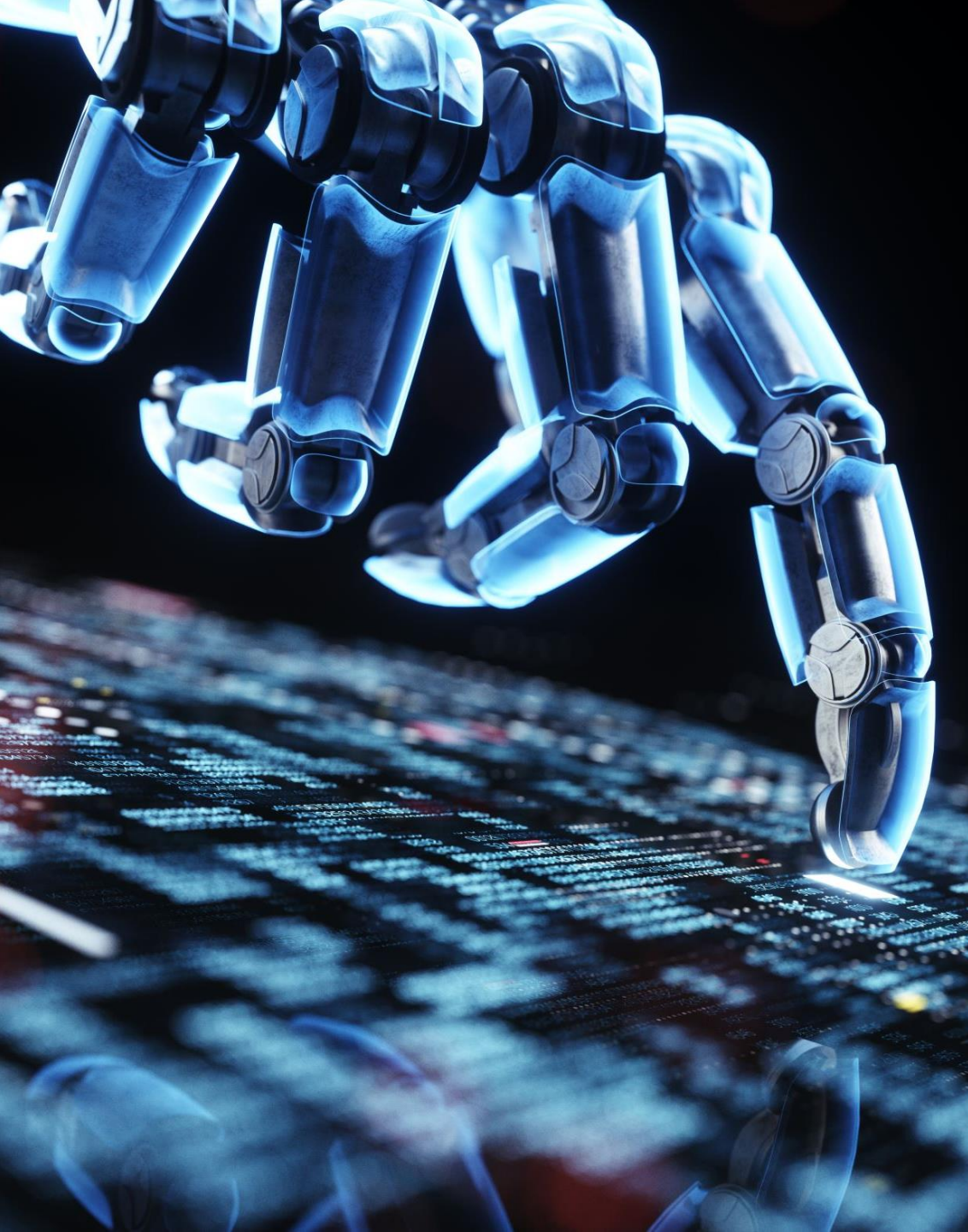


Emerging Trends in Security and Risk Management



Shaping the Future of Cybersecurity and
Enterprise Risk (2024-2029)

by Gesine Linn Hamberger (16.10.2024)



AI and Machine Learning in Cybersecurity

- **Key Trend:** Advanced AI and Machine Learning for Autonomous Cyber Defence
- **Expected Impact:** Reduction in human error and increased capability to handle complex, fast-paced cyber threats without human intervention.

Reference: Ridley (2018)



Human-Centric Security Solutions

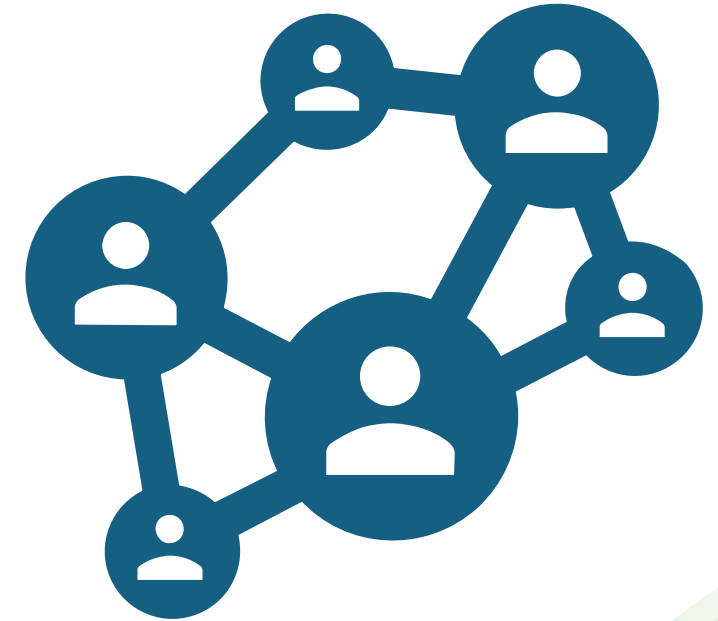
- **Key Trend:** Integrating Human Behaviour Models in Security
- **Expected Impact:** Systems that anticipate human error and malicious intent, improving both defence strategies and user compliance.

Reference: (Varshney & Alemzadeh, 2017)

Reputational Risk Management through ESG Focus

- **Key Trend:** Managing Reputational Risks with Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Factors
- **Expected Impact:** Businesses will adopt more transparent and ethical practices to protect their reputations, integrating ESG into broader risk strategies.

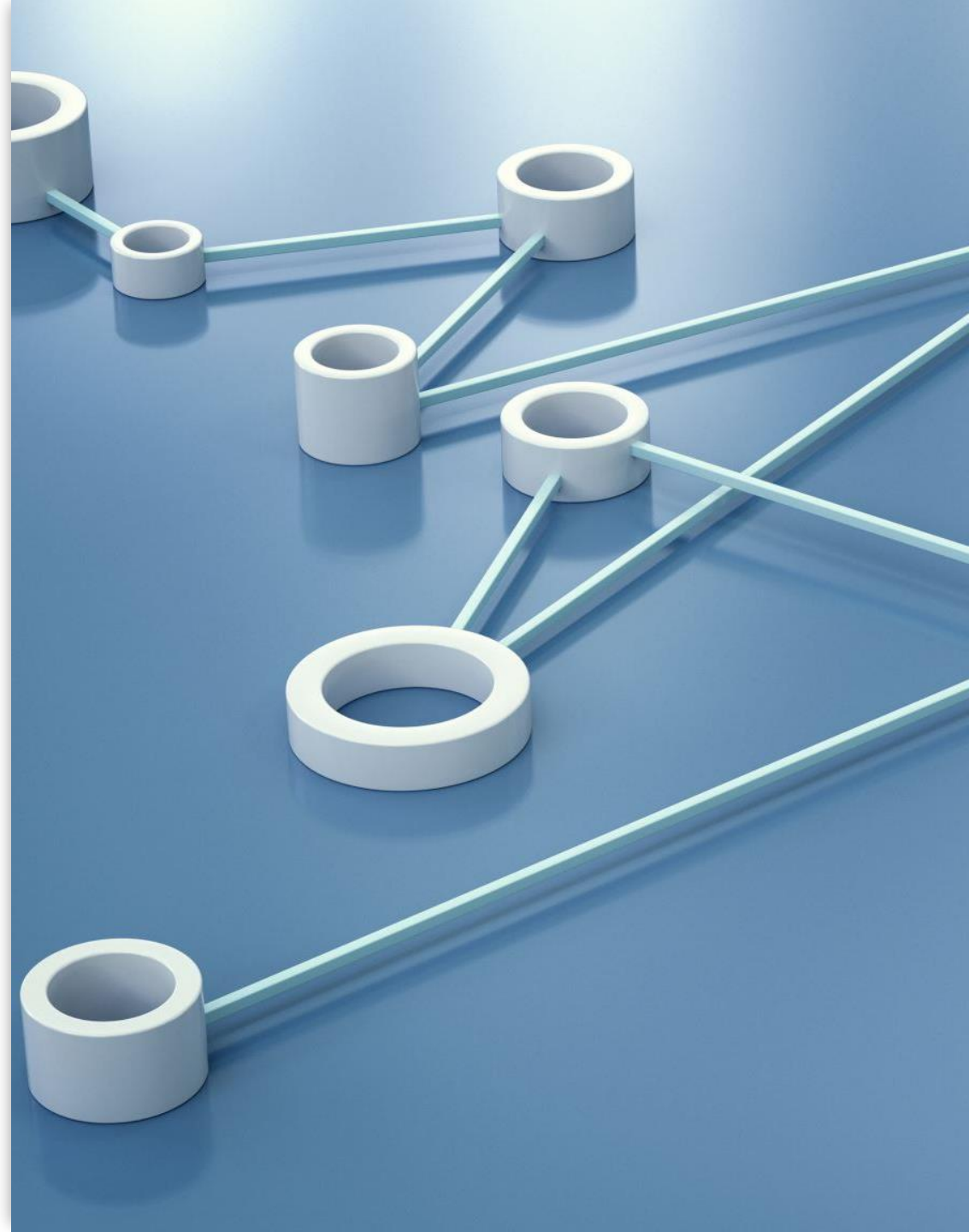
Reference: Piñeiro-Chousa et al. (2017)



Risk Management Frameworks and Metrics

- **Key Trend:** Development of New Risk Metrics and Frameworks
- **Expected Impact:** A shift from static to dynamic risk management frameworks, offering more agile responses to emerging threats.

Reference: Marks (2019)





The Most Influential Trend

- **Key Prediction:** AI and machine learning, coupled with human behaviour analysis
- **Summary:**
 - Increased automation in cybersecurity defences
 - More integration of human behaviour models
 - Strong emphasis on reputational risk

References

- Marks, L. (2019) *The optimal risk management framework: identifying the requirements and selecting the framework*. ISACA. Available from: <https://www.isaca.org/resources/isaca-journal/issues/2019/volume-1/the-optimal-risk-management-framework-identifying-the-requirements-and-selecting-the-framework> [Accessed 14.10.204]
- Pineiro-Chousa, J., Vizcaíno-González, M., López-Cabarcos, M., & Romero-Castro, N. (2017) Managing Reputational Risk through Environmental Management and Reporting: An Options Theory Approach. *Sustainability* 9(3): 376. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/su9030376>
- Ridley, A. (2018) Machine Learning for Autonomous Cyber Defense. *The Next Wave* 22(1) Available from: <https://www.nsa.gov/portals/75/documents/resources/everyone/digital-media-center/publications/the-next-wave/TNW-22-1.pdf> [Accessed 14.10.204]
- Varshney, K. R., & Alemzadeh, H. (2017) On the Safety of Machine Learning: Cyber-Physical Systems, Decision Sciences, and Data Products. *Big Data* 5(3): 246–255 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1089/big.2016.0051>