

```
/* Name: Shubham Sarang  
Roll no: 1345  
Unit 1: Sorting  
Program: Bubble sort*/
```

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int arr[20],n,i,temp,j;
```

```
    cout<<"**Bubble sorting**"<<endl<< endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter size of array=";  
    cin>>n;
```

```
    cout<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter number of elements=";
```

```
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cin>>arr[i];
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Array before sorting=";
```

```
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<arr[i]<<"\t";
```

```
    }
```

```

//Swapping/sorting

for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
{
    for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    {
        if(arr[i]>arr[j])
        {
            temp=arr[j];
            arr[j]=arr[i];
            arr[i]=temp;
        }
    }
}


cout<<endl;

cout<<"Array after sorting=";

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cout<<arr[i]<<"\t";
}

} //end main

```

 C:\DSL\Prac 1\Bubble sort.exe

```

**Bubble sorting**

Enter size of array=5

Enter number of elements=9 3 8 4 1

Array before sorting=9 3      8      4      1
Array after sorting=1 3      4      8      9
-----
Process exited after 11.83 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*Selection sort
Name: Shubham Sarang
ROII NO: 1345
Unit 1 Sorting
Program: Selection sort
*/
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n, arr[20];
    int i, min, loc, tmp, j;

    cout<<"**Selection Sorting**"<<endl<<endl;

    cout<<"Enter size of array: ";
    cin>>n;

    cout<<endl;

    cout<<"Enter number of elements: ";

    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        cin>>arr[i];
    }

    cout<<endl;
    //selection sort processing
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        //Assume min value and its loc
        min= arr[i];
        loc= i;
        for(j=i+1; j<n; j++)

```

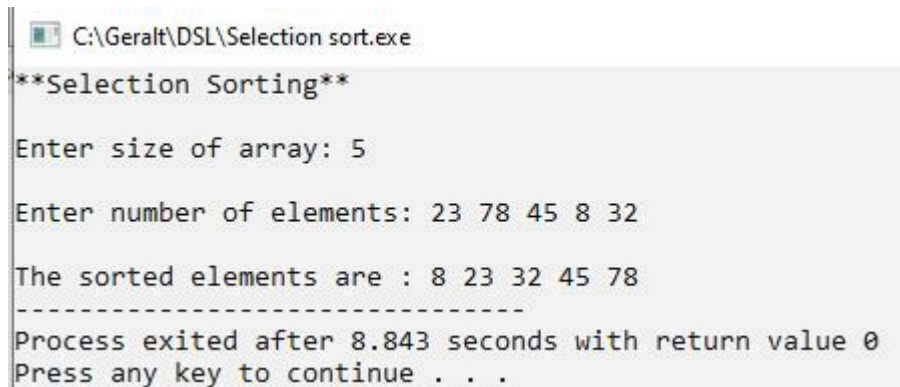
```

        {
            if(arr[j] < min)
            {
                min = arr[j];
                loc = j;
            }
        }
        //found the min value and loc
        //swap the value at i and loc
        tmp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = min;
        arr[loc] = tmp;
    }
    //Display sorted array
    cout<<"The sorted elements are : ";

    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    }

} //end main

```



```

C:\Geralt\DSL\Selection sort.exe
**Selection Sorting**
Enter size of array: 5
Enter number of elements: 23 78 45 8 32
The sorted elements are : 8 23 32 45 78
-----
Process exited after 8.843 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/*
 Name: Shubham Sarang
 ROLL NO: 1345

Unit 1 Sorting

Program: Insertion sort

```
*/  
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;  
int main()  
{  
    int n, arr[20], i;  
  
    cout<<"**Insertion Sorting**"<<endl<<endl;  
  
    cout<<"Enter size of array: ";  
    cin>>n;  
  
    cout<<endl;  
  
    cout<<"Enter number of elements: ";  
  
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)  
    {  
        cin>>arr[i];  
    }  
  
    cout<<endl;  
    //Insertion sort logic  
    for(i=1; i<n; i++)  
    {  
        tmp = arr[i];  
        loc = i-1;  
        while(tmp < arr[loc] && loc>=0)  
        {  
            arr[loc+1] = arr[loc];  
            loc--;  
        }  
        arr[loc+1] = tmp;  
    }
```

```

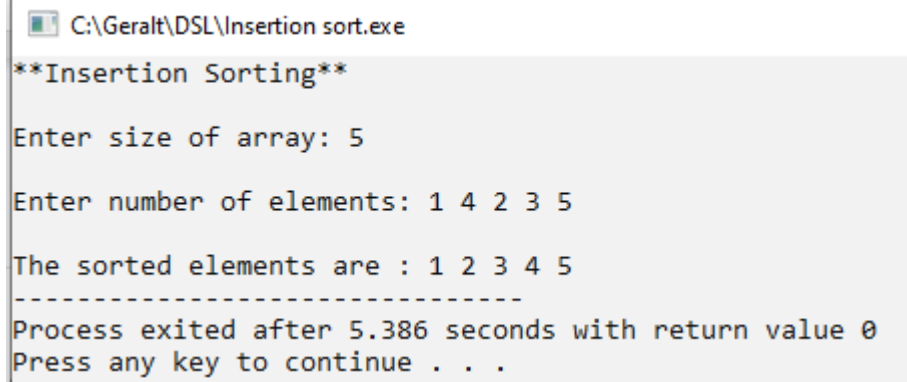
    }

    //Display sorted array
    cout<<"The sorted elements are : ";

    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    }

} //End main

```



The screenshot shows a command prompt window titled 'C:\Geralt\DSL\Insertion sort.exe'. The output of the program is as follows:

```

**Insertion Sorting**

Enter size of array: 5

Enter number of elements: 1 4 2 3 5

The sorted elements are : 1 2 3 4 5
-----
Process exited after 5.386 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*
Name: Shubham Sarang
ROII NO: 1345
Unit 1 Sorting
Program: Shell sort
*/
#include<iostream>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n, extractData, arr[20], i, gap, loc;

    cout<<"*** Shell sort ***"<<endl;
    cout<<"Enter size of array: ";
    cin>>n;

```

```

cout<<endl;
cout<<"Enter elements: ";
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cin>>arr[i];
}
cout<<endl;

gap=floor(n/2);

while(gap>0)
{
    for(i=0 ; i<n-gap ; i++)
    {
        extractData= arr[i+gap];
        loc = i+gap;

        while((loc-gap)>=0 && extractData < arr[loc-gap])
        {
            arr[loc] = arr[loc-gap];
            loc = loc - gap;
        }//end of inner while
        arr[loc] = extractData;
    }//end of for
    gap = floor(gap/2);
} //end of while

cout<<"Sorted array :";
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
}
} //end main

```

```
C:\Geralt\DSL\Shell sort.exe
*** Shell sort ***
Enter size of array: 7

Enter elements: 81 12 72 15 99 24 78

Sorted array :12 15 24 72 78 81 99
```

/*Radix sort

Name: Shubham Sarang

ROLL NO: 1345

Unit 1 Sorting

Program: Radix sort

*/

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n, arr[20], i, j, p, max, k, r, passes=0;
```

```
    int bucket[10][20], b_count[10], divisor=1;
```

```
    cout<<"***Radix Sorting***"<<endl<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter size of array: ";
```

```
    cin>>n;
```

```
    cout<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter number of elements: ";
```

```
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cin>>arr[i];
```

```
    }
```



```

//find largest number
max = arr[0];
for(i=1; i<n; i++)
{
    if(arr[i] > max)
    {
        max = arr[i];
    }
}

while(max>0)
{
    max=max/10;
    passes++;
}
//Logic
for(p=0; p<passes; p++)
{
    //initialize the b_count array to 0
    for(k=0; k<10; k++)
    {
        b_count[k] = 0;
    }//end of k

    //extract digit, place in bin, update b_count
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        r = (arr[i]/divisor) % 10;
        bucket[r][b_count[r]] = arr[i];
        b_count[r]++;
    }//end of i
    i=0;
    //Collect the bins
    for(j=0; j<10; j++)

```

```

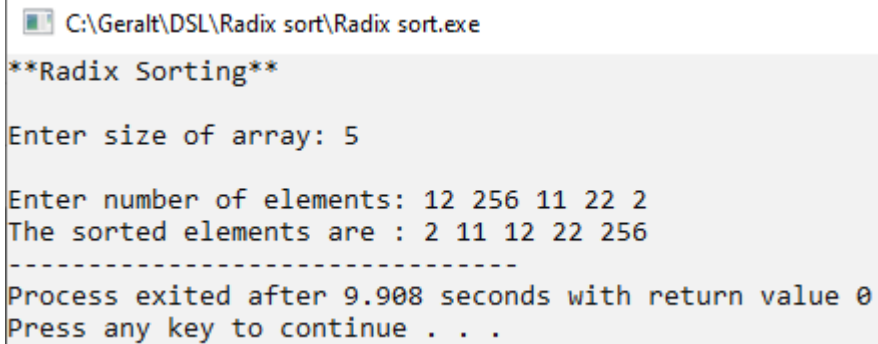
        {
            for(k=0; k<b_count[j]; k++)
            {
                arr[i] = bucket[j][k];
                i++;
            }
        }

divisor = divisor * 10;
}
//Display array
cout<<"The sorted elements are : ";

for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
}

} //end main

```



C:\Geralt\DSL\Radix sort\Radix sort.exe

```

**Radix Sorting**

Enter size of array: 5

Enter number of elements: 12 256 11 22 2
The sorted elements are : 2 11 12 22 256
-----
Process exited after 9.908 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```