       cout << "Enter a Value: ";
       cin >> num;
```



c.Enqueue(num);
getch();
break;
case 2:
c.Dequeue();
getch();
break;
case 3:
c.PeekFront();
getch();
break;
case 4:
c.PeekRear();
getch();
break;
case 5:
c.Display();
getch();
break;
case 6:
exit(1);
default:

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```
cout << "Incorrect choice !";
  getch();
  break;
  cout << endl;
  } // end of switch
  } // end of while
} // end of main</pre>
```

Output:

Enqueue:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Cirular Queue.exe — X

*** Circular Queue ***

1. Enqueue Element

2. Dequeue Element

3. Peek Front Operation

4. Peek Rear Operation

5. Display the Queue

6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter a Value : 20_
```

Dequeue:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Cirular Queue.exe — X

*** Circular Queue ***

1. Enqueue Element

2. Dequeue Element

3. Peek Front Operation

4. Peek Rear Operation

5. Display the Queue

6. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Dequeued Element is: 20
```

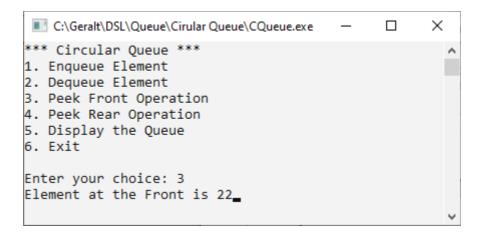
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PeekFront:



PeekRear:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Cirular Queue.exe — — X

*** Circular Queue ***

1. Enqueue Element

2. Dequeue Element

3. Peek Front Operation

4. Peek Rear Operation

5. Display the Queue

6. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Element at the Front is 22.
```

Display:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Cirular Queue.exe — X

*** Circular Queue ***

1. Enqueue Element

2. Dequeue Element

3. Peek Front Operation

4. Peek Rear Operation

5. Display the Queue

6. Exit

Enter your choice: 5

22 14 16 18
```



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Double-Ended Queue:
Code:
#include <iostream></iostream>
#include <conio.h></conio.h>
using namespace std;
// 1. Node Template
class DEQNode
{
public:
int data;
DEQNode *right;
DEQNode *left;
} ;
// 2. Queues Template
class DEQueue
{
DEQNode *front;

DEQNode *rear;



```
public:
  DEQueue()
  {
     front = NULL;
     rear = NULL;
  }
  void EnqueueFront(int x);
  void EnqueueRear(int x);
  void DequeueFront();
  void DequeueRear();
  void PeekFront();
  void PeekRear();
  void Display();
  int Empty();
};
// 3. Functions
int DEQueue ::Empty()
{
  int sig = (front == NULL && rear == NULL)
          ? 1
          : 0;
```



```
return sig;
}
void DEQueue ::EnqueueFront(int x)
{
  DEQNode *t = new DEQNode();
  t->data = x;
  t->right = NULL;
  t->left = NULL;
  if (front == NULL)
  {
     front = t;
     rear = t;
  }
  else
  {
     t->right = front;
     front->left = t;
     front = t;
  }
}
void DEQueue ::EnqueueRear(int x)
{
```

}

{

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```
DEQNode *t = new DEQNode();
  t->data = x;
  t->right = NULL;
  t->left = NULL;
  if (front == NULL)
  {
     front = t;
     rear = t;
  }
  else
  {
     t->left = rear;
     rear->right = t;
     rear = t;
  }
void DEQueue ::DequeueFront()
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Queue Underflow" << endl;</pre>
     return;
```



```
}
  DEQNode *tmp = front;
  if (front == rear)
  {
     front = rear = NULL;
  }
  else
  {
     front = front->right;
     front->left = NULL;
  }
  cout << "Dequeued Element from front " << tmp->data;
  delete tmp;
}
void DEQueue ::DequeueRear()
{
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Queue Underflow" << endl;</pre>
     return;
  }
  DEQNode *tmp = rear;
```



```
if (front == rear)
  {
     front = rear = NULL;
  }
  else
  {
     rear = rear->left;
     rear->right = NULL;
  }
  cout << "Dequeued Element from front " << tmp->data;
  delete tmp;
}
void DEQueue ::Display()
{
  DEQNode *tmp = front;
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Queue Underflow";
     return;
  }
  while(tmp != NULL)
  {
```



```
cout<<tmp->data<<" ";
     tmp = tmp->right;
}
void DEQueue ::PeekFront()
{
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Queue Underflow!!";
     return;
  }
  DEQNode *tmp = front;
  cout << "Element at the Front is " << tmp->data;
}
void DEQueue ::PeekRear()
{
  if (Empty())
  {
     cout << "Queue Underflow!!";
     return;
  }
  DEQNode *tmp = rear;
```



```
cout << "Element at the Rear is " << tmp->data;
} // 4. Menu
int main()
{
  DEQueue q;
  int num, ch;
  while (1)
  {
     system("cls");
     cout << "*** Double Ended Queue ***" << endl;
     cout << "1. Enqueue Front Element" << endl;
     cout << "2. Enqueue Rear Element" << endl;
     cout << "3. Dequeue Front Element" << endl;
     cout << "4. Dequeue Rear Element" << endl;
     cout << "5. Peek Front Operation" << endl;</pre>
     cout << "6. Peek Rear Operation" << endl;
     cout << "7. Display the Queue" << endl;
     cout << "8. Exit" << endl
        << endl;
     cout << "Enter your choice: ";
     cin >> ch;
     switch (ch)
```



```
{
case 1:
  cout << "Enter a Value : ";
  cin >> num;
  q.EnqueueFront(num);
  getch();
  break;
case 2:
  cout << "Enter a Value: ";
  cin >> num;
  q.EnqueueRear(num);
  getch();
  break;
case 3:
  q.DequeueFront();
  getch();
  break;
case 4:
  q.DequeueRear();
  getch();
  break;
case 5:
```



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q.PeekFront();
getch();
break;
case 6:
q.PeekRear();
getch();
break;
case 7:
q.Display();
getch();
break;
case 8:
exit(1);
default:
cout << "Incorrect choice !";
getch();
break;
cout << endl;
} // end of switch
} // end of while
} // end of main

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Output:

Enqueue front:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Double ended Queue\DQueue.exe — X

*** Double Ended Queue ***

1. Enqueue Front Element

2. Enqueue Rear Element

3. Dequeue Front Element

4. Dequeue Rear Element

5. Peek Front Operation

6. Peek Rear Operation

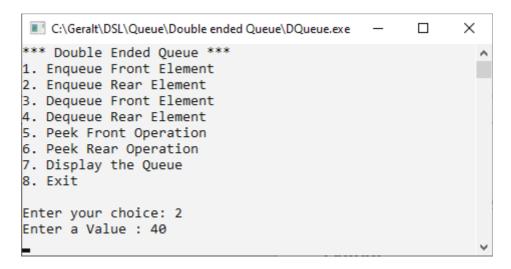
7. Display the Queue

8. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter a Value : 20
```

Enqueue rear:



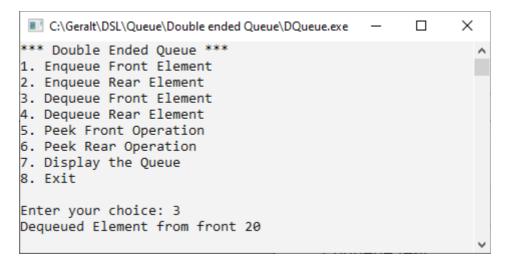
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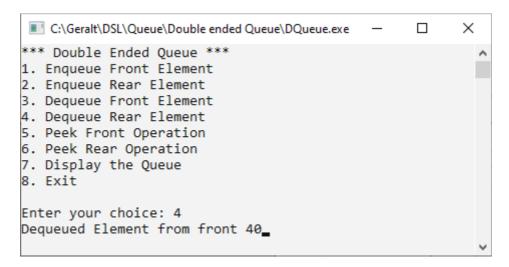


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Dequeue front:



Dequeue rear:



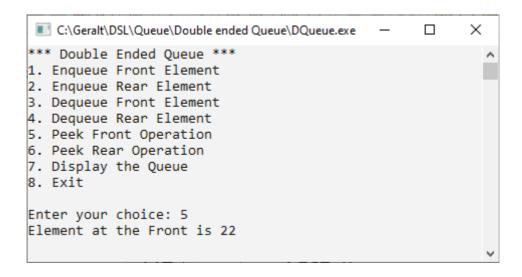
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PeekFront:



PeekRear:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Double ended Queue\DQueue.exe — X

*** Double Ended Queue ***

1. Enqueue Front Element

2. Enqueue Rear Element

3. Dequeue Front Element

4. Dequeue Rear Element

5. Peek Front Operation

6. Peek Rear Operation

7. Display the Queue

8. Exit

Enter your choice: 6
Element at the Rear is 48
```

Display:



```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Double ended Queue\DQueue.exe — X

*** Double Ended Queue ***

1. Enqueue Front Element

2. Enqueue Rear Element

3. Dequeue Front Element

4. Dequeue Rear Element

5. Peek Front Operation

6. Peek Rear Operation

7. Display the Queue

8. Exit

Enter your choice: 7

26 24 22 48 46 

V
```

```
Priority Queue:

CODE:
#include<iostream>
#include<conio.h>

using namespace std;

//1. Node template
class PNode
{
    public:
        int data;
        int priority;
        PNode *next;
```



```
};
//2. Queue template
class PQueue
{
      PNode *front;
      public:
            PQueue()
            {
                 front = NULL;
            }
            void Enqueue(int x, int p);
           void Dqueue();
           void PeekFront();
           void PeekRear();
            void Display();
};
//3. Functions
void PQueue::Enqueue(int x, int p)
```

General sector results

{

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```
PNode *t = new PNode();
t->data = x;
t->priority = p;
t->next = NULL;
//first node
if(front == NULL)
{
     front = t;
     return;
}
//Traverse in order
PNode *tmp = front;
PNode *prev = NULL;
while(tmp != NULL && tmp->priority < t->priority)
{
     prev = tmp;
     tmp = tmp->next;
}
```



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//Insert t at the correct position in the queue

```
if(tmp == front) //Front node Insertion
      {
            t->next = front;
            front = t;
      }
      else if(tmp == NULL) //Last node insertion
      {
            prev->next = t;
      }
}
void PQueue::Dqueue()
{
      PNode *tmp = front;
      if(front->next == NULL)
      {
            front == NULL;
      }
      else
      {
```



```
front = front->next;
     }
     cout<<"Element "<<tmp->data<<" dequeued with priority "<<tmp->priority;
     delete tmp;
}
void PQueue::PeekFront()
{
     PNode *tmp = front;
     cout<<"Element at the front is "<<tmp->data<<" with priority "<<tmp->priority;
}
void PQueue::PeekRear()
{
     PNode *tmp = front;
     while(tmp->next != NULL)
     {
           tmp = tmp->next;
     }
     cout<<"Element at the front is "<<tmp->data<<" with priority "<<tmp->priority;
}
```



```
void PQueue::Display()
{
      if(front == NULL)
      {
            cout<<"Empty Queue";
            return;
      }
      PNode *tmp = front;
      cout<<"Data | Priority \n";</pre>
      while(tmp != NULL)
      {
            cout<<tmp->data<<" | "<<tmp->priority<<"\n";
            tmp = tmp->next;
      }
}
//4. Menu
int main()
{
      int ch, num, pri;
```



```
PQueue p;
while(1)
{
     system("cls");
     cout<<"***Priority Queue*** \n\n";
     cout<<"1. Enqueue \n";
     cout<<"2. Dequeue \n";
     cout<<"3. Peek front \n";
     cout<<"4. Peek rear \n";
     cout<<"5. Display queue \n";
     cout<<"6. Exit \n";
     cout<<"Enter your choice: ";
     cin>>ch;
     switch(ch)
     {
           case 1:
                 cout<<"Enqueue element: ";
                 cin>>num;
```



```
cout<<"Enter priority: ";
     cin>>pri;
     p.Enqueue(num,pri);
     getch();
     break;
case 2:
     cout<<"Dequeue element: ";
     p.Dqueue();
     getch();
      break;
case 3:
     cout<<"Peek front: ";
     p.PeekFront();
     getch();
      break;
case 4:
     cout<<"Peek rear: ";
     p.PeekRear();
     getch();
     break;
case 5:
     cout<<"Display queue: \n";
```



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```
p.Display();
getch();
break;
case 6:
exit(1);
break;
default:
cout<<"Wrong opt bruv";
getch();
break;
}//end switch
}//end while
```

}//end main

OUTPUT:

ADD ELEMENT:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Priority Queue.exe — X

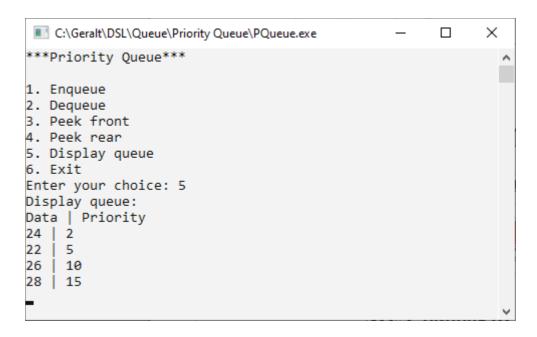
***Priority Queue***

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek front
4. Peek rear
5. Display queue
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enqueue element: 22
Enter priority: 5
```

Display:



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PeekFront:

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Queue\Priority Queue\PQueue.exe — — X

***Priority Queue***

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Peek front
4. Peek rear
5. Display queue
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Peek front: Element at the front is 24 with priority 2
```

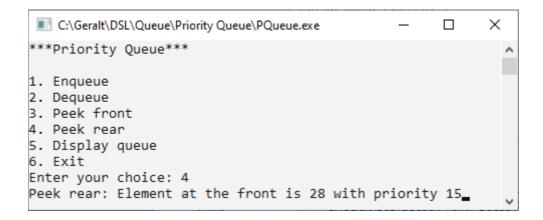
PeekRear:

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Dequeue:

