Universidad Nacional de Ingeniería

ESCUELA PROFESIONAL DE CIENCIA DE LA COMPUTACIÓN
FÍSICA COMPUTACIONAL

Practica 1



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Ejercicio 1: Volterra-Lotka

Sistema Volterra-Lotka

Importamos las librerías a usar:

```
>>> import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # Libreria para graficos
>>> import seaborn as sns # Graficos
>>> import numpy as np # Algebra Lineal
>>> %matplotlib inline
>>> plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (18, 6)
>>> sns.set_style("darkgrid")
```

Luego inicializamos los parámetros:

```
>>> x = [10.0] # Poblacion de predadores
>>> y = [10.0] \# Poblacion de presas
>>> a = 0.05
>>> b = 0.002
>>> c = 0.06
>>> d = 0.004
>>>  step = 0.1
>>> N = 500 \# numero de muestras
>>> t = np.arange(0,N,step) # Serie de tiempo
# Para guardar en el archivo
>>> file = open("VolterraLotka.txt", "w")
>>>  file . write ("tiempo_\t\t_x_\t\t_y_\n")
>>> for i in range(int(N/step)-1):
                                        x.append(x[i] + step*(x[i]*(a - b*y[i])))
                                        y.append(y[i] + step*(-y[i]*(c - d*x[i])))
                                         file.write("{0:.2f}_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_{\downarrow}\t_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 # Cerrando el archivo abierto
>>> file.close()
```

Ahora vamos a graficar:

```
>>> plt.title('Evolucion_de_la_poblacion_de_predadores_y_presas')
>>> plt.plot(t, x,'g-',label='predador')
>>> plt.plot(t, y,'r-',label='presa')
>>> plt.grid()
>>> plt.xlabel('tiempo')
>>> plt.ylabel('poblacion')
>>> plt.grid()
>>> plt.grid()
>>> plt.show()
```

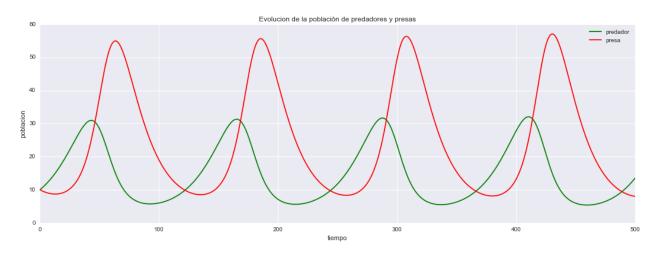


Figura. 1: Gráfica de la evolucion de poblaciones

Ahora vamos a plotear la gráfica de fases:

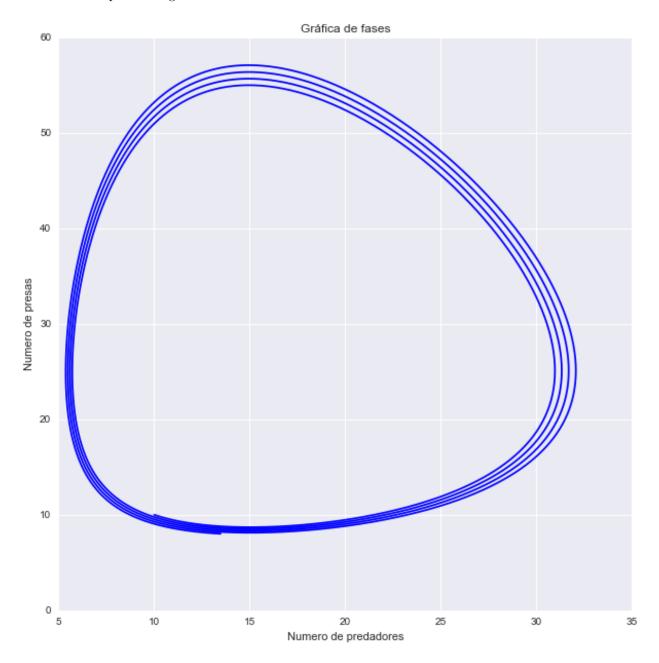


Figura. 2: Gráfica de fases

Analisis de estabilidad de las soluciones estacionarias

Cerca de estos dos puntos, el sistema puede ser linealizado:

$$\frac{dX}{dt} = J(X)$$

donde J es la matriz jacobiana evaluada en el punto correspondiente. Tenemos que definir la matriz Jacobiana:

El equilibrio se produce cuando la tasa de crecimiento es igual a 0. Esto da dos puntos fijos:

```
\label{eq:constraints} \begin{array}{l} \# \ solutiones \ estationarias \\ >>> X_0 = np.array([ \ 0. \ , \ 0.]) \\ >>> X_1 = np.array([ \ c/(d*b), \ a/b]) \end{array}
```

Cerca de X 0, que representa la extinción de ambas especies, tenemos:

Cerca de X_0 , el número de conejos aumenta y la población de zorros disminuye. El origen es por lo tanto un punto silla.