

Who won the race?!?

Changes made form Phase 2

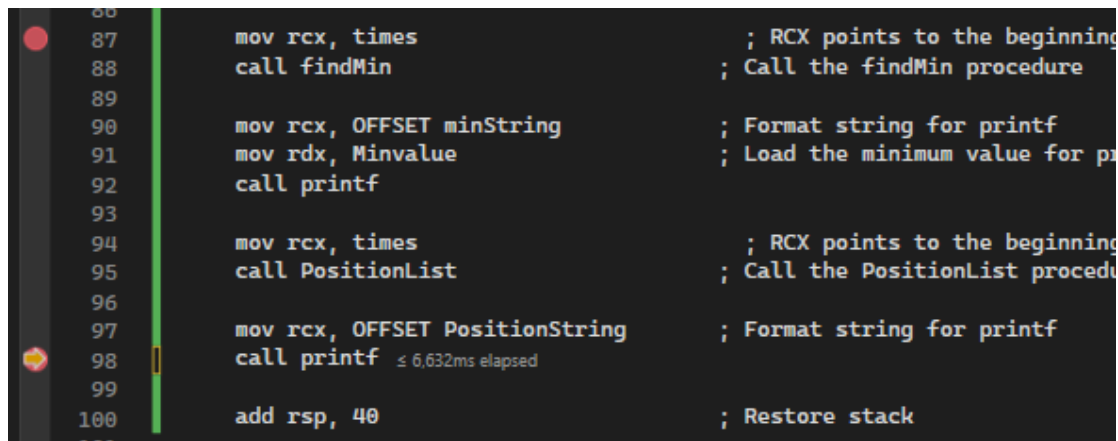
I changed the times array so it would be made up of randomly generated numbers for testing. The array is of size 2^{20} in length.

Benchmarking Original Program

I'm using my personal computer running an AMD Ryzen 7 4700U with no overclocking.

I benchmarked the findMin and PositionList function calls. On the unoptimized phase 3 code, the following results were produced.

7195ms 6514ms 6632ms Average: 6780ms



```
86  
87     mov rcx, times                ; RCX points to the beginning  
88     call findMin                 ; Call the findMin procedure  
89  
90     mov rcx, OFFSET minString    ; Format string for printf  
91     mov rdx, Minvalue            ; Load the minimum value for p  
92     call printf  
93  
94     mov rcx, times                ; RCX points to the beginning  
95     call PositionList            ; Call the PositionList procedu  
96  
97     mov rcx, OFFSET PositionString ; Format string for printf  
98     call printf ≤ 6,632ms elapsed  
99  
100    add rsp, 40                   ; Restore stack
```

Optimization #1 – Improved algorithm/ cheaper instructions

The findMin algorithm compares 2 elements per iteration instead of just 1. This was the loop takes half the time. The PositionList algorithm also is changed to use bubble sort instead.

4770ms
~32%

4565ms

4556ms

Average: 4630ms

Speed Increase:

```

20 findMin PROC
21     sub rsp, 8                ; Stack alignment
22     mov rax, [rcx]            ; Move the first element in times into rax
23     mov rdx, rcx              ; Move the address of times into rdx
24     add rdx, 8                ; Move to the next element in the array by adding 8
25     mov ecx, (timesSize / 8) - 1 ; Ecx is the loop counter, set to the size of times minus 1
26
27     ; Process two elements per iteration
28     shr ecx, 1                ; Divide the loop counter by 2
29
30 Myloop:
31     mov rbx, [rdx]            ; Load the first current element into rbx
32     cmp rbx, rax              ; Compare rax and rbx
33
34     jge greaterThan1         ; Jump if rbx is not less than rax
35     mov rax, rbx              ; Update rax with the smaller value
36
37 greaterThan1:
38     add rdx, 8                ; Increment the loop counter
39
40     mov rbx, [rdx]            ; Load the second current element into rbx
41     cmp rbx, rax              ; Compare rax and rbx
42
43     jge greaterThan2         ; Jump if rbx is not less than rax
44     mov rax, rbx              ; Update rax with the smaller value
45
46 greaterThan2:
47     add rdx, 8                ; Increment the loop counter
48     loop Myloop              ; Jump back if the loop counter is greater than 0
49
50     mov Minvalue, rax         ; Move the result to Minvalue
51
52     add rsp, 8                ; Restore stack
53     ret
54 findMin ENDP
55
56 PositionList PROC
57     sub rsp, 8                ; Stack alignment
58     mov rdx, rcx              ; Move the address of times into rdx
59     mov r8, timesSize / 8     ; R8 is the loop counter, set to the size of times
60
61 outerLoop:
62     mov r9, 0                ; R9 will be used as the inner loop counter
63
64 innerLoop:
65     mov rax, [rdx + r8 * 8]    ; Load the current element into rax
66     mov rbx, [rdx + r9 * 8 + 8] ; Load the next element into rbx
67
68     cmp rax, rbx              ; Compare rax and rbx
69
70     jle noSwap                ; Jump if rax is less than or equal to rbx
71
72     mov [rdx + r8 * 8], rbx    ; Swap the elements
73     mov [rdx + r9 * 8 + 8], rax
74
75 noSwap:
76     inc r9                    ; Increment the inner loop counter
77     cmp r9, r8                ; Compare the inner loop counter with the outer loop counter
78     jnz innerLoop             ; Jump back to the inner loop if the counters are not equal
79
80     dec r8                    ; Decrement the outer loop counter
81     cmp r8, 1                 ; Compare the outer loop counter with 1
82     jge outerLoop            ; Jump back to the outer loop if the outer loop counter is greater than 1
83
84     add rsp, 8                ; Restore stack
85     ret
86 PositionList ENDP

```

Optimization #2 – Loop unrolling

Both the findMin and PositionList functions were loop unrolled twice so they go through 2 elements at a time instead of 1.

2ms

108ms

4ms

Average: **38ms**

Speed Increase:

~99%

```

20 findMin PROC
21     sub rsp, 8                ; Stack alignment
22     mov rax, [rcx]            ; Move the first element
23     mov rdx, rcx              ; Move the address of the array
24     add rdx, 8                ; Move to the next element
25     mov ecx, (timesSize / 8) - 1 ; Ecx is the loop counter
26
27     cmp ecx, 0                ; If the array is empty
28     jl endLoop                ; If the array is empty
29
30 unrolledLoop:
31     mov rbx, [rdx]            ; Load the current element
32     cmp rbx, rax              ; Compare rax and rbx
33
34     jge greaterThan          ; Jump if rbx is not greater than rax
35     mov rax, rbx              ; Update rax with the minimum value
36
37 greaterThan:
38     add rdx, 8                ; Increment the loop counter
39
40     mov rbx, [rdx]            ; Load the next element
41     cmp rbx, rax              ; Compare rax and rbx
42
43     jge greaterThan2          ; Jump if rbx is not greater than rax
44     mov rax, rbx              ; Update rax with the minimum value
45
46 greaterThan2:
47     add rdx, 8                ; Increment the loop counter
48
49     sub ecx, 2                ; Decrement the loop counter
50     jg unrolledLoop           ; Jump back to the unrolled loop
51
52 endLoop:
53     mov Minvalue, rax          ; Move the result to Minvalue
54     add rsp, 8                ; Restore stack
55     ret
56 findMin ENDP
57
58 PositionList PROC
59     sub rsp, 8                ; Stack alignment
60     mov rdx, rcx              ; Move the address of the array
61     mov r8, timesSize / 8     ; R8 is the loop counter
62
63 outerLoop:
64     mov rax, [rdx]            ; Load the current element
65     mov rbx, [rdx + 8]        ; Load the next element
66
67     cmp rax, rbx              ; Compare rax and rbx
68     jle noSwap1               ; Jump if rax is less than or equal to rbx
69
70     ; Swap elements
71     mov [rdx], rbx
72     mov [rdx + 8], rax
73
74 noSwap1:
75     mov rax, [rdx + 8]        ; Load the next element
76     mov rbx, [rdx + 16]       ; Load the next next element
77
78     cmp rax, rbx              ; Compare rax and rbx
79     jle noSwap2               ; Jump if rax is less than or equal to rbx
80
81     ; Swap elements
82     mov [rdx + 8], rbx
83     mov [rdx + 16], rax
84
85 noSwap2:
86     add rdx, 16               ; Increment the address
87     sub r8, 2                 ; Decrement the loop counter
88     jg outerLoop              ; Jump back to the outer loop
89
90     add rsp, 8                ; Restore stack
91     ret
92 PositionList ENDP
93

```