

- 1- How many pods exist on the system?
- At the beginning, there are no pods.

```
controlplane:~$ k get po
No resources found in default namespace.
```

- 2- How many Nodes exist on the system?
- There is one worker node named node01.

```
controlplane:~$ k get nodes
```

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
controlplane	Ready	control-plane	27d	v1.32.1
node01	Ready	<none>	27d	v1.32.1

- 3- Create a new pod with the nginx image.
- Image name: nginx

```
controlplane:~$ k run nginx --image nginx
pod/nginx created
controlplane:~$ k get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
nginx	1/1	Running	0	13s

- 4- Which nodes are these pods placed on?
- The node name is node01.

```
controlplane:~$ k get po -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES
nginx	1/1	Running	0	70s	192.168.1.5	node01	<none>		<none>	

- 5- Create pod from the below yaml using kubectl apply command

- There is an error in the pod Status **ErrImagePull**.

```
controlplane:~$ vi pod-definition.yaml
controlplane:~$ k apply -f pod-definition.yaml
pod/webapp created
controlplane:~$ k get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
webapp	1/2	ErrImagePull	0	10s

- 6- How many containers are part of the pod webapp
- There are two containers (nginx, agentx but it failed to start).
- 7- What images are used in the new webapp pod?
- Two images are used (nginx) and (agentx but Kubernetes failed to pull it from Dockerhub.

8- What is the state of the container agentx in the pod webapp

- The status of agentx is **ErrImagePull**.

```
agentx:
  Container ID:
  Image:      agentx
  Image ID:
  Port:      <none>
  Host Port:  <none>
  State:      Waiting
    Reason:   ErrImagePull
  Ready:      False
  Restart Count: 0
```

9- Why do you think the container agentx in pod webapp is in error?

- The container **agentx** failed to run because Kubernetes was **unable to pull the image** from Docker Hub.

```
Events:
Type      Reason      Age      From      Message
----      -
Normal    Scheduled   5m14s    default-scheduler   Successfully assigned default/webapp to node01
Normal    Pulling     5m15s    kubelet    Pulling image "nginx"
Normal    Pulled      5m14s    kubelet    Successfully pulled image "nginx" in 268ms (268ms including waiting). Image size: 72403299 bytes.
Normal    Created     5m14s    kubelet    Created container: nginx
Normal    Started     5m14s    kubelet    Started container nginx
Normal    Pulling     2m12s (x5 over 5m14s)    kubelet    Pulling image "agentx"
Warning   Failed      2m9s (x5 over 5m11s)    kubelet    Failed to pull image "agentx": failed to pull and unpack image "docker.io/library/agentx:latest": failed to resolve reference "docker.io/library/agentx:latest": pull access denied, repository does not exist or may require authorization: server message: insufficient_scope: authorization failed
Warning   Failed      2m9s (x5 over 5m11s)    kubelet    Error: ErrImagePull
Warning   Failed      61s (x15 over 5m10s)    kubelet    Error: ImagePullBackOff
Normal    BackOff     12s (x19 over 5m10s)    kubelet    Back-off pulling image "agentx"
controlplane:~$
```

10- Delete the webapp Pod.

```
controlplane:~$ k delete pod webapp
pod "webapp" deleted
controlplane:~$ k get po
No resources found in default namespace.
```

11- Create a new pod with the name redis and with the image redis123.

- Name: redis
- Image Name: redis123
- The status **ErrImagePull** because the image name (**redis123**) is not found on Dockerhub

```
No resources found in default namespace.
controlplane:~$ k run redis --image=redis123 --dry-run=client -o yaml > redis-pod-def.yaml
controlplane:~$ cat redis-pod-def.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: redis
  name: redis
spec:
  containers:
  - image: redis123
    name: redis
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
controlplane:~$ k apply -f redis-pod-def.yaml
pod/redis created
controlplane:~$ k get po
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
redis     0/1     ErrImagePull    0          5s
controlplane:~$
```

12- Now change the image on this pod to redis.
Once done, the pod should be in a running state.

```
controlplane:~$ vi redis-pod-def.yaml
controlplane:~$ k apply -f redis-pod-def.yaml
pod/redis configured
controlplane:~$ cat redis-pod-def.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: redis
  name: redis
spec:
  containers:
  - image: redis
    name: redis
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
controlplane:~$ k get po
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
redis     1/1     Running   0           4m37s
```

13- Create a pod called my-pod of image nginx:alpine

```
controlplane:~$ k run my-pod --image=nginx:alpine --dry-run=client -o yaml > my-pod-def.yaml
controlplane:~$ cat my-pod-def.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: my-pod
  name: my-pod
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx:alpine
    name: my-pod
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
controlplane:~$ k apply -f my-pod-def.yaml
pod/my-pod created
controlplane:~$ k get po
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
my-pod    1/1     Running   0           5s
redis     1/1     Running   0           12m
```

14- Delete the pod called my-pod

```
controlplane:~$ k get po
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
my-pod    1/1     Running   0           5s
redis     1/1     Running   0           12m
controlplane:~$ k delete pod my-pod
pod "my-pod" deleted
controlplane:~$ k get po
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
redis     1/1     Running   0           13m
```