

// Assignment: 3

// Author: Guy Shitrit, ID: 330707761

שאלה 1

1 ג'ייס

$$U = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 15\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 4, 11\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 7, 9\}$$

$$D = \{2, 7, 10, 11\}$$

1) $(A \cup B) \cap C$

$$1. A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \cup \{1, 2, 4, 11\} = \boxed{\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\}}$$

$$2. \underbrace{\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\}}_{A \cup B} \cap \underbrace{\{1, 2, 7, 9\}}_C = \boxed{\{1, 2\}}$$

2) $A \cup (B \cap C)$

$$1. B \cap C = \{1, 2, 4, 11\} \cap \{1, 2, 7, 9\} = \{1, 2\}$$

$$2. A \cup (B \cap C) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \cup \{1, 2\} = \boxed{\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}}$$

3) $\bar{C} \cup \bar{D}$

$$1. \bar{C} = U \setminus C = \{1, \dots, 15\} \setminus \{1, 2, 7, 9\} = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$2. \bar{D} = U \setminus D = \{1, \dots, 15\} \setminus \{2, 7, 10, 11\} = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$3. \bar{C} \cup \bar{D} = \boxed{\{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\}}$$

4) $(A \cup B) \setminus C$

$$1. A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\}$$

$$2. (A \cup B) \setminus C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\} \setminus \{1, 2, 7, 9\} = \boxed{\{3, 4, 5, 6, 11\}}$$

5) $A \cup (B \setminus C)$

$$1. B \setminus C = \{1, 2, 4, 11\} \setminus \{1, 2, 7, 9\} = \boxed{\{4, 11\}}$$

$$2. A \cup (B \setminus C) = \{1, \dots, 6\} \cup \{4, 11\} = \boxed{\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\}}$$

$$6) (B \setminus C) \Delta D$$

$$1. B \setminus C = \{4, 11\}$$

minus
minus

XOR

\oplus

$$2. (B \setminus C) \Delta D = \{4, 11\} \Delta \{2, 7, 10, 11\} = \boxed{\{2, 4, 7, 10\}}$$

$$7) B \setminus (C \setminus D)$$

$$1. C \setminus D = \{1, 2, 7, 9\} \setminus \{2, 7, 10, 11\} = \{1, 9\}$$

$$2. B \setminus (C \setminus D) = \{1, 2, 4, 11\} \setminus \{1, 9\} = \boxed{\{2, 4, 11\}}$$

$$8) (B \cup A) \Delta (C \cap D)$$

$$1. C \cap D = \{1, 2, 7, 9\} \cap \{2, 7, 10, 11\} = \{2, 7\}$$

$$2. B \cup A = \{1, 2, 4, 11\} \cup \{1, \dots, 6\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\}$$

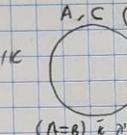
$$3. (B \cup A) \Delta (C \cap D) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11\} \Delta \{2, 7\} = \boxed{\{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11\}}$$

שאלה 2

1) $C \subseteq A \rightarrow (A \cap B) \cup C = A \cap (B \cup C)$: 13



$(A \cap B) \cup C$ השaded part



$(A \cap B) \cap C$ the unshaded part

$\therefore A \cap (B \cup C) = A \cap B + A \cap C$ השaded part

$A \cap B + A \cap C = A \cap (B \cup C)$ השaded part

$A \cap B + A \cap C = A \cap (B \cup C)$ the unshaded part

2) $A \setminus (B \cap C) = (A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C)$

$(A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C) = (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (A \cap \bar{C}) = A \cap (\bar{B} \cup \bar{C}) = A \cap (\overline{B \cap C})$

השaded part the unshaded part

$\Rightarrow A \setminus (B \cap C)$ the unshaded part

$$3) A \Delta (A \Delta B) = B$$

(*) $X \in A \Delta (A \Delta B)$ $\Leftrightarrow X \in (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$

$$\forall x (x \in A \Delta (A \Delta B)) \Leftrightarrow \forall x (x \in B)$$

$$\forall x (x \in A \Delta (A \Delta B)) \Leftrightarrow \forall x (x \in B) \quad \text{:(P. 111)}$$

(*) $X \in A \Delta B$ $\Leftrightarrow X \in (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$

$$A \Delta B = (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$$

$$X \in A \Delta B \Leftrightarrow X \in ((A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A))$$

$$\begin{aligned} X \in A \setminus B &\Leftrightarrow (X \in A \wedge X \notin B) \\ X \in B \setminus A &\Leftrightarrow (X \in B \wedge X \notin A) \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} (X \in A \wedge X \notin B) \cup (X \in B \wedge X \notin A) \\ \vdots \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\rightarrow (X \in A \wedge X \notin B) \vee (X \in B \wedge X \notin A)$$

:(no)

$$\begin{array}{c} X \notin A \rightarrow P \Leftarrow X \in A - P \\ \neg P \wedge Q \qquad X \notin B \rightarrow Q \Leftarrow X \in B - Q \end{array}$$

$$(P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge Q) \equiv P \oplus Q \Rightarrow X \in A \oplus X \in B$$

$$\forall x \quad (X \in A \Delta B \Leftrightarrow (X \in A \oplus X \in B)) \quad \text{:(P. 111)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} X \in A \Delta (A \Delta B) &\Leftrightarrow (X \in A) \oplus (X \in A \Delta B) \Leftrightarrow (X \in A) \oplus ((X \in A) \oplus (X \in B)) \\ (X \in A \Delta B \rightarrow (X \in A) \oplus (X \in B)) &\Leftrightarrow \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$P \oplus (P \oplus Q) \equiv Q \quad \text{:(no)} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} P = X \in A & / \text{no} \\ Q = X \in B & \end{cases}$$

P	Q	$P \oplus Q$	$P \oplus (P \oplus Q)$
T	T	F	T
T	F	T	F
F	T	T	T
F	F	F	F

$$P \oplus (P \oplus Q) \equiv Q$$

$$(X \in A) \oplus ((X \in A) \oplus (X \in B)) \equiv X \in B \Rightarrow \forall x (X \in A \Delta (A \Delta B) \Leftrightarrow X \in B)$$

$$\Rightarrow A \Delta (A \Delta B) = B$$

$$4) A \setminus (A \setminus B) = A \cup B$$

$$A \setminus B = A \cap \bar{B}$$

(אנו מוציאים מהאיחוד כל האיברים שאינם ב B)

$$A \setminus (A \setminus B) = A \cap (\overline{A \setminus B}) = A \cap (\overline{A \cap \overline{B}}) = A \cap (\overline{A} \cup \overline{\overline{A} \cap B}) = A \cap (\overline{A} \cup B) = A \cap B$$

ר-3. מינימום $|A \setminus (A \cap B)| \leq |A \setminus B| \in \min(A \cup B - \{x\})$ אם $x \in A \setminus B$

שאלה 3

3 nice

$$1) \quad \emptyset \subset \emptyset$$

B-2 מילוי ב' ב' A-BB מ' 61 ~~A~~ $|A| < |B|$, $A \subset B$ 70/20
 . 70/20 IS 70/20 $|\emptyset| = |\emptyset| = 0$ \exists

$$2) \quad \emptyset \subseteq \emptyset$$

$B \rightarrow A$ if and only if $|A| \leq |B|$, $A \subseteq B$ and $|A| = |B|$

$$3) \quad \emptyset \in \emptyset$$

ב) $\{x \in U \mid \exists n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ such that } x_n < x\}$ סופית (ולא יתירה) כי $x_n < x$ מוגדרת כפונקציה.

$$4) \quad \emptyset \in \{\emptyset\}$$

$$5) \quad \emptyset \in \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$$

רשות רכש ומכירת נסיעות מילוט רשות

$$6) \quad \{\emptyset\} \in \{\emptyset\}$$

$$7) \quad \{\emptyset\} \in \{\{\emptyset\}\}$$

לעתה שיכלנו לסייע לך מנגנון גורם להנאה

$$8) \{ \{ \emptyset \} \} \subset \{ \emptyset, \{ \emptyset \} \}$$

2) $\{E_1, E_2\} \subseteq \{\{E_1\}, \{E_2\}\}$ מוכיחו ש

$$9) \quad \{\{0\}\} \subset \{\{\emptyset\}, \{\emptyset\}\}$$

$\Rightarrow \text{בנוסף ל } |A|=181 \text{ נסמן } \{E_03, E_03\} \text{ ב } 103 \text{ ו } 103$

שאלה 4

א) $P(A) = \frac{1}{2}$ כי אם נבחר אבן אחת מ-2 אבני חישוב.

$$1) \quad P(\{\emptyset\})$$

$$\boxed{103} = 1$$

$$|\rho(\{0\})| = 2^1 = 2$$

$\{\emptyset\} - \emptyset$: make a list of 2

$$P(\{\emptyset\}) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$$

$$2) P(P(\{a, b\}))$$

.P31P (N1271) 88 31281

$$1. P(\{\alpha, b\})$$

$$|\{a, b\}| = 2, \quad |\text{PC}(\{a, b\})| = 2^2 = 4$$

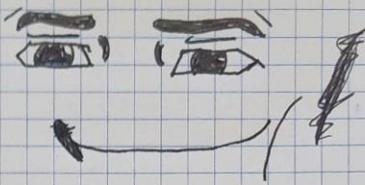
$$P(\{\alpha, b\}) = \{\emptyset, \{\alpha\}, \{b\}, \{\alpha, b\}\} \quad ; P(\{\alpha, b\}) = \{\emptyset, \{\alpha\}, \{b\}, \{\alpha, b\}\}$$

$|A|=4$, $A \rightarrow 1S$ $\pi^3(p)$ /NOJ

$$2 \cdot |P(A)| = 2^{|A|} = 2^4 = 16$$

$$P(A) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \emptyset, \{\{a\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}, \{\{b\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\} \\ \{\emptyset, \{\{a\}\}}, \{\emptyset, \{\{b\}\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\{a, b\}\}\}, \{\{\{a\}\}, \{\{b\}\}\}, \{\{\{a\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}\}, \\ \{\{\{b\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\{a\}\}, \{\{b\}\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\{a\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\{b\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}\}, \\ \{\{\{a\}\}, \{\{b\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\{a\}\}, \{\{b\}\}, \{\{a, b\}\}\} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$3) P(P(P(\phi)))$$



כיאו (כרא) קד (הילכינר) הפלנ' גיאו

$$1. P(\emptyset) \Rightarrow |\emptyset| = 0, |P(\emptyset)| = 2^0 = 1$$

$P(\emptyset) = \{\emptyset\}$: ၇၁၁၂၂ ၃၇၁၄၂၀၂၂၂

$$2. P(P(\emptyset)) = P(\{\emptyset\}) \Rightarrow |\{\emptyset\}| = 1, |P(\{\emptyset\})| = 2^1 = 2$$

$$P(P(\varphi)) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\} \quad \vdash B/P \text{ in } 2$$

$$3. P(P(P(\emptyset))) = P(\{\emptyset\}) = |P(\{\emptyset\})| = 2^1 = 2$$

113/27 224

$$P(P(P(\emptyset))) = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}, \{\{\emptyset\}\}, \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}\}$$

שאלה 5

$$A = \{1, 2\}, B = \{1\}, C = \{2\}$$

$$A \cap B = \{1\}, P(A \cap B) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}\}$$

$$A \cap C = \{\{2\}\}, \quad P(A \cap C) = \{\emptyset, \{\{2\}\}\}$$

$$A \cap (B \cup C) = B \cup C = \{1, 2\}; \quad A \cap (B \cup C) = \{1, 2\} = P(A \cap (B \cup C)) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\}$$

$$P(A \cap B) \cup P(A \cap C) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}\} \cup \{\emptyset, \{2\}\} = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}\}$$

$$2) \quad (P(A) = P(B)) \rightarrow A = B$$

$$P(A) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \{x \in U \mid x \in A\} \quad \text{forall } x$$

$$P(B) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \forall x \{ x \in V \mid x \in B \}$$

$x \in A \cap B$

100% BRIGHT 80% RECYCLED PAPER

$$x \notin A \iff x \in B$$

$p \in \mathcal{P}_N$, $P(A) = P(B) \subset P_{\mathcal{P}(N)}$, $A \in \mathcal{P}(B)$ -> $A \in \mathcal{P}(A)$, $\neg p \subseteq A$ -> $\exists p \in \mathcal{P}$

לנראה כי $A \subseteq B$ כי $A \subseteq P(B)$ ו- $P(B) \subseteq B$

$B \subseteq A$ \vdash $B \in P(A)$ \vdash $B \in P(B)$ \vdash $P(A) = P(B)$: $\exists x \forall y \forall z$ $(y \in z \leftrightarrow y \in x)$

(13) $A = B \vdash B \leq A \quad pd \quad A \leq B \vdash B$

$$3) P(A \Delta B) = P(A) \Delta P(B)$$

$$A = \{1\}, \quad B = \{2\}$$

$$A \Delta B = \{1, 2\} \Rightarrow P(A \Delta B) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\} \text{ figure}$$

$$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{1, 3\}\}, \quad P(B) = \{\emptyset, \{2, 3\}\} \Rightarrow P(A) \Delta P(B) = \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}\} \text{ 'IN'}$$

$$4) P(A \setminus (B \cup C)) = P(A \setminus B) \cap P(A \setminus C)$$

$$A = \{1\}, B = \{2\}, C = \{3\}$$

$$A \setminus (B \cup C) = \{1\} \setminus \{2, 3\} = \{1\} \Rightarrow P(\cdot | A) = P(\{1\}) = \underline{\underline{\{0, 1\}}}$$

$$A \setminus B = \{1\} \setminus \{2\} = \{1\} \Rightarrow P(A \setminus B) = P(\{1\}) = \{0, \{1\}\}$$

$$A \setminus C = \{13\} \setminus \{3\} \Rightarrow A \setminus C \neq \{1\} \Rightarrow P(A \setminus C) = P(\{13\}) = \{0, 1\}$$

$$P(A \setminus B) \cap P(A \setminus C) = \{\emptyset, E\} \cap \{\emptyset, E\} = \underline{\{\emptyset, E\}} \cup \underline{\{\emptyset, E\}}$$

2. ב' הדריך רפואך לך תחלה רצון.

$$P(A \cap B) \cap P(A \cap C) = P((A \cap B) \cap (A \cap C)) \quad P(A \cap B) \Delta P(A \cap C) = P(A \cap B \cap C)$$

$P(Y) = P(X) \cdot P(Y|X)$, סבירו נזקוק $P(X) \cdot P(Y|X)$ נזקוק

בנוסף לכך, אם $S \subseteq X$ ו- $T \subseteq Y$, אז $S \times T = \{s \in S | \exists t \in T \text{ כך } s \times t \in S\}$.

$$P(X) \cap P(Y) = P(X \cap Y) \Rightarrow P(A \cup B) \cap P(A \setminus C) = P((A \cup B) \cap (A \setminus C))$$

$$(A \otimes B)(A \setminus B) \cap (A \setminus C) = (A \cap \overline{B}) \cap (A \cap \overline{C}) = A \cap (\overline{B} \cap \overline{C}) = A \cap (\overline{B \cup C})$$

↑ Punktweise Abgrenzung
↑ (P.P.)
↓ (D.N.)

$$\Leftrightarrow A \setminus (B \cup C) \stackrel{\text{defn}}{\Leftrightarrow} A \setminus B \cap A \setminus C = A \setminus (B \cup C)$$

$$\Rightarrow P(A \setminus (B \cup C)) = P((A \setminus B) \cap (A \setminus C)) \Rightarrow P(A \setminus (B \cup C)) = P(A \setminus B) \cap P(A \setminus C)$$

$$(A = B \leftrightarrow P(A) = P(B))$$