

```
/* The original Traffic Control CPS Hybrid Program. */
```

```
\programVariables {
```

```
  R x1, v1, a1, t; /* car 1 */
  R vsl, xsl;       /* traffic center */
  R B, A, ep;       /* system parameters */
}
```

```
/**
```

```
 * One lane, one car, one traffic center. Traffic center may issue speed limits at any time.
 * Car needs up to ep time units to react (includes communication).
 * Car can brake and accelerate.
 * Checks if car complies with the speed limit after point xsl.
 */
```

```
\problem {
```

```
  ( v1 >= 0
    & vsl >= 0
    & x1 <= xsl
    & 2 * B * (xsl - x1) >= v1^2 - vsl^2
    & A >= 0
    & B > 0
    & ep > 0
    -> \[ (
```

```
    /* control car */
```

```
    (a1 :=
     -B)
```

```
    /* braking is always allowed */
```

```
    ++ (?xsl >= x1 + (v1^2 - vsl^2) / (2 * B) + (A / B + 1) * (A / 2 * ep^2 + ep *
    v1); /* outside the speed limit do whatever you want, as long as you can
    still brake to meet the speed limit */
```

```
      a1 := *; ?-B <= a1 & a1 <=
      A)
```

```
    ++ (?x1 >= xsl; a1 := *; ?-B <= a1 & a1 <= A & a1 <= (v1 - vsl) /
    ep); /* comply with the speed limit by not accelerating too
    much */
```

```
    /* traffic center, keep previous or set a new speed limit */
```

```
    (xsl := xsl; vsl := vsl)
```

```
    ++ (xsl := *; vsl := *; ?vsl >= 0 & xsl >= x1 + (v1^2 - vsl^2) / (2 * B) + (A /
    B + 1) * (A / 2 * ep^2 + ep * v1)); /* if we set a speed limit, the car must be
    able to comply with it, no matter how hard it currently accelerates */
```

```
    t := 0;
```

```
    /* dynamics */
```

```
    {x1' = v1, v1' = a1, t' = 1, v1 >= 0, t <= ep}
```

```
  ) *
```

```
  @invariant(v1 >= 0 & vsl >= 0 & (v1 <= vsl | xsl >= x1 + (v1^2 - vsl^2) / (2 *
  B)))
```

```
\] (x1 >= xsl -> v1 <= vsl)
```

```
)
```

```
}
```