

Aim: Implement Travelling Salesman Problem using nearest neighbor classifier method

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Class: TEIT

import sys

def nearest\_neighbor(curr, unvisited, dist\_matrix):

    nearest = sys.maxsize

    neighbor = None

    for city in unvisited:

        if dist\_matrix[curr][city] < nearest:

            nearest = dist\_matrix[curr][city]

            neighbor = city

    return neighbor, nearest

def tsp\_nn(dist\_matrix):

    n = len(dist\_matrix)

    tour = [0] \* 5

    unvisited = set(range(1, n))

    curr\_city = 0

    for i in range(1, n):

        next\_city, dist = nearest\_neighbor(curr\_city, unvisited, dist\_matrix)

        tour[i] = next\_city

        curr\_city = next\_city

        unvisited.remove(next\_city)

    tour[0]=0

    cost=sum(dist\_matrix[tour[i]][tour[i+1]] for i in range(n-1))

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        cost+=dist_matrix[tour[n-1]][tour[0]]

    return tour,cost

import numpy as np

Rows = int(input("Give the number of rows:"))
Columns = int(input("Give the number of columns:"))

print("Please write the elements of the matrix in a single line and separated by a space: ")

# User will give the entries in a single line
elements = list(map(int, input().split()))

# Printing the matrix given by the user
dist_matrix = np.array(elements).reshape(Rows, Columns)
print(dist_matrix)

tour, cost = tsp_nn(dist_matrix)

print("Tour:", tour)

print("Total cost:", cost)

```

### OUTPUT:

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Give the number of rows:4
Give the number of columns:4
Please write the elements of the matrix in a single line and separated by a space:
0 5 15 4 5 0 35 25 15 35 0 30 4 25 30 0
[[ 0  5 15  4]
 [ 5  0 35 25]
 [15 35  0 30]
 [ 4 25 30  0]]
Tour: [0, 3, 1, 2, 0]
Total cost: 79

```