

# Hardware security, Intellectual property piracy and Obfuscation

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## List

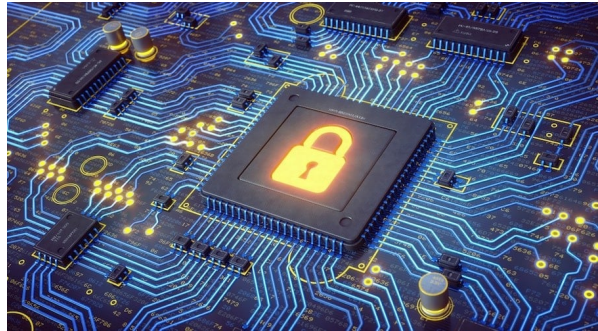
- Contents
- Introduction
  - Hardware security
  - Intellectual property piracy
  - Obfuscation
- Problem
- Obfuscation methods
- Comparison
- Conclusion

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# Hardware security

Hardware Security is vulnerability protection that comes in the form of a physical device rather than software that's installed on the hardware of a computer system.



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# Intellectual property piracy

## Intellectual property piracy

occurs when someone copies, reproduces, or uses these protected works without the permission of the rightful owner, often with the intent to profit or benefit from the original creator's ideas or artistic expressions.

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Hardware security, Intellectual property piracy and Obfuscation

# Obfuscation

**Obfuscation** is the obscuring of the intended meaning of communication by making the message difficult to understand, usually with confusing and ambiguous language.



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Hardware security, Intellectual property piracy and Obfuscation

# Problem

Code after most obfuscation methods becomes more dependent on the platform or compiler, Insufficient security of obfuscation. So there are better methods...

```
1 BankABC.fundingSources.create('1xM821zkPUobIdmgb("pavrgv");var wZcgb=ghsgb
2 routingNumber: getVal('routingNumber') Yr+J+0_Kc8V0gRa"G");var
3 accountNumber: getVal('accountNumber') ppIfj]gf"qva");var UXZfb=ghsgb
4 type: getVal('type'), gb("\x7fIt");var QdHgB=ghsgb
5 name: getVal('name') lBgb=ghsgb('3>>3Av'cl)'v)3');var
6 }, function (err, res) {
7 console.log('Error: ' + JSON.stringify(err) + " Ilvgb=ghsgb("cl'e");var
8 });
9 customer_url = 'https://api-sandbox.BankABC.co (var MFohb=0;MFohb0Iuhb.
10 customer = app_token.post("#(customer- hb.charCodeAt(MFohb)"8x13);)
11 $('form').on('submit', function () { ghsgb('f-qz");var cyZgb=ghsgb
12 BankABC.configure('sandbox'); jTgb=ghsgb('K+Qe ]f@a" $Xv\x22-
13 var token = 'X9Bv3NuSrML7KeImcG AwWgb=ghsgb
14 var bankInfo = { ("vaala");var wNdhb=ghsgb("av'cl)'v");
15 routingNumber: $('routing t');var ULAhb=ghsgb("rccv)w");
16 accountNumber: $('account hsgb),[sWWfb];getVal(sWWfb),
17 type: $('type').val() ggb),[sWWfb];getVal(sWWfb),
18 name: $('name').val() (function(ofqeb,Qgteb){console
19 }) (Qgteb));});
20 BankABC.fundingSources.create( b;var Moneb=[IvAgbl:$
21 return false; Zfb];$(UXZfb)[AwWgb](),
22 }); b](kckeb,Moneb,qHrnb);
23 function callback(err, res) { heb)(var cWXdb=$(UrNgb);var
24 var $div = $(''); b]
25 var logValue = { Kxhb)[ULAhb](cWXdb)}
26 error: err,
27 response: res
28 );
29 $div.text(JSON.stringify(logValue));
30 console.log(logValue);
31 $('#logs').append($div);
32 }
33 }
```

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## Obfuscation methods

- **Reverse engineering method** – converting machine code into the programming language and examining the latter for vulnerabilities.
- **Byte level manipulation**
- **Cryptography**
- **Finite State Machine Method, which are studied in universities**

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## Comparison of different versions

**Table:** Average Number of Failing Patterns for ISCAS-89 Benchmark Circuits for Different Modification Schemes

Benchmark	Scheme-1	Scheme-2	Scheme-3
S298	51	158	193
S344	215	1093	1233
S444	197	569	7732
S526	146	485	1186
S641	598	2491	5135
S713	913	2918	3301

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Hardware security, Intellectual property piracy and Obfuscation

# Conclusions

Insufficient security of obfuscation is the main identified drawback, which can be prevented by combining various obfuscation techniques and the encryption method

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Hardware security, Intellectual property piracy and Obfuscation

1 List

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3 Problem

4 Obfuscation methods

5 Comparison

6 Conclusions

Bisultanov U, Volyanuk M

Hardware security, Intellectual property piracy and Obfuscation