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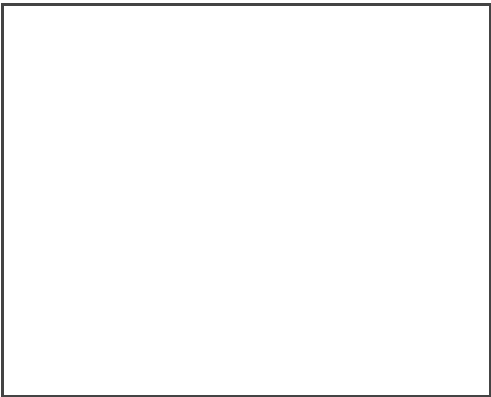
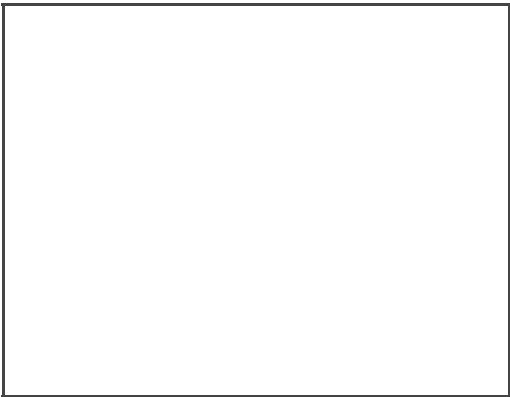
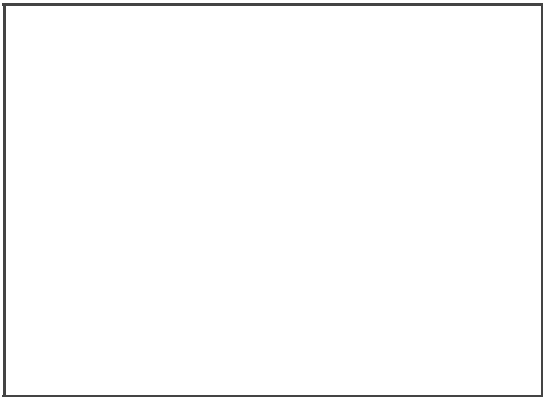
Nombre Del Producto



Detalles Del producto



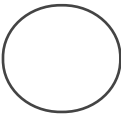
Productos Similares



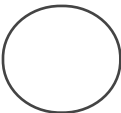
Opiniones y Reseñas



Comentarios



Comentario 1: [Placeholder for comment text]



Comentario 2: [Placeholder for comment text]